

# Reduction of harnessing

*October 2017*



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**Flat, high speed, lightweight,  
small, fast integration**

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# Reduction of harnessing !

- ... a painful subject ...



- Whose job is it to “reduce” harnesses?
  - Spacecraft manufacturers
    - Electrical architecture optimisation
    - Adapted routing
    - Minimise redundancy
    - Optimisation of AWG sizes / de-rating rules
  - Space Agencies (in collaboration)
    - Harmonisation / standardisation
      - of optimised componentry
      - of standard media and/or “functions”
  - Component & Harness manufacturers
    - Active development of “reduced” (or accelerated) solutions ...

## **By mass and volume reduction**

### **1. On power and TM/TC signals**

- **Reduced size of connectors: Sub-D, Micro-D and nano-D**
- **Flexible PCB, Flat cables**
- **Use of aluminium wires**
- **bus bars**
- **Derating reflexion**

### **2. On signals: Multiplexing, High Data Rates**

### **3. Faster Integration Time / Versatility**

## By mass and volume reduction

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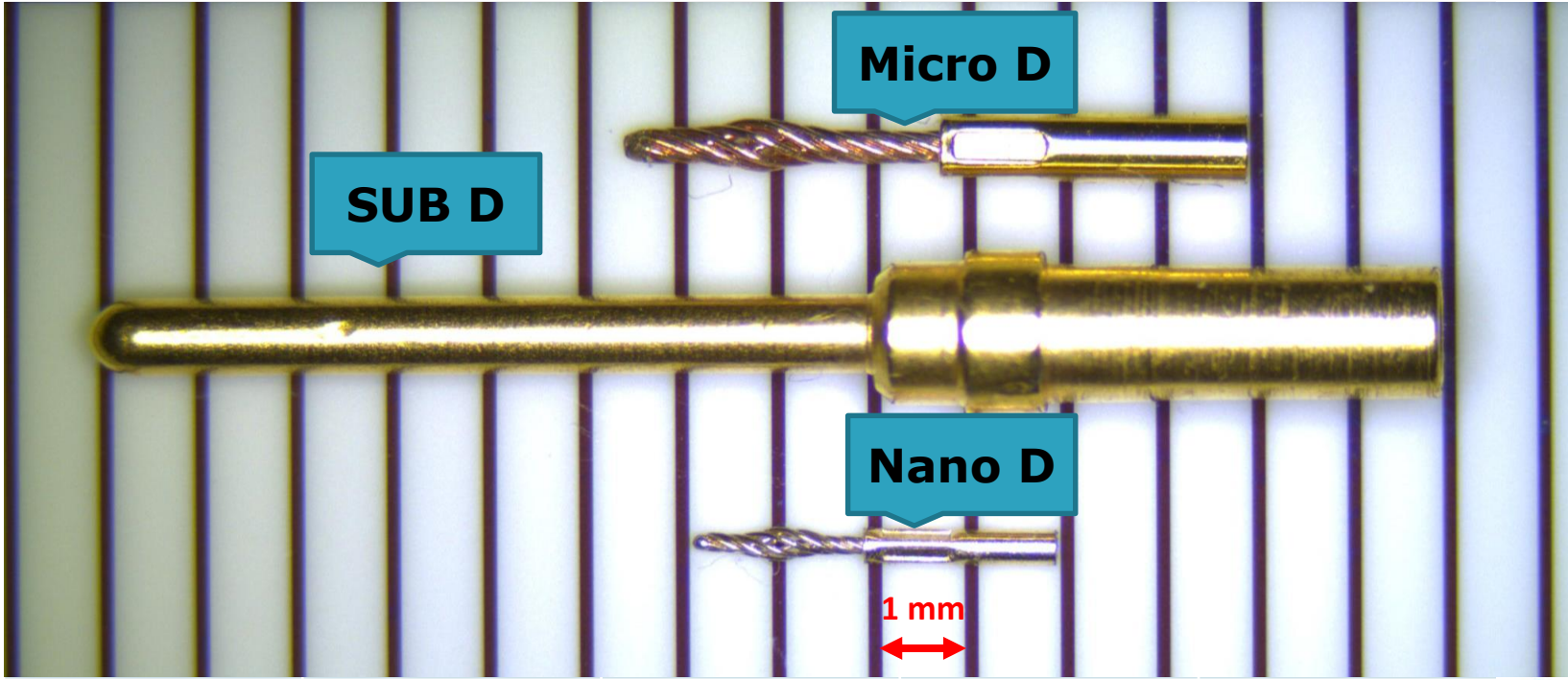
### 2. On signals: Multiplexing, Higher Data Rates

### 3. Faster Integration Time / Versatility

# DSUB, DSUB HD, MICRO D & NANO D



Equiv. "25" way ...



- **Surface is reduced:**
  - by a ratio of 2.8 from D-SUB to Micro-D.
  - by a ratio of 5 from Micro-D to Nano-D
  - by a ratio of 14 from D-SUB to Nano-D.
- **Mass is reduced:**
  - by a ratio of 3 from D-SUB to Micro-D.
  - by a ratio of 3 from Micro-D to Nano-D
  - by a ratio of 9 from D-SUB to Nano-D.

# Mass and Volume saving

- High density applications.
- They have been used in space.
- ESCC specific:



CONNECTORS, ELECTRICAL, RECTANGULAR,  
NANOMINIATURE, NON-REMOVABLE CRIMP  
CONTACTS AND UNINSULATED SOLID WIRE  
CONTACTS

BASED ON TYPE NANO-D

ESCC Detail Specification No. 3401/086

## By mass and volume reduction

### 1. On power and TM/TC signals

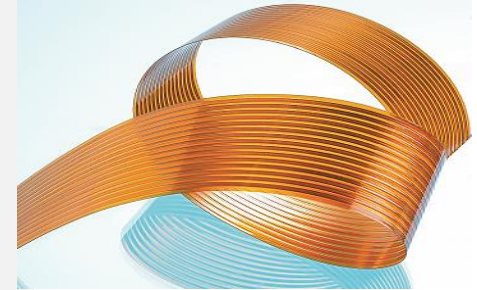
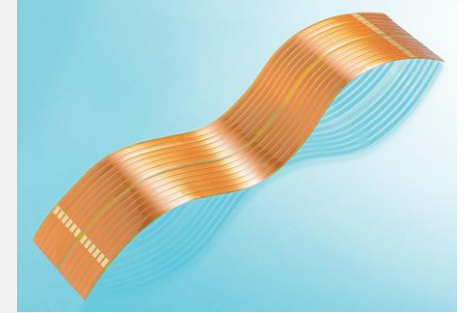
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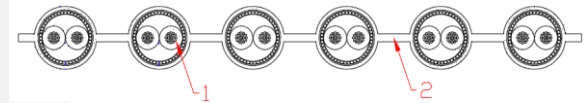
- **Flat cable with flat conductors.**

- Kapton / acrylic adhesive.
  - Very high temperature delta (-180°C, +180°C, 3000 cycles)
  - Can support 7.5A
  - Can support 1G Rads
  - Limitation: Non continuous process: Length <700mm
  - Limitation: Thin conductor(70µm max)
  - **External use**
- Kapton / FEP adhesive
  - Temperature range: 90°C / +200°C,
  - Radiations: 30Mrads. Still functional
  - Continuous process: No length limitation.
  - Thin conductor preferred
  - **Internal use.**



- **Flat cable with round wires.**

- FEP, ETFE or PFA insulation
- Radiations up to 30Mrads
- Possibility to use ESCC qualified base cables.
- Possibility to include shieldings per wire/pair.
- Dimensions / materials and feasibility to be checked on case by case basis.
- **Internal use**

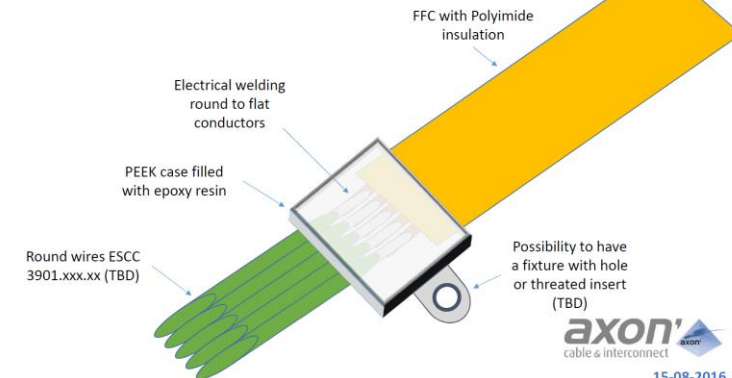


# Axon' available connection

- No dedicated space-environment connector for flat/round connections exists as yet.
- Connection to standard round ESCC wires allows integration with standard connectors (SubDs, 38999, etc.)
- Axon' proposes
  - Electrical link by solder/welding.
  - Mechanically protected by Epoxy resins in PEEK (or LCP) case.
  - Note : Epoxy resins are widely used in Space microD applications (see 05039-ST-01 "Axon' range of ESCC micro-D connectors")

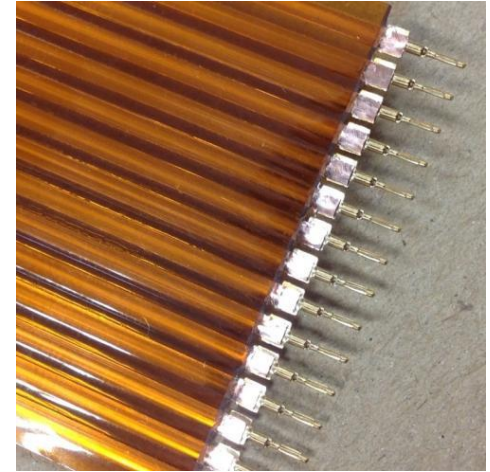
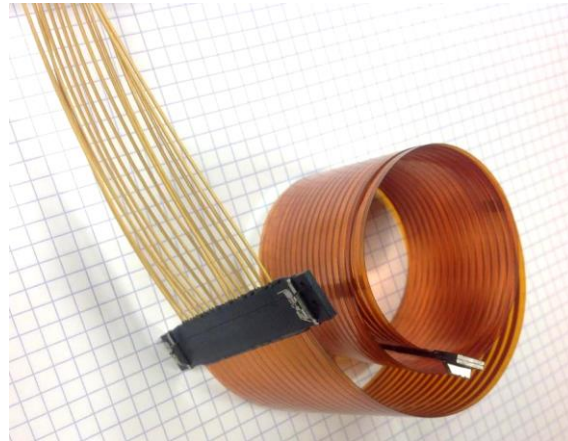
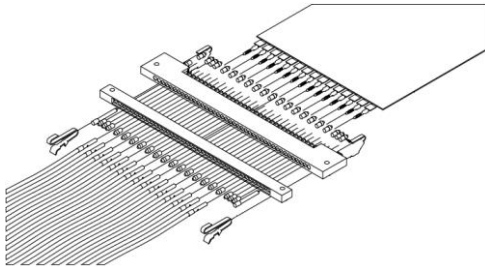


Flat harness : concept of transition Flat-to-Round



# Axon' connection concept

- Axon' is developing flat cable dedicated connector.
- See hereunder one of the concepts (using adapted components from the Microstrip<sup>®</sup> product family)



- **Advantages:**
  - Mass, volume
  - Temperature radiations
  - Flexibility (in one axis)
  - Cost
  - Wiring can be automated. Electrical soldering.
  - Can be integrated in the structure
- **Limitations**
  - Line to line connections: Electrical architecture to be modified

## By mass and volume reduction

### 1. On power and TM/TC signals

- Reduced size of connectors: Sub-D, Micro-D and nano-D
- Flat cables, Flexible PCB
- Use of aluminium
- bus bars
- Derating reflexion

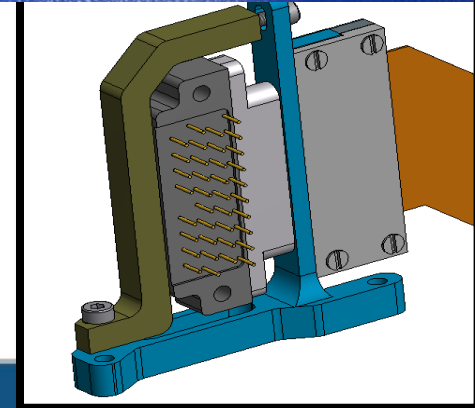
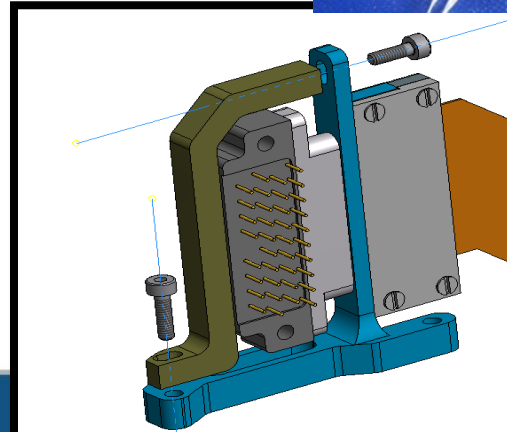
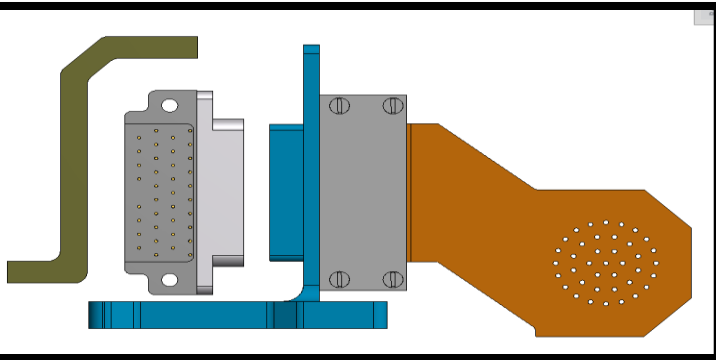
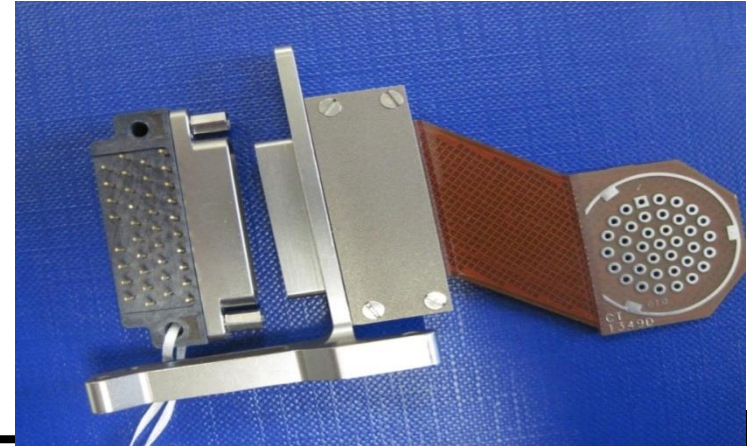
### 2. On signals: Multiplexing, Higher Data Rates

### 3. Faster Integration Time / Versatility

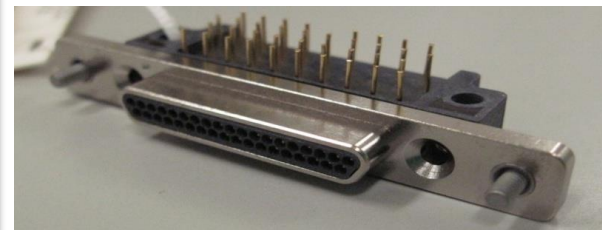
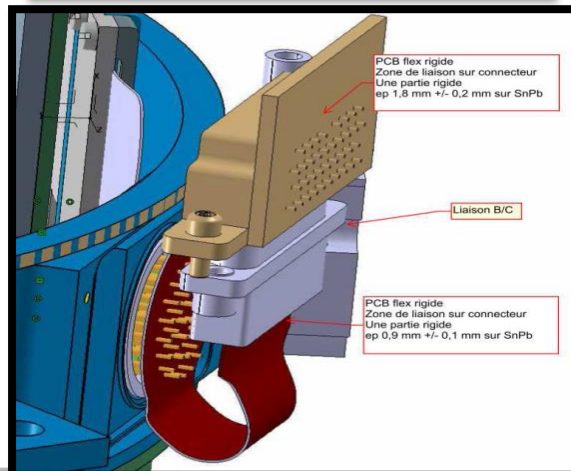
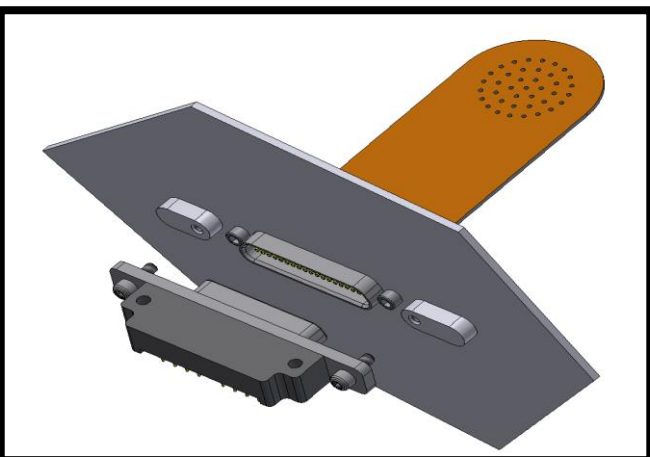
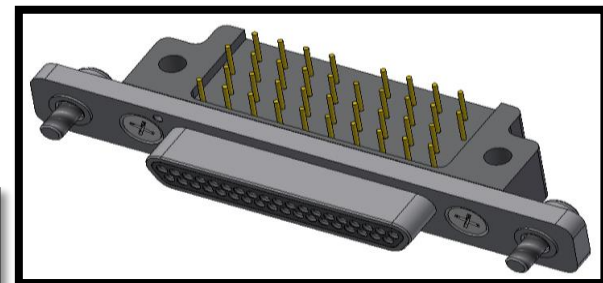
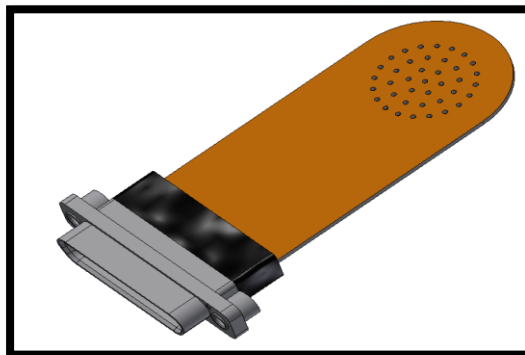
# Flex connection to Micro D

## Custom design:

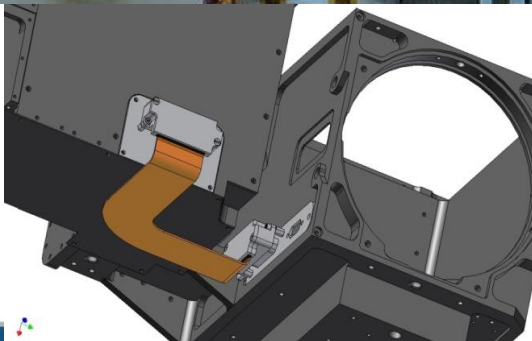
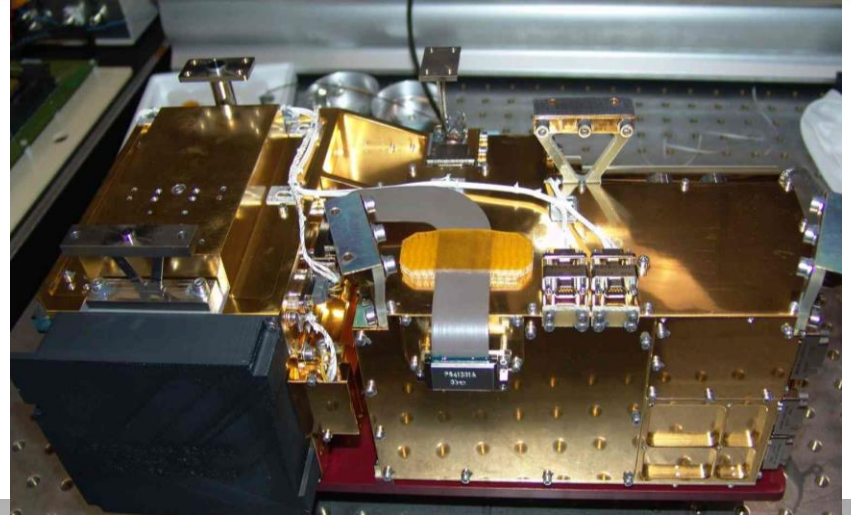
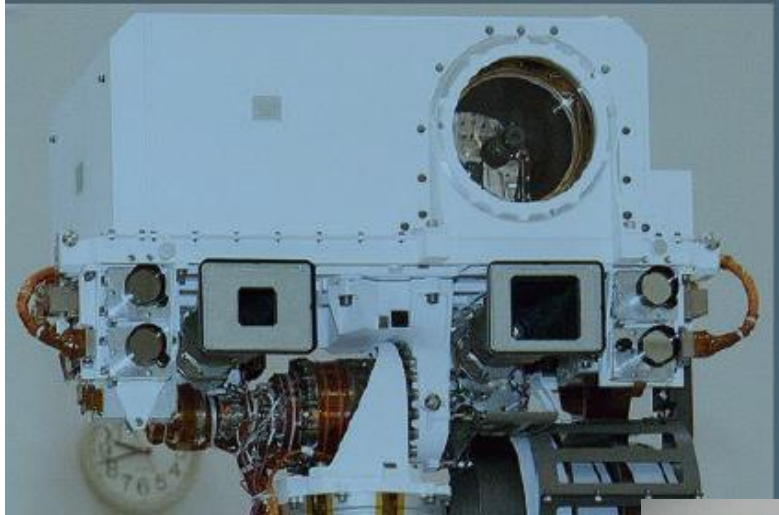
- Adaptation of micro-D or nano-D connectors to flexible PCB
- From single flex to complex shielded flex



# Flex connection to Micro D



# CHEMCAM curiosity



## By mass and volume reduction

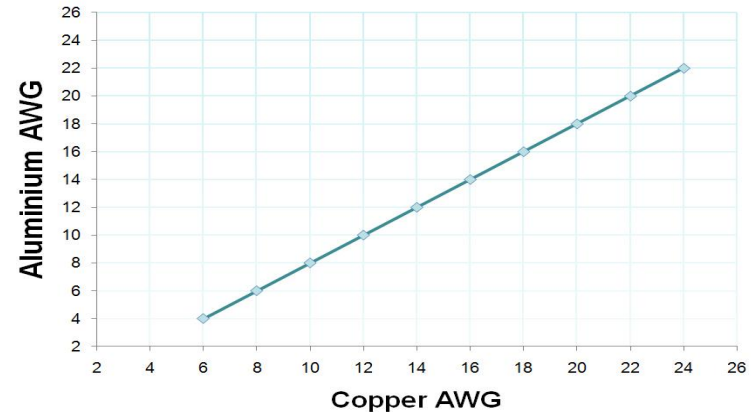
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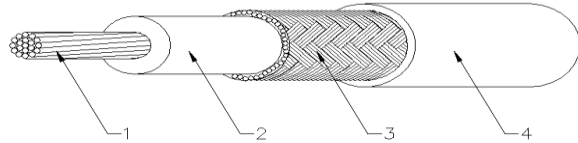
### 2. On signals: Multiplexing, Higher Data Rates

### 3. Faster Integration Time / Versatility

- Significant mass saving
- Difficult crimping process to be implemented
- Can be limited on braid shields
  - Used for cable or bundle shielding (Silver plated)



# Weight saving using aluminium wires



Calculation based on ESCC 3901.012.45

1. AWG22 Conductor (19x0,15mm) with 2µm silver coating
2. Cross-linked ETFE insulation
3. Shield strand (0,10mm) with 2µm silver coating
4. Cross-linked ETFE jacket

	Material		WEIGHT (g/m)				
	Conductor	Braid	Conductor	Wire	Braid	Cable	
AWG 22	Cu	Cu	3,24	4,05	4,66	10,06	
AWG 22	Al	Cu	1,12	1,93	4,66	7,94	-21%
AWG 22	Cu	Al	3,24	4,05	1,70	7,11	-29%
AWG 22	Al	Al	1,12	1,93	1,70	4,99	-50%
AWG 20	Al	Al	1,91	2,95	2,02	6,52	-35%

**Weight reduced = 35 to 50 %**

## By mass and volume reduction

### 1. On power and TM/TC signals

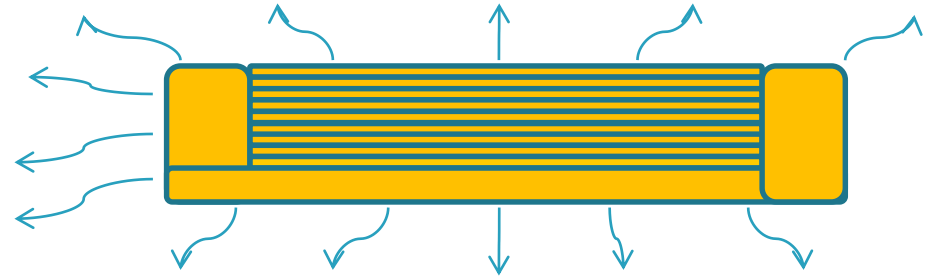
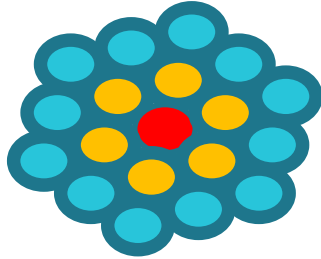
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# Bus bar system advantages

## Wire strand versus bar sandwich

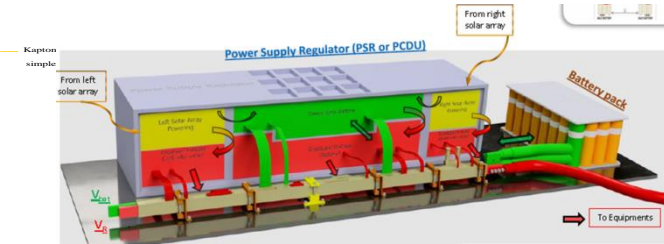
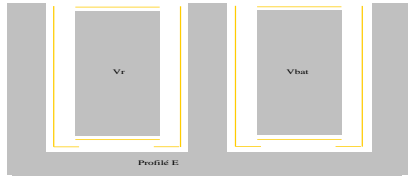


1<sup>st</sup> effect: Thermal radiation & conduction are more efficient in a bar

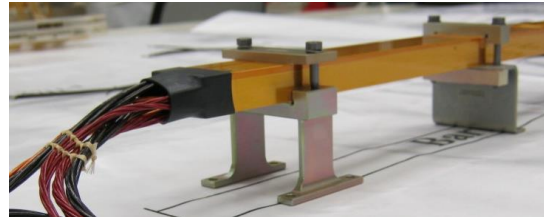
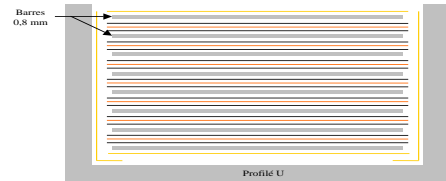
2<sup>nd</sup> effect: Aluminium: electrical resistivity versus density: At iso resistance 35 % of mass saving

Bus bars are not standard products. They are available in many shapes and for different electrical functions.

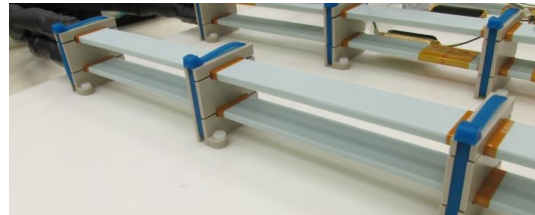
**They are customized for each mission**



**BAR E** ( $V_r$ ,  $V_{bat}$  and 0V)



**BAR U:** 0V U Shape with layers of different potential (X sections of  $V_{gs}$  potted)



**BARs I:** Silver plated bars (+&-)

## By mass and volume reduction

### 1. On power and TM/TC signals

- Reduced size of connectors: Sub-D, Micro-D and nano-D
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- **Derating reflexion:** *ECSS-Q-ST-30-11C margin.*

### 2. On signals: Multiplexing, Higher Data Rates

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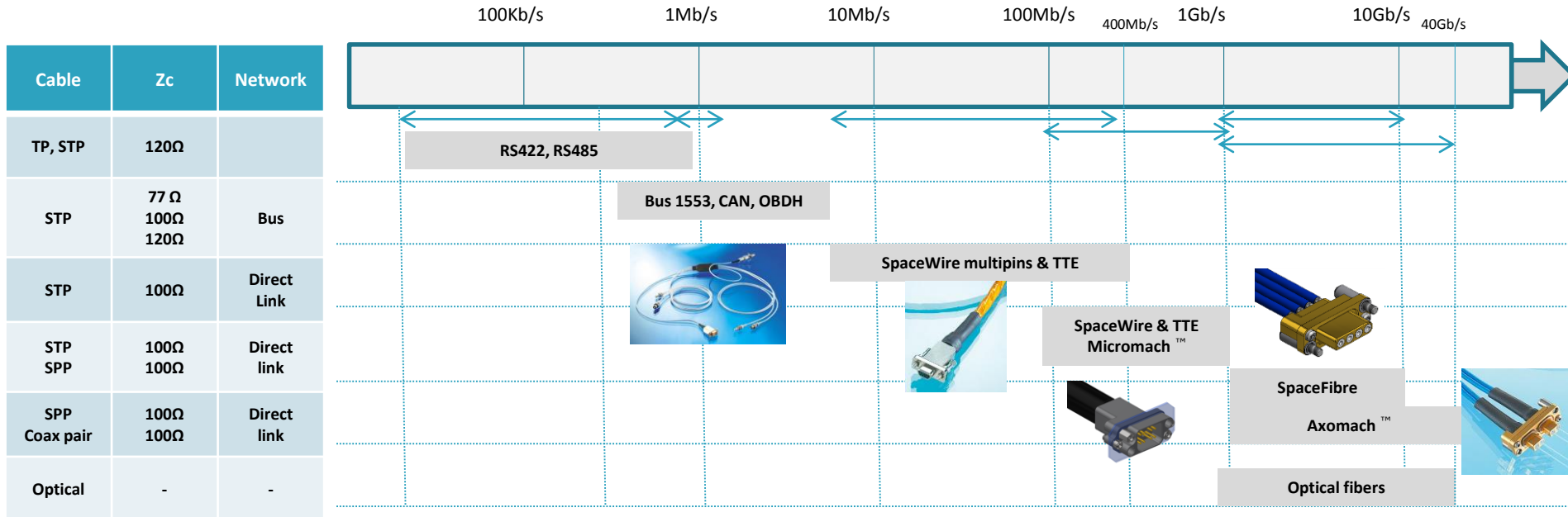
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- Derating reflexion:

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# Axon high data rate range



# BUS MIL-STD-1553B

**Media:** Shielded twisted pair 77Ω, differential mode

**Protocol:** Mil STD 1553B, Manchester

**Data rate:** 1 Mb/s : Bus network



## Main characteristics:

- High reliability, system highly protected by design
- very good EMI performance
- Up to 31 equipments.
- Stub length <6m, Bus line <100m
- Very long heritage, since early 90's




# Classic SpW (with 9 pin micro-D)

- **Media:** 4 Shielded twisted pair 100Ω, twisted, shielded and jacketed
- **Data rate:** Up to 400 Mb/s:
- **Main characteristics**
  - Length Limitation depends on data rate (4m at 400Mb/s)
  - Heritage: Huge since 1997...
  - Low EMI & crosstalk performances
  - Not matched cavities



# Low mass SpaceWire with micro D

- ESCC3902/004: ESA QPL 
- ECCC3401.29 micro D connectors: ESA EEPL2
- Low mass cable
  - Cable mass: 40g/m instead of 80g/m
  - Improved skew
  - Improved radiation behaviour
  - Improved Flexibility and lower bend radius
  - Inner and outer shield connected to the shell
- Heritage: Implemented in several programs: Exomars, MTG, Solar orbiter...
- Under PID (followed by CNES)

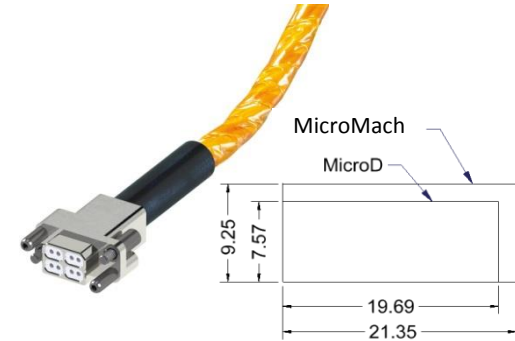


# SpaceWire with matched 100Ω connector: MicroMach™

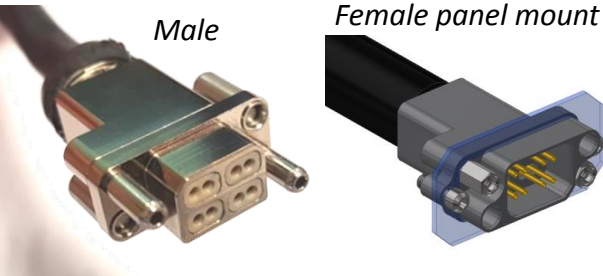
## Main features:

- 1 cavity by transmission line → crosstalk
- Inner and outer shield termination → EMC
- 100Ω differential impedance throughout the line → Data rate
- Integrated guide pin → mechanical robustness
- MicroD contacts → well known technology
- Size → close to a 9pin microD

Male with LowMass cable



## In-line variants

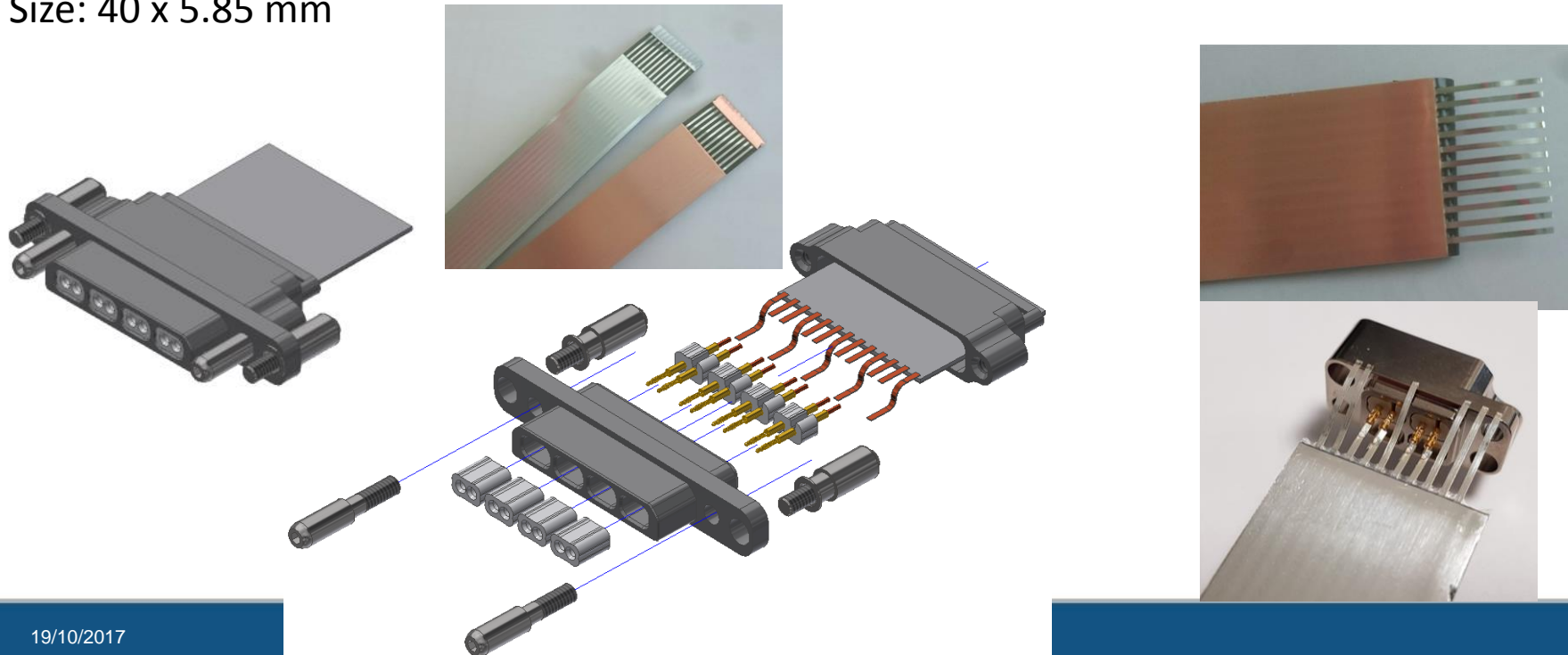


## PCB variants



## Adaptation to flat cables (SpaceWire Flat cable)

Size: 40 x 5.85 mm

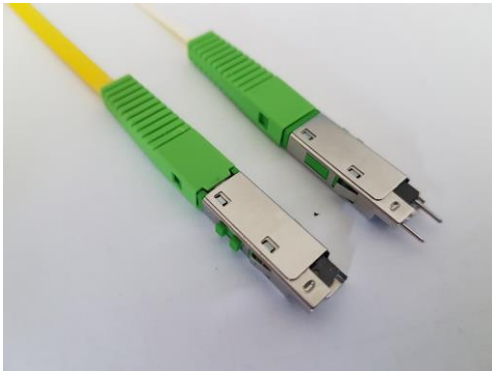


## Optical MicroMach™

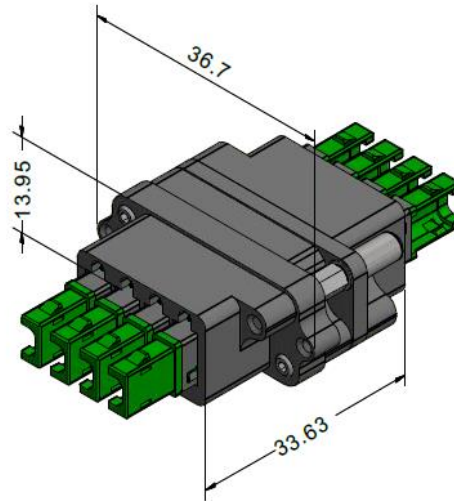


Diamond:

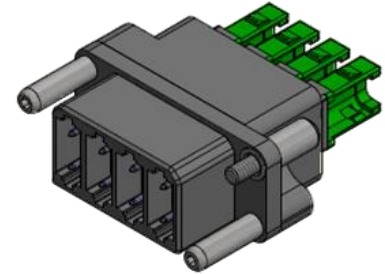
- Fiber optic connections specialist
- Vertically integrated
- Delivering space assemblies



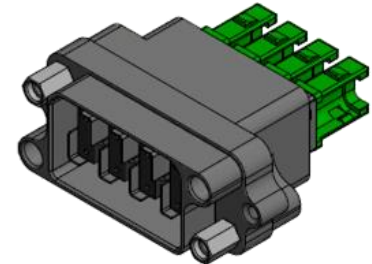
*Diamond "MFS contact" with 12 fibers  
(possibility to go up to 24)*



Male



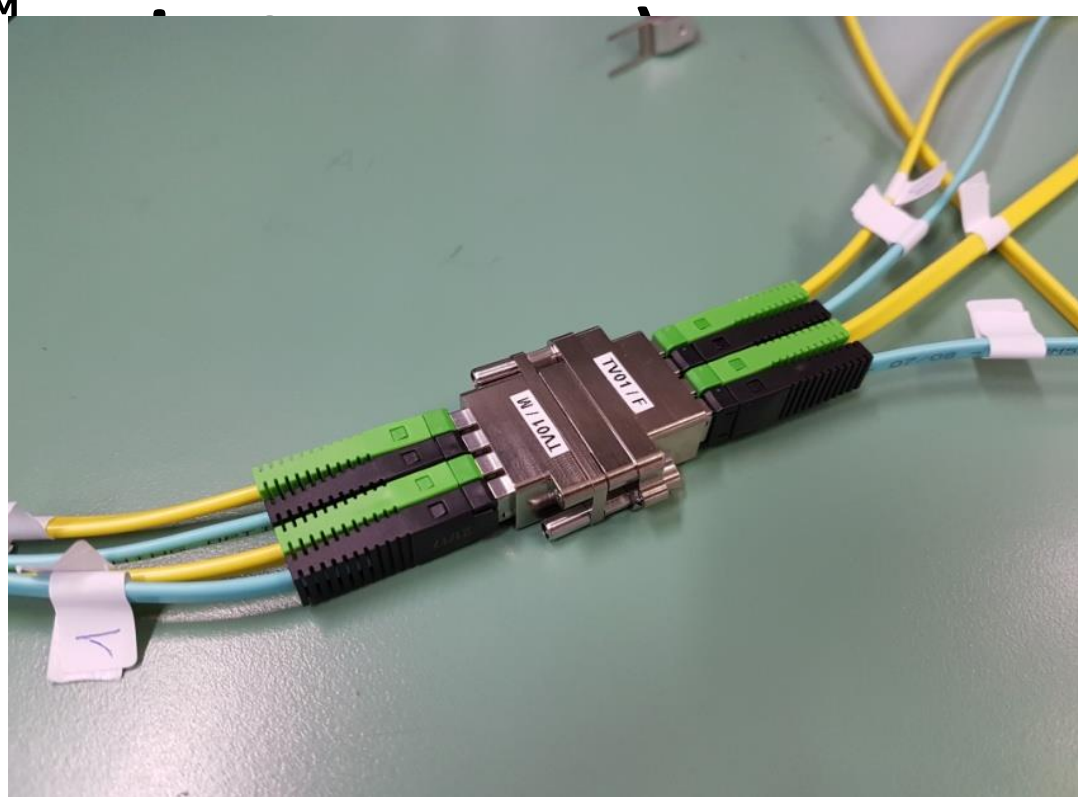
Female



MicroMach with 4 MFS contact:  
→ 4 x 12 fibers = 48 fibers !

## Optical MicroMach™

- MFS contacts
- Mono or multi mode fibers.
  - ❖ Blue multimode
  - ❖ Yellow monomodes
- Standards
  - ❖ EN 186310
  - ❖ TIA/EIA 604-15



### SPECIFICATIONS

	MULTIMODE 0° PC	SINGLE MODE 0° PC	SINGLE MODE 8° APC	UNITÉS	CONDITION DE TEST
Pertes d'insertion	typ. 0.35	typ. 0.25 max. 0.75	typ. 0.25 max. 0.75	dB	IEC 61300-3-4; $\lambda = 1300/1550\text{nm}$
Pertes de réflexion	typ. 30	min. 40	min. 60*	dB	IEC 61300-3-6; $\lambda = 1300/1550\text{nm}$
Tolérance		max. $\pm 0.2$		dB	IEC 61300-2-2; $\lambda = 1300/1550\text{nm}$
Durée de vie	500 cycles de connexion				
Temp. de service	-40/+85**			°C	
Temp. de stockage	-40/+90**			°C	
Poids de rupture	> 50			N	

\* Mesuré avec un réflectomètre de précision

\*\* La température de service des câbles employés peut limiter les spécifications du connecteur

**Media:** Pair of 50Ω coaxials: Differential mode = 100Ω

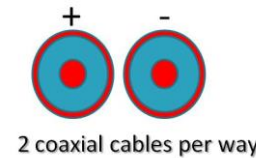
**Data rate:** Up to **10Gb/s per way** (L<4m)

## Main characteristics

- Low Skew <10ps per connector couple
- Low Xtalk between ways <-35dB 0-10GHz
- High shielding effectiveness <-60dB 0-10GHz

## Heritage:

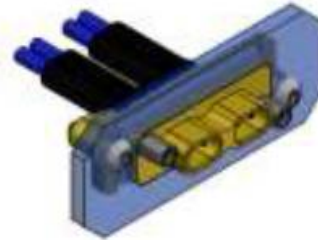
In Mars orbit: Maven (JPL) and Mangalyaan Orbiter Probe (ISRO) implemented in many military and scientific programs.



- **In-line versions**

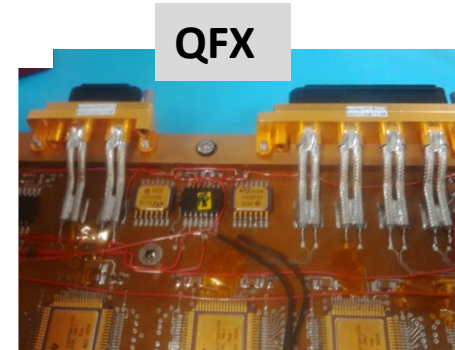
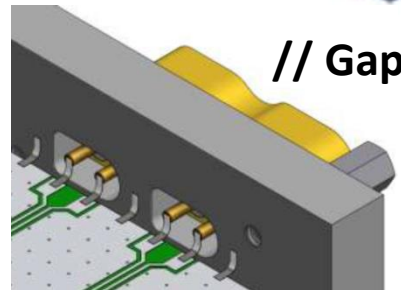


- **Panel mount versions**



- **PCB versions**

- Paralell gap
- QFX



## **By mass and volume reduction**

### **1. On power and TM/TC signals**

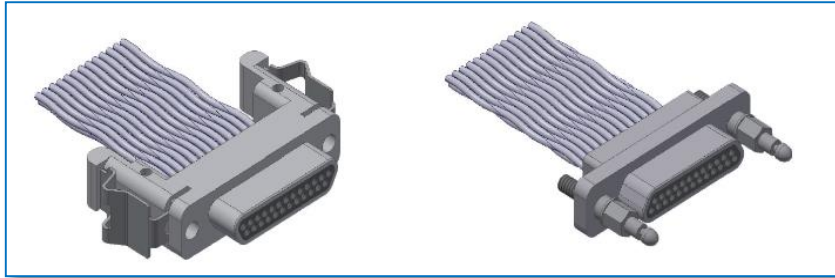
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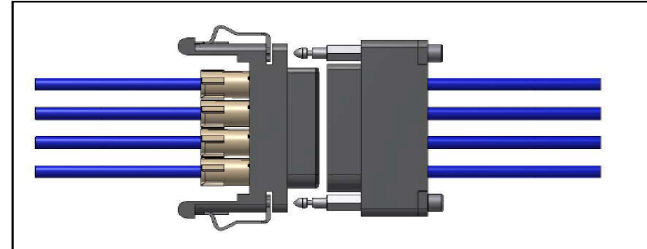
## D-Click locking on micro D

- MDDCA line created
- From 9 to 37 ways (51 ways not needed, but also not recommended)

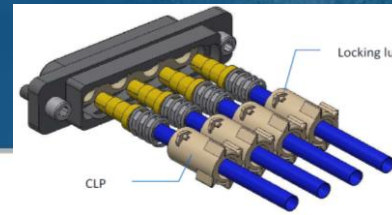


## D-Click locking on MMC power or coax

- MMCA
- From 4 to 8 size 12 power or coax contacts.



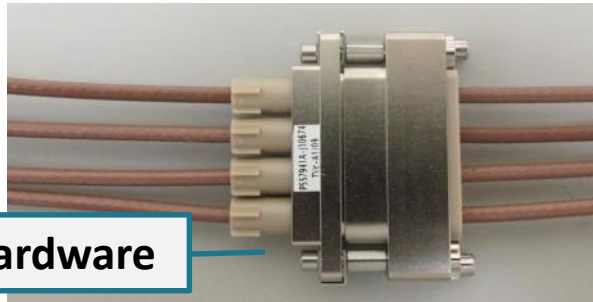
# MMC products range



## Fast locking

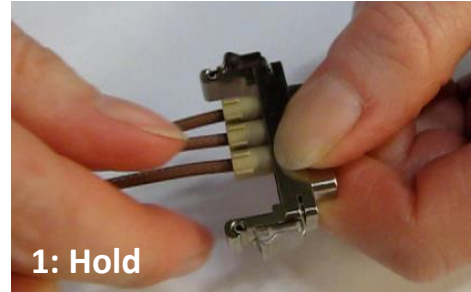


**D- click**

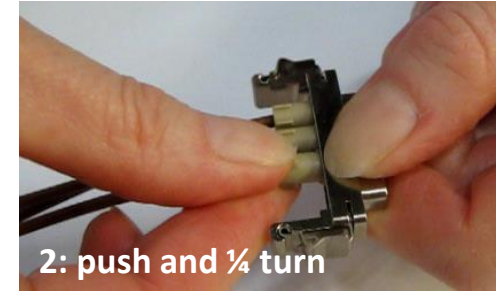


**Std hardware**

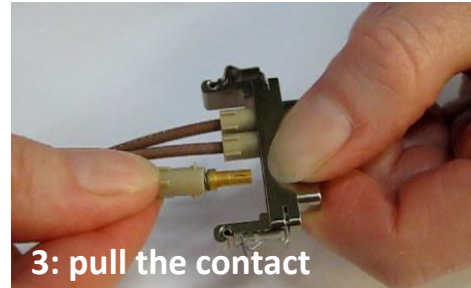
## Fast contact removal



**1: Hold**

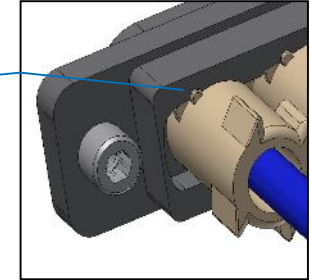


**2: push and 1/4 turn**



**3: pull the contact**

Visual  
check  
of the  
locked  
position



## *(Reduction of overall labour time)*

- D-Click mounting/locking hardware for micro D range of connectors + power variants (MMC)
  - Instant push-click to mate and lock
  - No time-consuming alternate screwing
  - No tooling (easier access)
  - Security locking (Locking evidence & no risk of unwanted de-locking)
- Double insulation compliance for MMC
- Fast removeable contacts (MMC)
- Compact power or coax combo (MMC)

Axon' is constantly striving, together with ESA, to *reduce space and weight, to increase data throughput, to improve EMC, ESD and radiation compatibility, and to accelerate cable harness integration times.*



***Thank you for your attention***

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