



RTEMS Qualification Extensions

ESTEC, Final Presentation Days

Friday, 10th June 2016



Agenda

- I Overview
- RTEMS by EDISOFT
- RTEMS Qualification Extensions Overview
- MIL-STD-1553B Driver
- SpaceWire Driver
- Monitoring Tool
- Study Conclusions
- Future Work



RTEMS Qualification Extensions

OVERVIEW



RTEMS Qualification Extensions

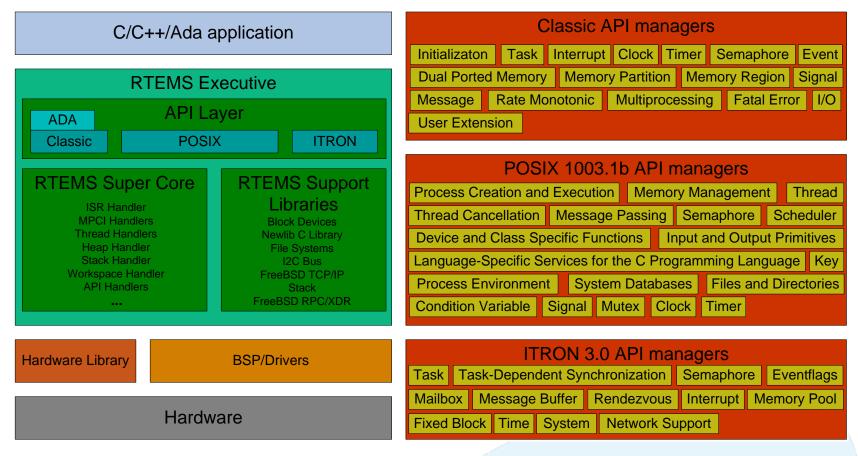
- ESA Contract Number 4000112530
- General Support Technology Programme (GSTP)
- Start: 19th November 2014
- End: 1st April 2016

Real-Time Operating System for Multiprocessor Systems (RTEMS)

- Community: <u>www.rtems.org</u>
- RTEMS CENTRE: <u>http://rtemscentre.edisoft.pt</u>



RTEMS Overview



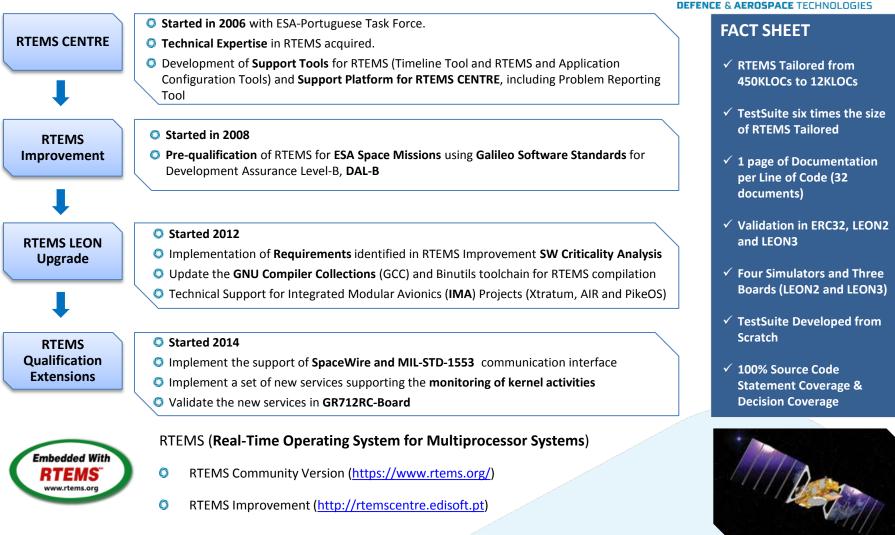


RTEMS Qualification Extensions

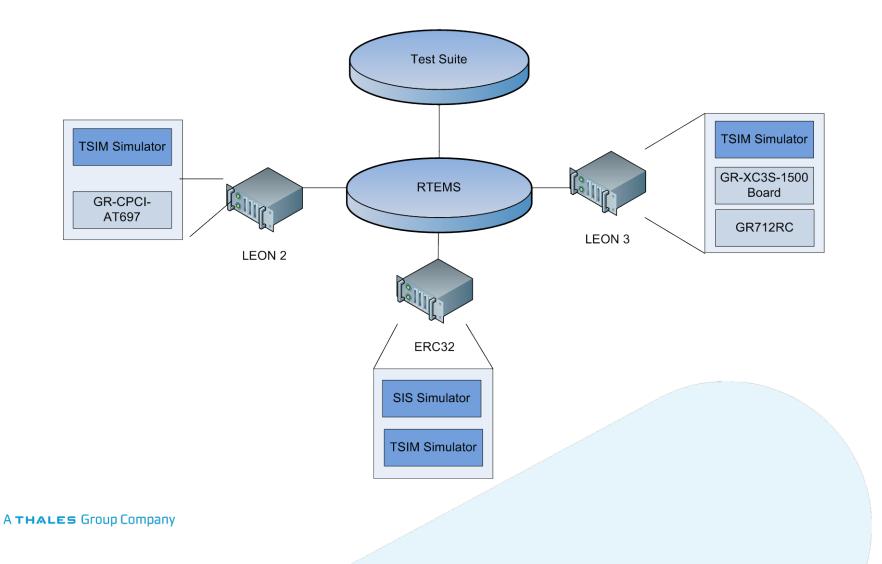
RTEMS BY EDISOFT

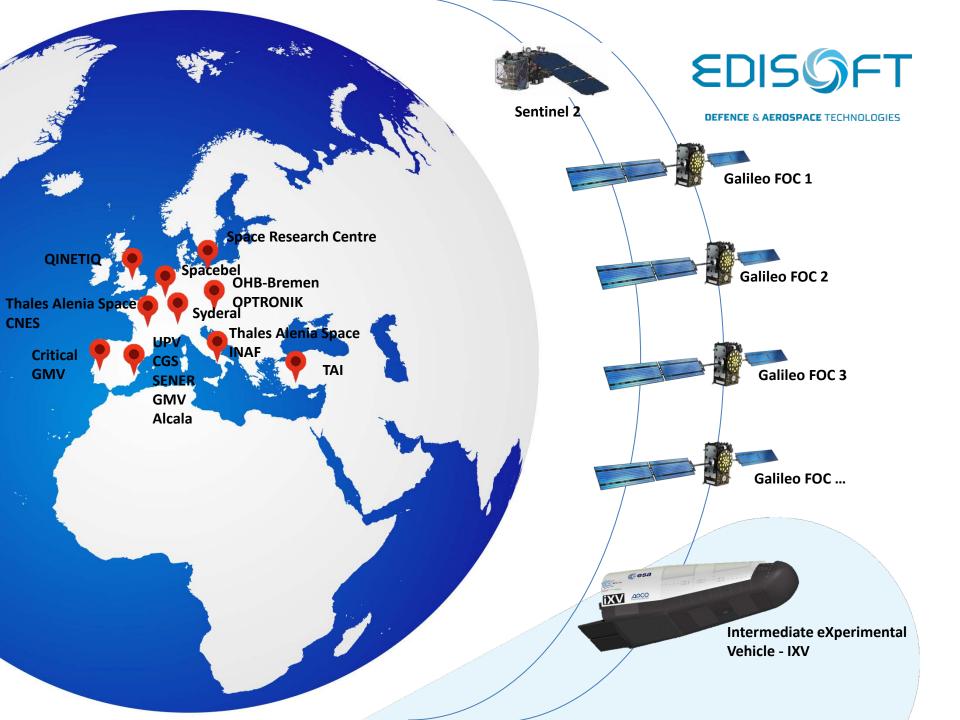
Context

EDISGFT





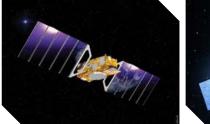




RTEMS by EDISOFT Space Missions



DEFENCE & AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES



Galileo FOC



smallGEO



EUCLID



EarthCARE



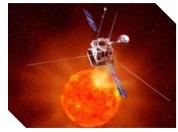
MTG



Sentinel2



IXV



Solar Orbiter



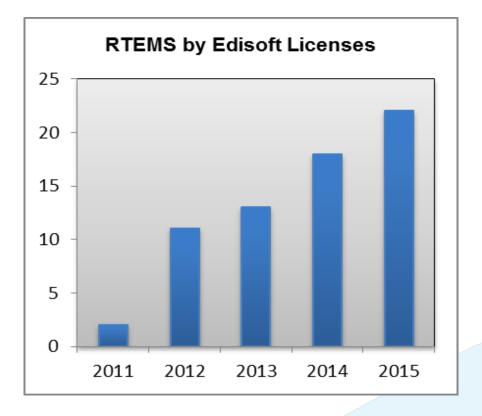
GOKTURK3

... and more

RTEMS by EDISOFT Licenses



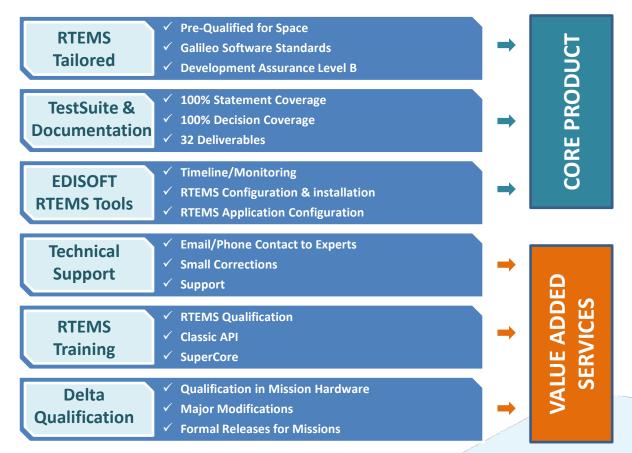
DEFENCE & AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES



RTEMS by EDISOFT Solution



DEFENCE & AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES



EDISGFT

RTEMS by EDISOFT

- Pre-qualified Real-Time Operating System for Critical Missions
- Galileo Software Standards for Development Assurance Level-B
- 32 Documents available
- State TestSuite

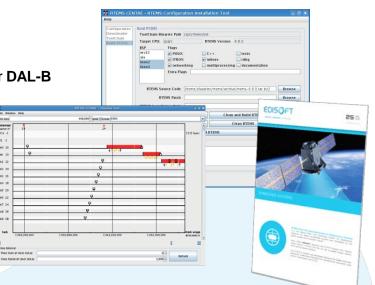
Key Benefits

- O Open source for embedded systems
- Applications running in Hard Real Time
- **Qualification facilitated** for space missions (tested and documented) for **DAL-B**
- **100% Source Code Statement**
- I00% Coverage & Decision Coverage
- Adapted to the specific requirements of the space missions
- Very Competitive with commercial closed source solutions

Main Features

DEFENCE & AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES

- Supports multiple platforms: ERC32, LEON2 and LEON3
- **Delivery of all code** and test documentation
- O Development process compliance verified by TUV
- Independent Software verification by CAPTEC and SpatiolT
- Tools for configuration, installation and implementation





RTEMS Qualification Extensions

RTEMS QUALIFICATION EXTENSIONS



RTEMS Qualification Extensions – Study Logic



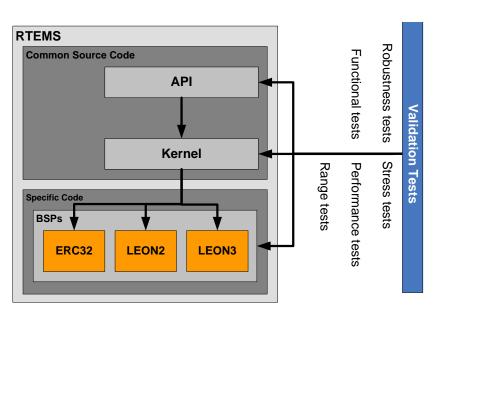


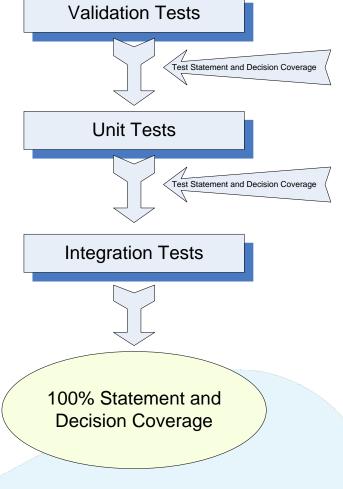
Deliverable Item	Deliverable Item		
Analysis of Communication Interfaces and Kernel Services	RQE Software Development Plan		
RQE Software Requirements Document	RQE Configuration Management Plan		
RQE Software Design Document	Review Plan		
RQE Validation Test Specification	Progress Report		
RQE Unit Test Plan	RQE Software Configuration File		
RQE Integration Test Plan	RQE SOC with GSWS		
RQE User Manual Design Notes	RQE Software Product Assurance Plan		
RTEMS Tailored	RQE Software Product Assurance Report		
TestSuite	Monitoring Tool		
RQE Validation, Unit and Integration Test Report	Monitoring Software Requirements Document		
RQE Software Budget Report	Monitoring Software Design Document		
RQE Software Acceptance Test Plan	Monitoring User Manual Design Notes		
RQE Acceptance Data Package	Monitoring Tool		
RQE Procured Software Justification File	Monitoring TestSuite		
RQE Verification Report	Monitoring Test Report		



Operational Software	Operational Hardware
RTEMS 4.8	Spartan 3 – GR-XC3S-1500 (LEON 3 GRLIB – 1.0.15- b2149)
Binutils 2.18	Leon 2 – GR-CPCI-AT697
GCC 4.2.1	Leon 3 – GR712RC development board
Newlib 1.15.0	
Autoconf 2.61	
Automake 1.10	
GCOV 4.2.1	
Enscript 1.6.4	
Perl 5.10	
TSIM ERC32 2.0.19 (standard edition)	
TSIM Leon2 2.0.8 (standard edition)	
TSIM Leon3 2.0.11 (standard edition)	
SIS 3.0.5	
GRMON 1.1.38	
UnderstandC 2.5	
Linux as host environment (Debian distribution, Lenny	
version)	









Communication Interfaces in Space Missions

Mission	1553	SpaceWire	RS-422	RS-485	SPI	GPIO	Ethernet	UART	CAN
Solar Orbiter – EPD		Yes			Yes	Yes		Yes	
Solar Orbiter – STIX		Yes							
Solar Orbiter – METIS	Yes	Yes							
IXV avionics	Yes		Yes				Yes		
MTG DPU MASW	Yes	Yes						Yes	
MTG	Yes	Yes							
ESail			Yes	Yes					Yes
IBDM	Yes		Yes						
PROBA3		Yes	Yes		Yes				
ExoMars	Yes	Yes							
EarthCare	Yes								
TAS	Yes	Yes							



Space Missions Boards and Processors

Mission	Board/Processor
Solar Orbiter – EPD	LEON2 (developed internally and based in RTAX FPGA)
Solar Orbiter - STIX	LEON3 FT with 16GB of flash storage memory and 128MB of operating
	memory
IXV avionics	LEON2-FT CPU microprocessor core operating at 50 MHz
MTG DPU MASW	Specific board
MTG	AT7913E processor for the SpW and a customized FPGA to control a 1553
ESail	GR712RC
IBDM	LEON2FT CPU (ATMEL AT697) with 128KB OTP-PROM, 4MB FLASH, 64MB
	SDRAM, cPCI
PROBA3	GR712 with an additional FPGA
ExoMars	Internal design based on AT697F
EarthCare	ASIC LEON2FT
TAS	EPICAnext



RTEMS Qualification Extensions

- Most Used Communication Interfaces
 - MIL-STD-1553B
 - SpaceWire
- Several Missions develop their own boards "flavor"
- Most common board/processor: GR712RC
- Monitoring Tool



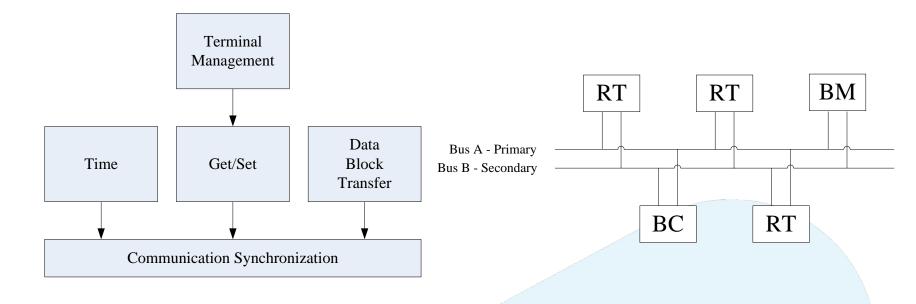
RTEMS Qualification Extensions

MIL-STD-1553B DRIVER



MIL-STD-1553B

- MIL-STD-1553B notice 2
- ECSS-E-ST-50-13C: Interface and communication protocol for MIL-STD-1553B data bus onboard spacecraft





Space Missions MIL-STD-1553B Services

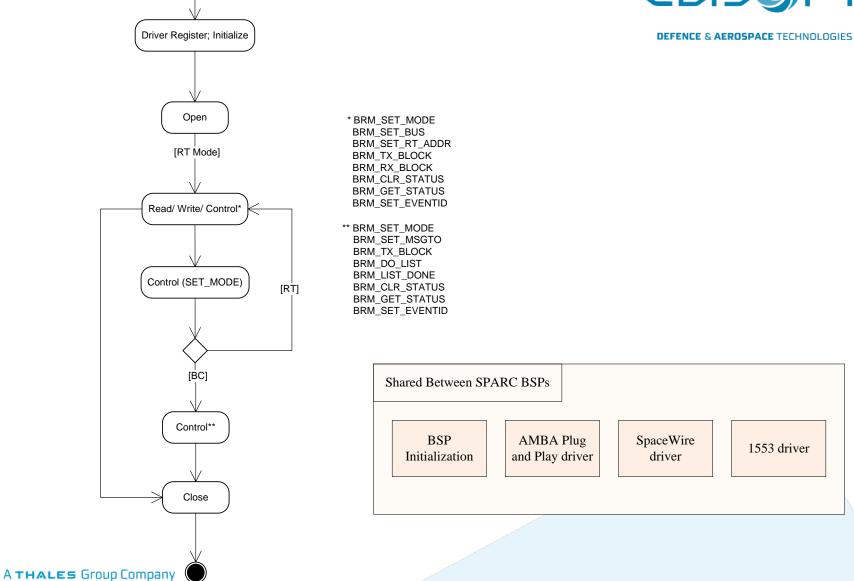
Mission	Services
MTG DPU MASW	Communication Synchronization, Get Data and Set Data services
MTG	Time, Communication Synchronization, Get Data, Set Data, Data Block Transfer and Terminal Management services
ExoMars	Time, Communication Synchronization, Get Data, Set Data, Data Block Transfer and Terminal Management services
TAS	Time, Communication Synchronization, Data Block Transfer and Terminal Management (only a subset, eg Reset Service) services
Solar Orbiter – METIS	Time, Communication Synchronization, Get Data, Set Data, Data Block Transfer and Terminal Management services



RTEMS Qualification Extensions MIL-STD-1553B low-level functionalities

- Driver operates always in MIL-STD-1553 B
- Broadcast mode always enabled
- Sub-addresses 0 and 8 illegalized (This allows for a bus monitor to uniquely differentiate Command Words from Status Words)
- RT only responds to ECSS-E-ST-50-13C mandatory mode codes:
 - Mode Code 2 Transmit Status Word
 - Mode Code 4 Transmitter Shut Down
 - Mode Code 5 Override Transmitter Shut Down
 - Mode Code 17 Synchronize With Data Word
 - Mode Code 18 Transmit Last Command
- RT to RT transfers functionality removed
- Data Wrap-Around in sub-address 30 implemented
- Message retries removed
- Selection of DMA size (default 128KB) and Clock (default use division of system clock)







RT Initialization Default Configuration

- Broadcast Enabled the broadcast mode is enabled
- Bus A and B both enabled
- RT address to 1
- Read and Write calls in blocking mode
- The following interrupts unmasked:
 - Illegal command;
 - Sub-address accessed;
 - Terminal Address Parity Fail
 - DMA Fail
 - Wrap Fail
 - Message Error
- Sub-address 31 used for mode code commands
- Sub-address 30 used for the Data Wrap-Around service
- Sub-addresses 0 and 8 illegalized
- Mandatory mode codes are executed



MIL-STD-1553B Driver Functions

- rtems_device_driver brm_initialize Initializes the driver and BRM core
- rtems_device_driver brm_open Opens a BRM core
- rtems_device_driver brm_close Closes a BRM core
- rtems_device_driver brm_read Reads the commands and data received/sent by the BC to the BRM core operating as RT
- **rtems_device_driver brm_write -** Writes data to the transmit subaddresses of the BRM core operating as RT
- rtems_device_driver brm_control Miscellaneous operations on a BRM core



MIL-STD-1553B Control Commands

- Set Device Operating Mode
- Enable/Disable Buses
- Set No Response Time-Out
- Set RT Address
- Set RT Write calls/BC List Processing Blocking/Non-Blocking Mode
- Set RT Read Calls Blocking/Non-Blocking Mode
- Start 1553 Messages List Execution
- End of List of 1553 Messages Processing Verification
- Clear Error Status Bit Mask
- Get Error Status Bit Mask
- Set Event Signaling Task

Unit Tests

Onit lests	
unt_06_04_020 1553 AMBA Information Retrieval	
unt_06_04_030 1553 No Devices Found	EDISGFT
unt_06_04_040 1553 RX semaphore creation error	
unt_06_04_050 1553 TX semaphore creation error	Validation Tests DEFENCE & AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGIES
unt_06_04_060 1553 Device semaphore creation error	val_06_04_010 Driver Register and Initialization
unt_06_04_070 Opening the core in BC mode	val_06_04_020 Frequency and system clock division selection
unt_06_04_080 Minor greater than the number of cores	val_06_04_025 Frequency and 1553 dedicated clock selection
unt_06_04_090 Write invalid message descriptor	val_06_04_030 Number of devices found and minor number assigned
unt_06_04_100 Control with NULL argument and invalid command	val_06_04_040 DMA configuration
unt_06_04_110 Invalid mode selection	val_06_04_070 Core Resetting
unt_06_04_120 Set Bus functionality errors	val_06_04_080 Open and Close functionality
unt_06_04_130 Set Message Timeout functionality errors	val_06_04_090 Read function in non-blocking mode
unt_06_04_140 Set Bus functionality errors	val_06_04_110 Event Queue Overflow
unt_06_04_150 Set invalid RX/TX mode	val_06_04_120 Write function in non-blocking mode
unt_06_04_160 Set and Start list of 1553 messages execution functionality errors and RX Mode Code with no data	val_06_04_140 Operating Mode and Buses Enabled
unt_06_04_170 Verify end of list of 1553 messages execution functionality errors	val_06_04_150 Select No Response Time-Out
unt_06_04_180 Get Status functionality with NULL buffer	val_06_04_160 Select RT Address
Integration Tests	val_06_04_180 List of 1553 messages execution non-blocking mode
int_06_04_020 Driver Semaphores creation	val_06_04_200 RT Functionality
int_06_04_030 Read function in blocking mode	val_06_04_210 Not Implemented Features: RT-RT transfers, Message retries and not used Sub-addresses
int_06_04_040 Write function in blocking mode	val_06_04_220 Data Wrap-Around
int_06_04_050 Hardware Errors Interrupts Handling, Clear/Get Status Bit Mask and Set Event ID Operations	val_06_04_240 RT Error Interrupt Handlers
<pre>int_06_04_060 List of 1553 messages execution blocking mode</pre>	val_06_04_250 16K Memory Configuration
int_06_04_070 BC broadcast mode and Error Interrupts Handlers	val_06_04_260 Stress Test in RT mode
int_06_04_080 List of 1553 messages processing failure in blocking mode	val_06_04_270 Stress Test in BC Mode
int_06_04_090 1553 ISR with Wrong Vector	val_06_04_280 Stress Test with SpaceWire and BRM core (as BC)
int_06_04_100 Block Accessed Bit 0 and invalid descriptor	val_06_04_290 Stress Test with SpaceWire and BRM core (as RT)



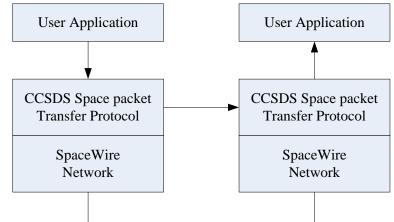
RTEMS Qualification Extensions

SPACEWIRE DRIVER



SpaceWire

- IEEE 1355-1995 Standard for Heterogeneous InterConnect
- ANSI/TIA/EIA-644 Low-voltage differential signaling
- ECSS-E-ST-50-12C Links, nodes, routers and networks
- ECSS-E-ST-50-51C protocol identification
- ECSS-E-ST-50-52C Remote memory access protocol (RMAP)
 - Write command
 - Read command
 - Read-modify-write command
- ECSS-E-ST-50-53C CCSDS packet transfer protocol

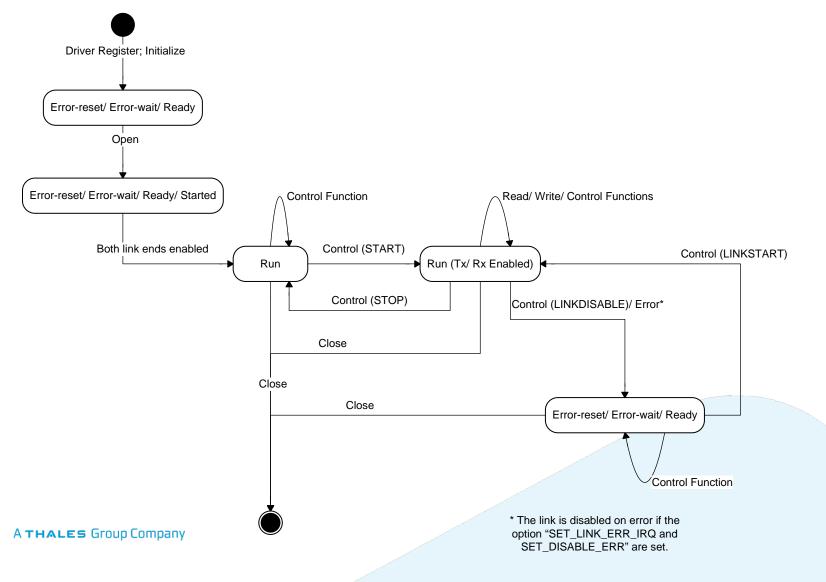




Space Missions SpaceWire Services

Mission	Protocols	
Solar Orbiter – EPD	CCSDS	
Solar Orbiter – STIX	CCSDS, future missions will also use RMAP	
Solar Orbiter – METIS	CCSDS and RMAP	
IBDM	RMAP, future missions will also use CCSDS	
PROBA3	CCSDS	
ExoMars	CCSDS	
TAS	RMAP	
MTG	CCSDS	







SpaceWire Driver Functions

- rtems_device_driver grspw_initialize Initializes a GRSPW2 core
- rtems_device_driver grspw_open Opens a GRSPW2 core
- rtems_device_driver grspw_close Closes a GRSPW2 core
- rtems_device_driver grspw_read Reads from a GRSPW2 core
- rtems_device_driver grspw_write Writes to a GRSPW2 core
- rtems_device_driver grspw_control Miscellaneous operations on a GRSPW2 core



SpaceWire Control Commands

- Set Node Address
- Set Receptions Blocking Mode
- Set Destination Key
- Set Clock Division
- Set Promiscuous Mode
- Set RMAP Handler
- Set RMAP Multiple Buffers
- Set RMAP CRC Error Check
- Set Protocol ID Removal
- Set Transmission Blocking Mode
- Set Link Disable on Error
- Set Link Error Interrupt
- Set Event ID for Error Events
- Get Core/ Link Status

Get Config

- Send Packet
- Link Disable
- Link Enable
- Set Transmission Blocking Mode on Full
- Set Start Clock Division
- Set Node Mask
- Set Time-code Callback
- Set Time-code Capabilities
- Set and Send Time-code
- Get Time-code
- Start Link
- Stop Link



Validation Tests

validation les	STS
val_06_03_010	RTEMS IO Register
val_06_03_015	RTEMS IO Register Deterministic Behaviour
val_06_03_017	SpW Not Enough Semaphores Available
val_06_03_020	Driver Register
val_06_03_030	Driver Initialization
val_06_03_040	Default Core Configuration
val_06_03_050	SpW Link Start and Stop
val_06_03_060	Retrieve Link Status
val_06_03_070	Set Node Address
val_06_03_080	Set Node Mask
val_06_03_090	SpW Packet Send
val_06_03_100	Receiving Blocking Mode
val_06_03_110	Transmission Blocking Mode On Full
val_06_03_120	Transmission Blocking Mode
val_06_03_130	Remove Packet Protocol ID
val_06_03_140	Link Error IRQ
val_06_03_150	Disable Link on Error
val_06_03_160	SpW Promiscuous Mode
val_06_03_170	Core Opening Restrictions
val_06_03_180	GR712RC RMAP Handler
val_06_03_190	GR712RC CRC Check
val_06_03_200	SpW Remaining Control Options
val_06_03_205	SpW Time-codes
val_06_03_210	SpW Buffer Limit
val 00 02 220	C_{m} M C_{m}

val_06_03_220 SpW Stress Test

A THALES Group Company

Unit Tests

unt_06_03_010	SpW Cores Not Available
unt_06_03_020	Too Many SpW Cores
unt_06_03_030	SpW DMA Control Not Writable
unt_06_03_040	SpW Node Address Not Writable
unt_06_03_050	SpW Destination Key Not Writable
unt_06_03_060	SpW Clock Division Not Writable
upt 06 03 070	SnW Control Not Writzble

- on Key Not Writable sion Not Writable
- unt_06_03_070 SpW Control Not Writable

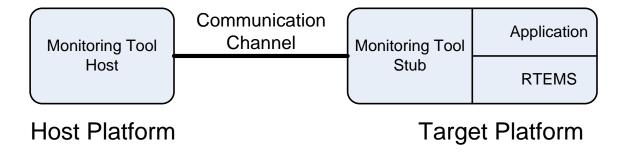


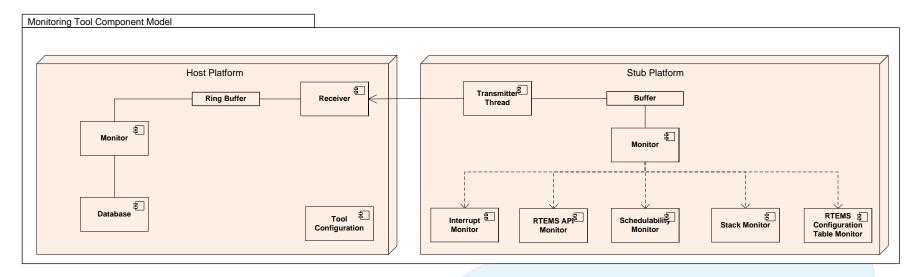
RTEMS Qualification Extensions

MONITORING TOOL



Monitoring Tool Platform







Monitoring Tool Measurements:

- Scheduling Monitor
- RTEMS API Managers
 - Task Manager
 - Interrupt Manager
 - Clock Manager
 - Timer Manager
 - Semaphore Manager
 - Message Queue Manager
 - Event Manager
 - IO Manager
 - Error Manager
 - Rate Monotonic Manager
 - User Extensions Manager
- Hardware Interrupts
- Thread Stack Monitor
- RTEMS Configuration
- User Messages from Application



Monitoring Tool Demo Video





RTEMS Qualification Extensions

STUDY CONCLUSIONS



RTEMS Qualification Extensions Study Conclusions

- New release of RTEMS by EDISOFT (09060101-039-14.SFW version 14)
- Galileo Software Standards DAL-B
 - 100% Statement Coverage
 - 100% Decision Coverage
- 133 New Requirements for SpaceWire and MIL-STD-1553B
- 36 New Requirements for Monitoring Tool



RTEMS Qualification Extensions Product Assurance

- Concerning Functionality, the code is complete and correct for all targets
- The code can be **considered reliable** as the values for **structural coverage** meet established targets
- The metrics related to maintainability of the code (RTEMS and Test suite) are not fully compliant with the thresholds defined by GSWS. However it should be highlighted that only a small fraction (~<3%) of RTEMS has lower maintanability values and it was considered that the risk to improve these modules outcomes the benefits
- The metrics for Requirements stability, code comment frequency and RIDs status demonstrate that the **documentation quality is good**
- It has been demonstrated that the code is safe
- The results of the **milestone tracking** demonstrate that the system engineering effectiveness **process can be improved**

runcuonality	completeness	Requirements Anocation	FUN_CIVI_1	UK
		Tests and Valid. Coverage Completn.	FUN_CM_2	ОК
	Correctness	SPRs/NCRs Trend Analysis	FUN_CR_1	OK
		Testing/Validation Progress	FUN_CR_2	OK
Reliability	Reliability Evidence	Structural Coverage	REL_RE_1	OK
Maintainability	Analyzability	Cyclomatic Number	MAIN_AN_1	Partial
	Modularity	Nesting Levels	MAIN_MO_1	Partial
		Modularity Size Profile	MAIN MO 2	Partial
		Number of Exit	MAIN_MO_3	NA
		Number of Entry	MAIN_MO_4	NA
	Adaptability	Average SPR/NCR Turn Around Time	MAIN_AD_1	ОК
Documentation Quality	Requirements Quality	Requirements Stability	DOC_RQ_1	OK
	Developm. & Maintenance	Code Comment Frequency	DOQ_AD_1	ОК
	Documentation quality			
	Operation-related Documentation quality	RIDs Status	DOQ_OR_1	ок
Suitability for Safety	Safety Evidence	Safety Activities Adequacy	SAF_SE_1	ОК
System Engineering	System Engineering Process evidence	Code Size Stability	SEE SE 1	OK
Effectiveness		Milestone Tracking	SEE SE 2	Partial
		Action Status	SEE SE 3	OK
		Procured Software Modification Rate	SEE_SE_4	Partial



RTEMS Qualification Extensions Budget Report

• CPU Usage

	Maximum CPU Usage[%]						
Task Period	5ms		10ms		100ms		
RTEMS version	OAR 4.8.0	Tailored 14	OAR 4.8.0	Tailored 14	OAR 4.8.0	Tailored 14	
TargetSimERC32	0.94[%]	0.56[%]	0.47[%]	0.28[%]	0.047[%]	0.028[%]	
TargetSimLeon2	0.42[%]	0.12[%]	0.21[%]	0.06[%]	0.021[%]	0.006[%]	
TargetSimLeon3	0.58[%]	0.34[%]	0.29[%]	0.17[%]	0.029[%]	0.017[%]	
TargetBoard1Leon3	0.76[%]	0.44[%]	0.38[%]	0.22[%]	0.038[%]	0.022[%]	
TargetTsimERC32	1.22[%]	0.8[%]	0.61[%]	0.4[%]	0.061[%]	0.04[%]	
TargetBoard1Leon2	0.26[%]	0.18[%]	0.13[%]	0.09[%]	0.013[%]	0.009[%]	
TargetBoard2Leon3	-	0.36[%]	-	0.18[%]	-	0.018[%]	

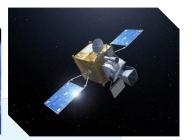
- RTEMS Timing
 - 229 times RTEMS 4.8.0 was faster than RTEMS Tailored 14 and 365 times RTEMS Tailored 14 was faster than RTEMS 4.8.0
 - RTEMS by EDISOFT is faster in the interrupts, context switch, IO, Task, Event, Rate Monotonic and Message Queue operations;
 - RTEMS 4.8.0 is faster in Clock and Semaphore operations



RTEMS Qualification Extensions Lessons Learned

- Independent teams for the realization of the project and for the support of the RTEMS by EDISOFT users
- Not having independent teams have caused RTEMS Qualification Extensions delays in the execution of the project, since team elements were shifted between project and support
- In the end of the project, it was found that team maturity is improving and team is becoming redundant in several technical aspects.







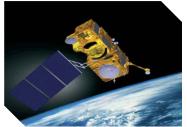
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FUTURE WORK



RTEMS Qualification Extensions Future Work

- Objective 1 Maintain the support standards
 - RTEMS product maintenance and support activities
 - Correction of the open Software Problem Reports
 - Support RTEMS regular releases for the space community
 - Study and improve the delivery process to cope with customers' demand to reduce releases time
- Objective 2 Improvement to cope with new space missions requirements
 - Adaptation of RTEMS product to comply with multi-core processors (LEON3 and LEON4)
 - Develop and facilitate the qualification for new device drivers (e.g. RS422 and CAN)
 - Integrate new support platforms in the RTEMS product
 - Include new libraries (e.g., math libraries and PUS (Packet Utilization Standard))
 - Development new tools to support the validation and verification activities of the RTEMS space missions











10th June - Day of Portugal, Camões, and the Portuguese Communities

Arms and the Heroes, who from Lisbon's shore, Thro' seas where sail was never spread before, Beyond where Ceylon lifts her spicy breast ... *The Lusiad, Luis Vaz de Camões*



OBRIGADO / THANK YOU

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