



# Space Simulation Reference Architecture Panel Discussion

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# What is a Reference Architecture?

- A **reference architecture** provides a proven template solution for an **architecture** for a particular domain (wikipedia)
  - Solutions to address commonly encountered problems in building through life-cycle space system simulations
  - Provides common vocabulary
  - Can be defined at different levels of abstraction
- Understandable to both **system** and **simulation engineers**
- Domain concepts should be **independent**, but **mapable** to the ECSS SMP Simulation Platform (separation of concerns)
- Must support model **reuse** across the project life-cycle (ETM-10-21)
  - Reduce global cost and schedule
- A building block of the **virtual spacecraft** approach

# Challenges to define a Proven Ref. Architecture

- Avoiding Over Specification
- Alignment with existing Implementations / Solutions
- Achieving Adoption – Standardisation?
- Managing Evolution
- Need Reference Projects

# Supplier Side View

- Will it not reduce the level of available business?
  - Budgets are anyway being squeezed – need to improve productivity to have a sustainable business
  - May also bring increased opportunities
- Isn't the reference architecture and SMP just an unnecessary overhead? Give me back my C models and vi!
  - Investment into training, tools and processes is required
  - Longer term benefits
- Will higher competence levels not be required?
  - Yes – particularly to set-up tools and processes
  - Reduce overall effort – higher levels of automation
  - Skills can be reused elsewhere
- Can I use the reference architecture in other domains?
  - Lower ECSS SMP layers are generic
  - Techniques used in the reference architecture are applicable outside of space