

New Modelling Methods in Simulation, Verification and Validation

Final Presentation

ESTEC, 12/12/2017





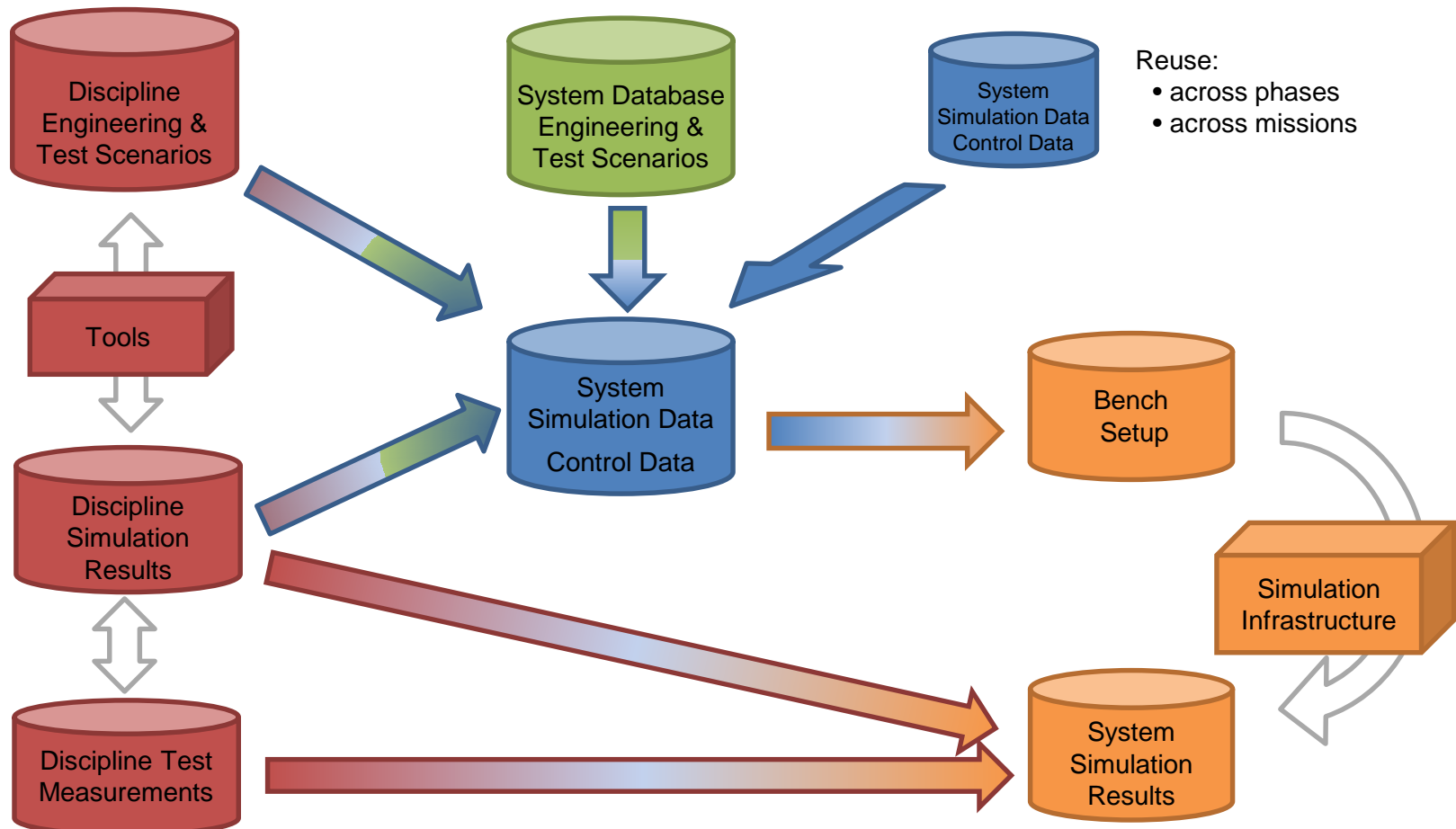
Agenda

- * Study Objective and Logic
- * Modelling Methods Analysis
- * Methodology Design
- * Methodology Core Concepts
- * Developed Tools
- * Airbus Demonstration Cases
- * Telespazio VEGA Demonstration Cases
- * Conclusion



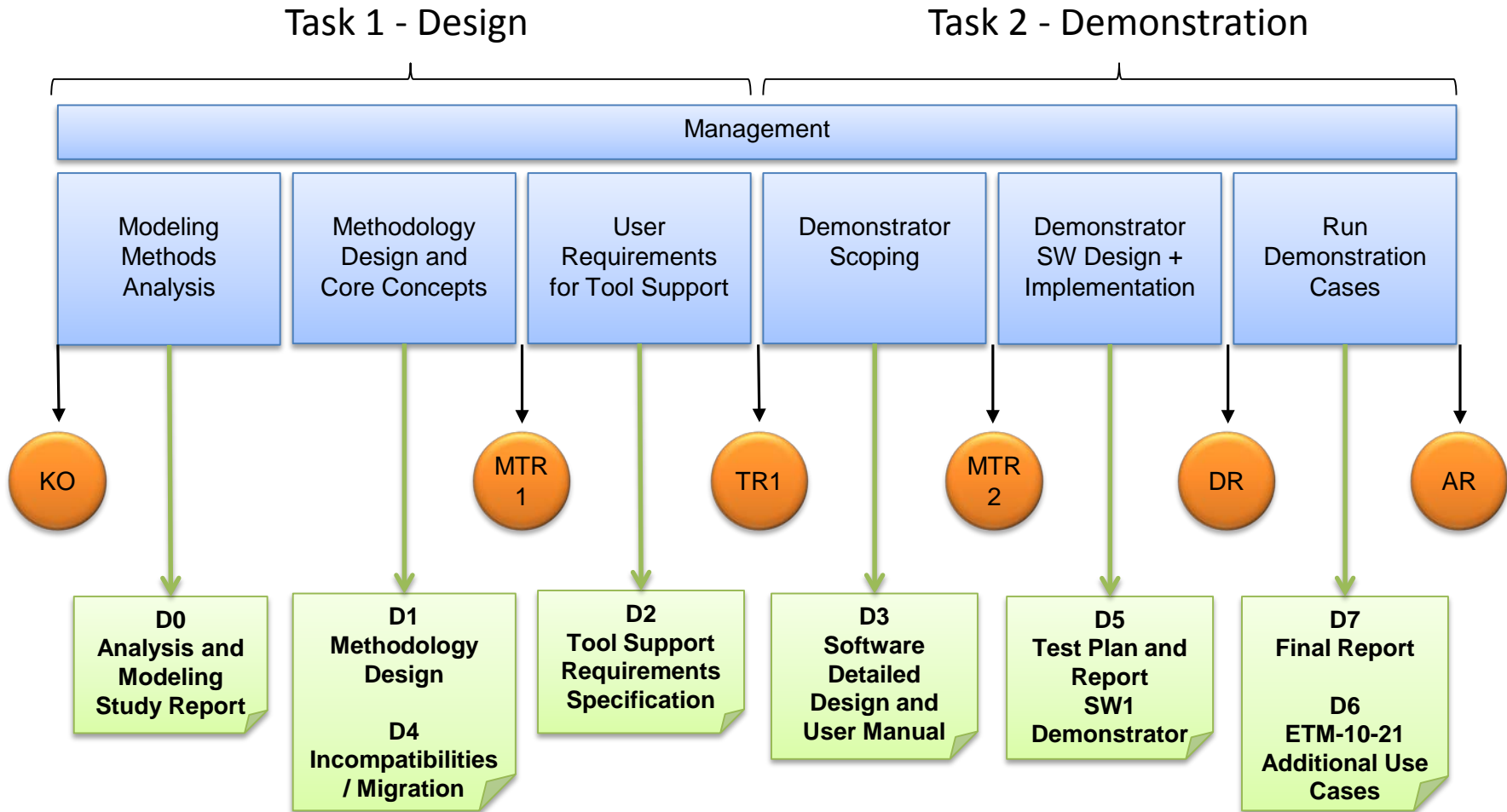
Objective and Context

Definition of a Methodology to capture and define the simulation-specific part of the System Database for the creation of a Simulation Model from a Real World System.





Study Logic

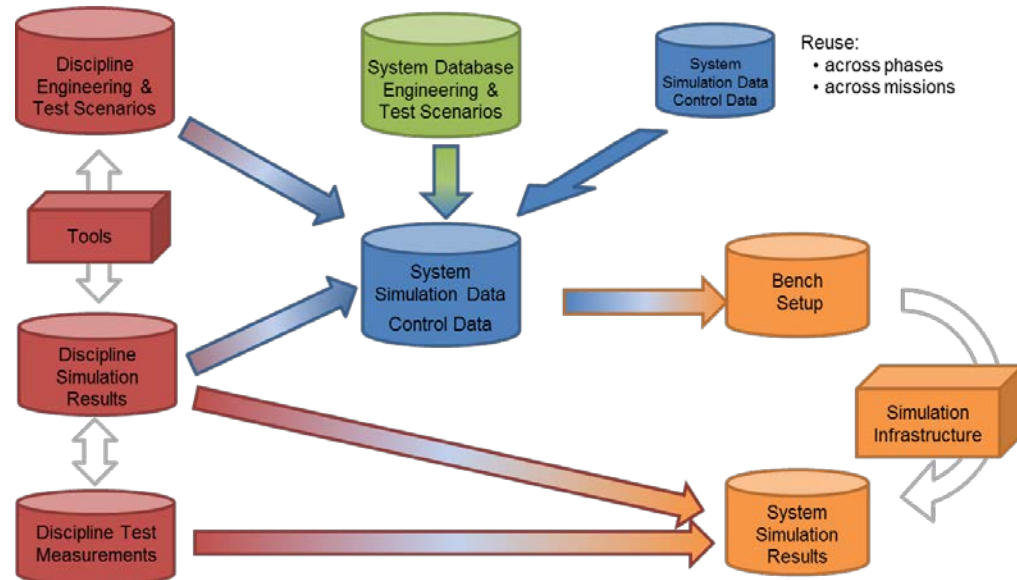




Modelling Methods Analysis

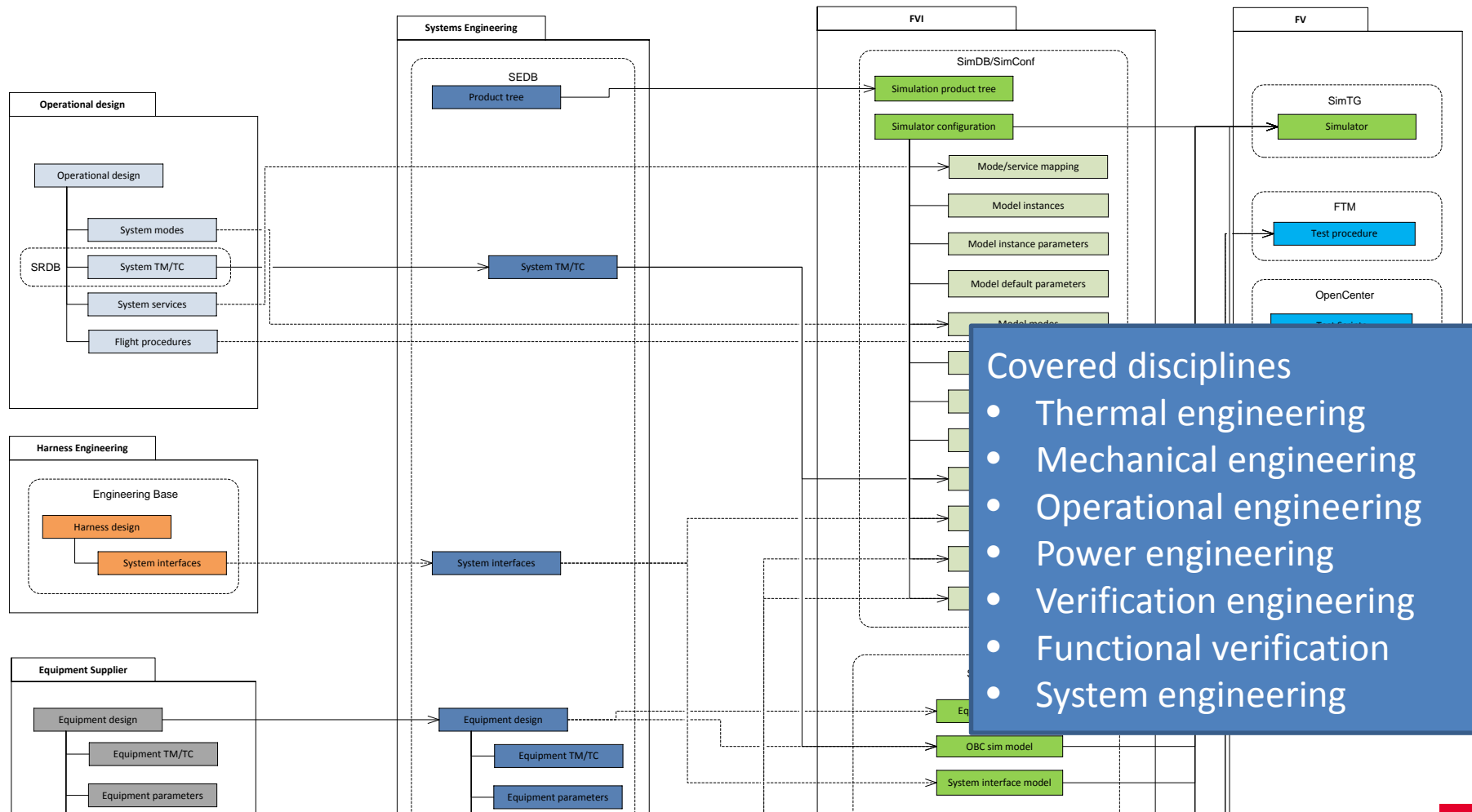


Scope of Analysis w.r.t. ECSS-E-TM-10-21A test facilities



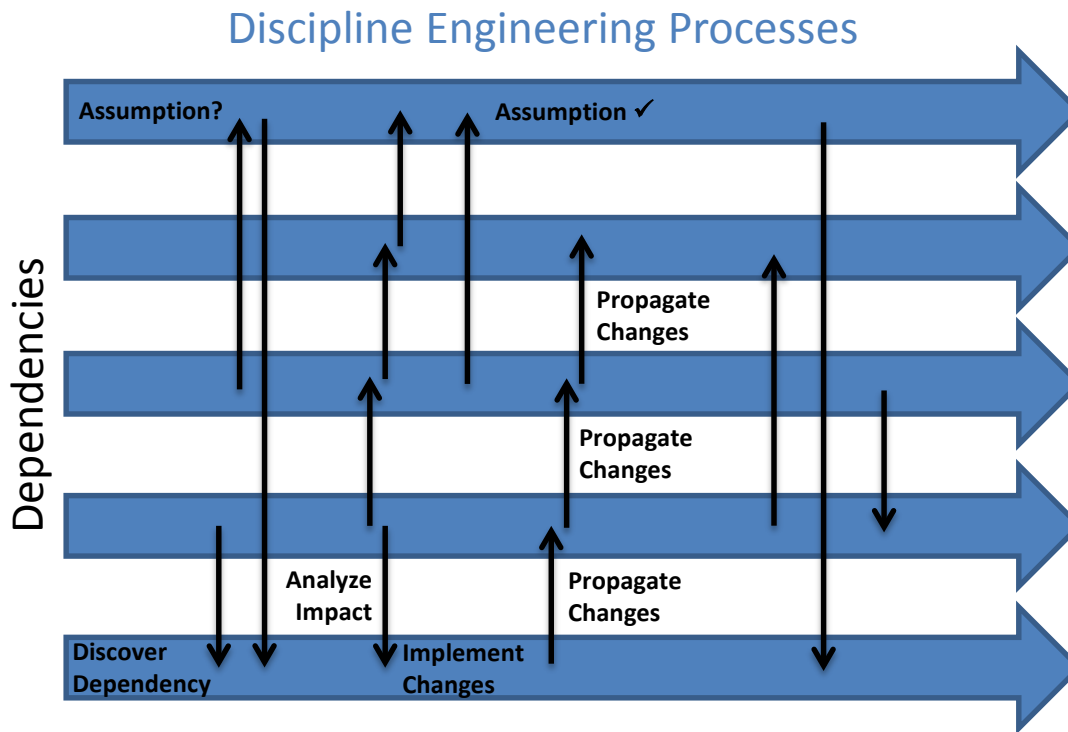


Detailed analyses of engineering processes contributing to system simulation





Challenges within engineering processes contributing to system simulation



- ✦ Dependency chains forming among several engineering processes
- ✦ Challenge to continuously integrate updates on objects that serve as process input
- ✦ Challenge to provide a consistent set of simulation models across the whole system, across all disciplines
- ✦ Usage of assumptions for starting engineering processes without having all input objects on a stable level

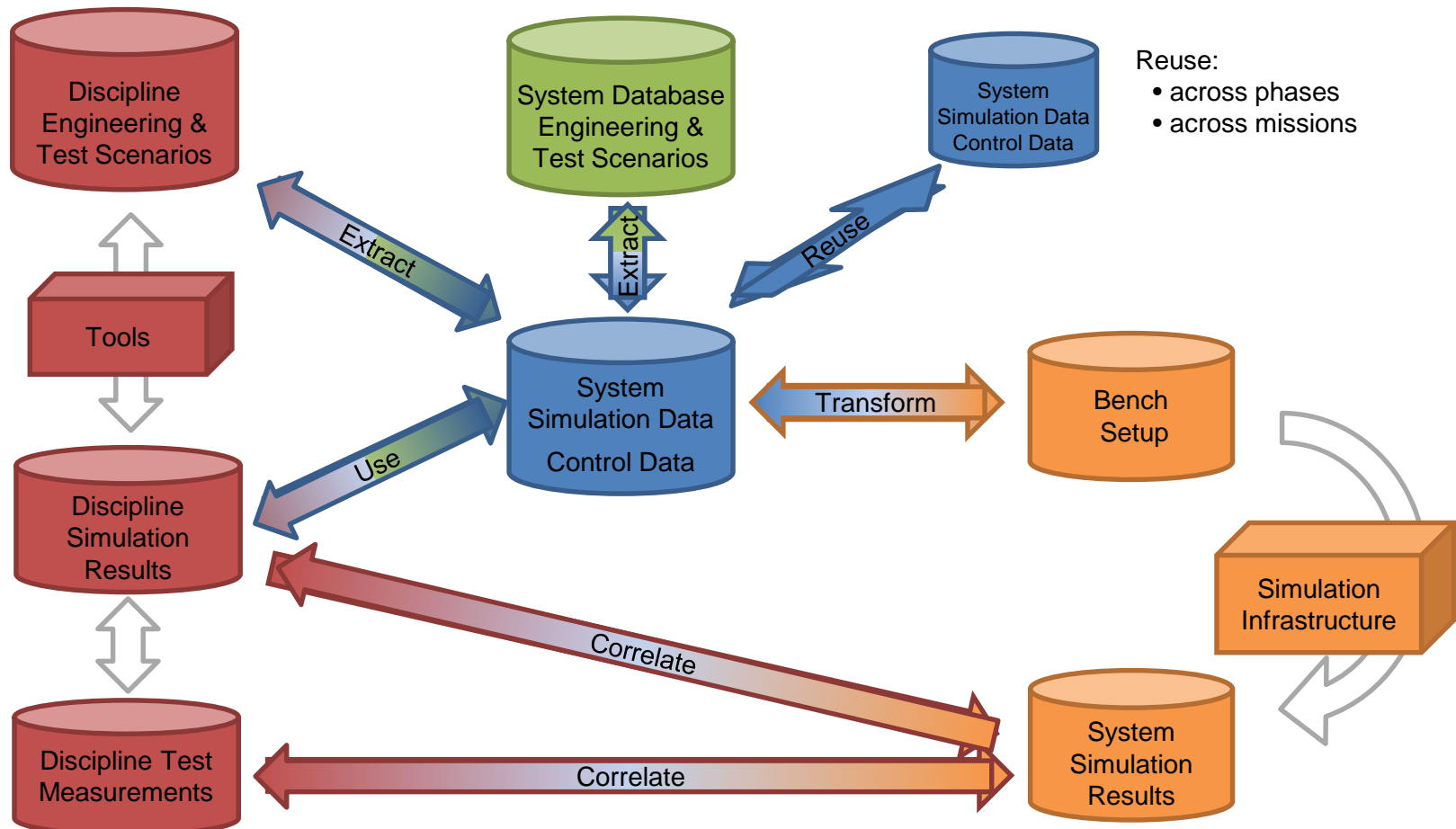


Methodology Design



Definition of Dependencies between Objects

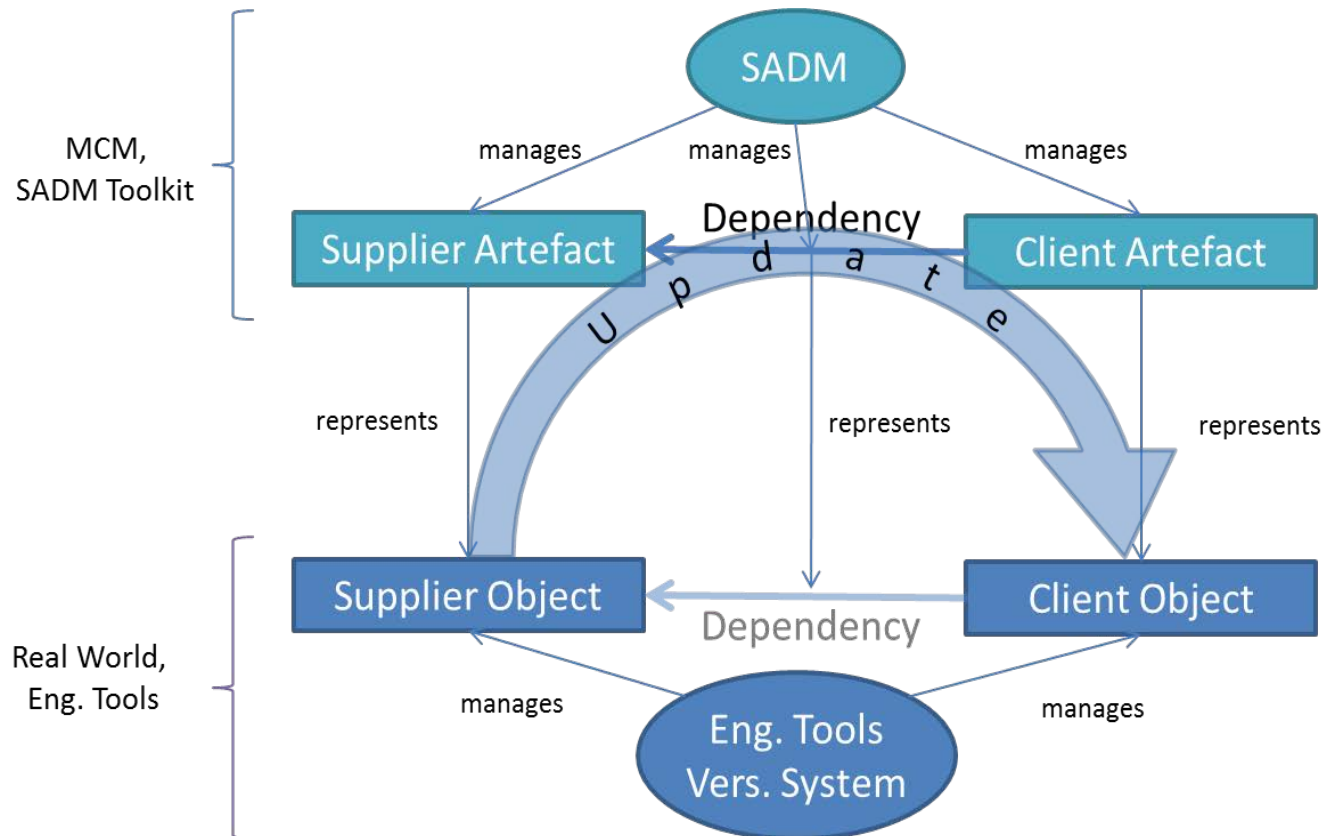
Data Update ?





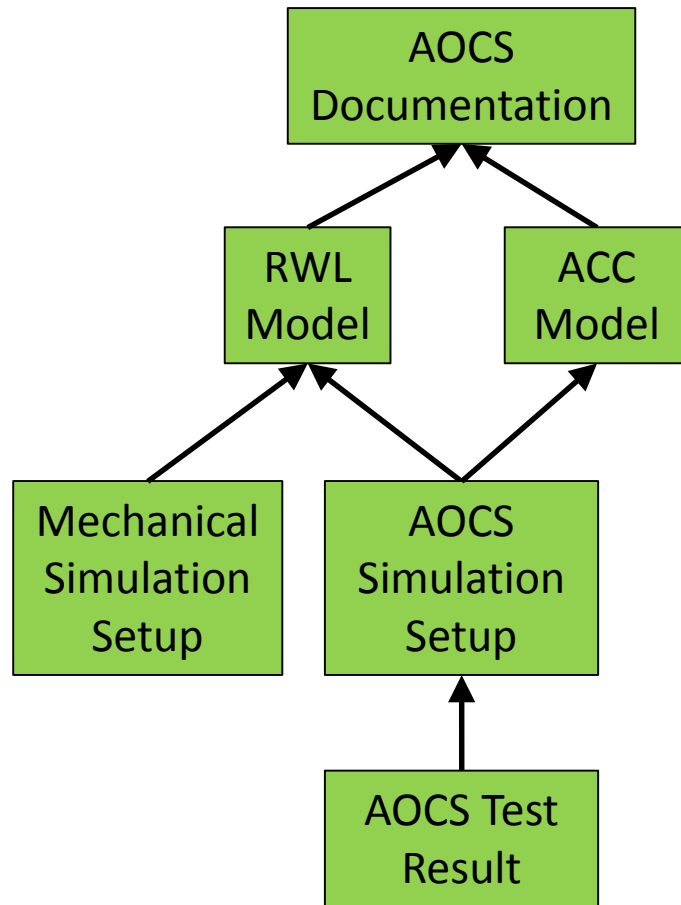
Simulation Artefact Dependency Management (SADM)

- ✦ Capturing of the artefacts needed to provide a system simulation
- ✦ Capturing of the dependencies existing between different artefacts
- ✦ Procedures to manage a dependency

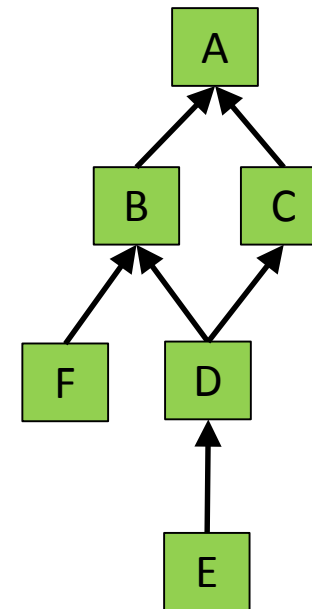




Artefact Dependency Tree Example (TOS)



Data Update ?



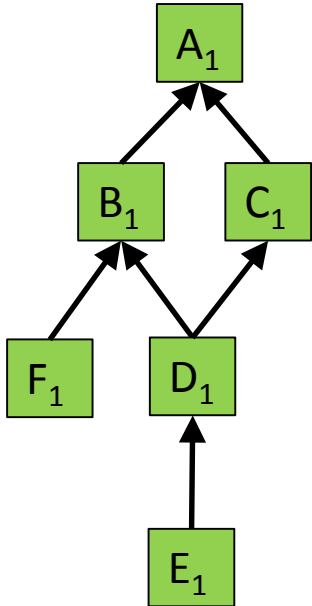


Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

Artefact Version Number →

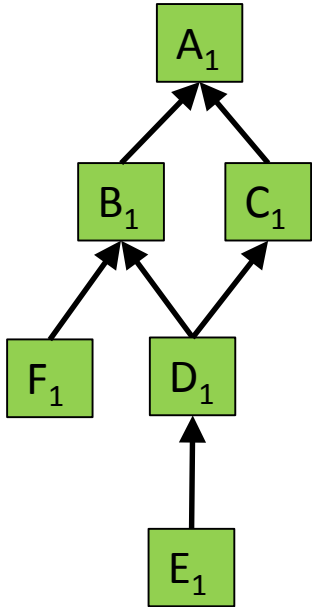
Artefact →

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-								
B	A1								
C	A1								
D	B1, C1								
E	D1								
F	B1								





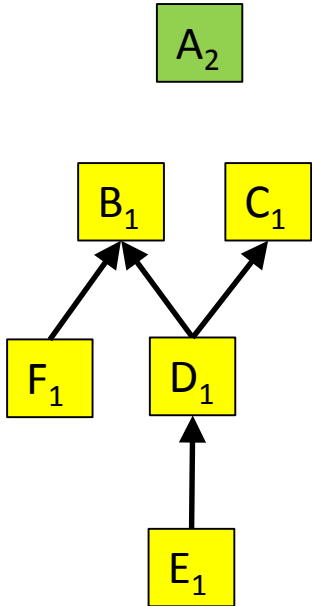
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix Baseline 1



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-								
B	A1								
C	A1								
D	B1, C1								
E	D1								
F	B1								
	BL1								



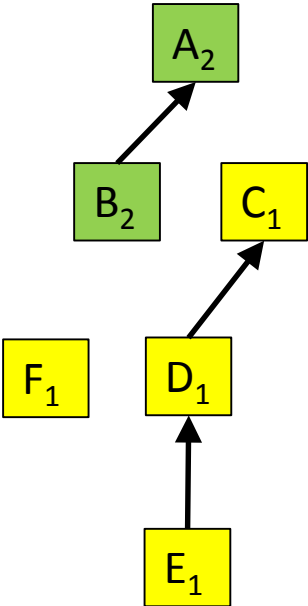
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-							
B	A1								
C	A1								
D	B1, C1								
E	D1								
F	B1								
	BL1								



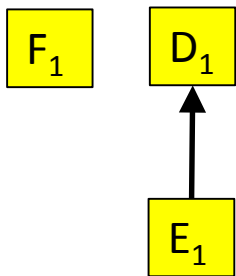
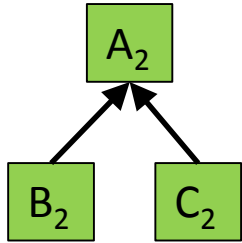
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-							
B	A1	A2							
C	A1								
D	B1, C1								
E	D1								
F	B1								
	BL1								



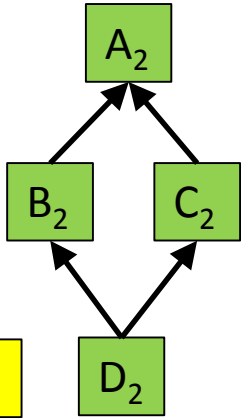
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-							
B	A1	A2							
C	A1	A2							
D	B1, C1								
E	D1								
F	B1								
	BL1								



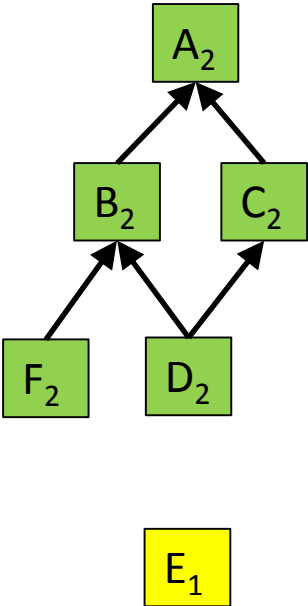
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-							
B	A1	A2							
C	A1	A2							
D	B1, C1	B2, C2							
E	D1								
F	B1								
	BL1								



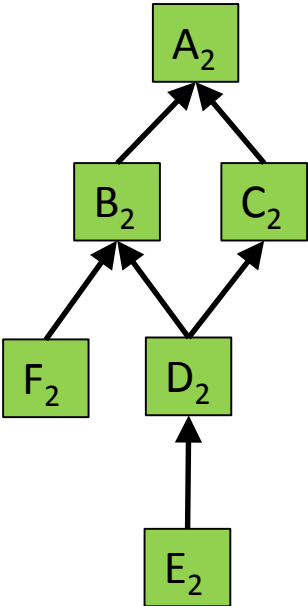
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-							
B	A1	A2							
C	A1	A2							
D	B1, C1	B2, C2							
E	D1								
F	B1	B2							
	BL1								



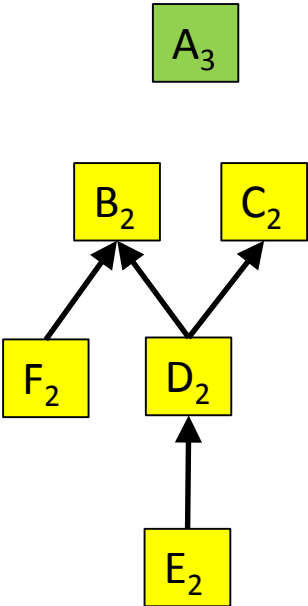
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-							
B	A1	A2							
C	A1	A2							
D	B1, C1	B2, C2							
E	D1	D2							
F	B1	B2							
	BL1								



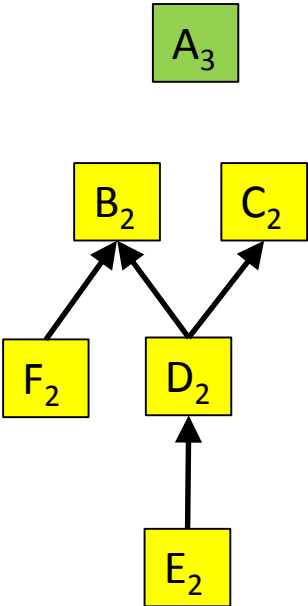
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-						
B	A1	A2							
C	A1	A2							
D	B1, C1	B2, C2							
E	D1	D2							
F	B1	B2							
	BL1								



Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix Baseline 2

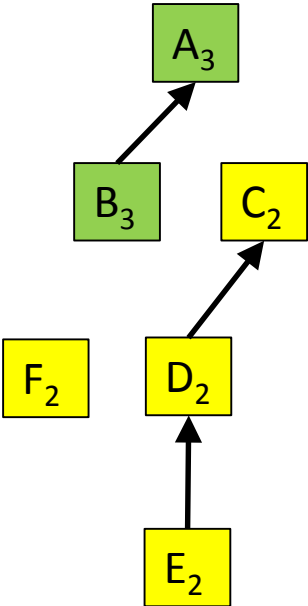


	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-						
B	A1	A2							
C	A1	A2							
D	B1, C1	B2, C2							
E	D1	D2							
F	B1	B2							
	BL1	BL2							



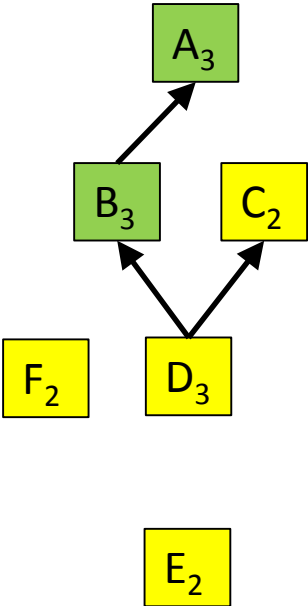
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-						
B	A1	A2	A3						
C	A1	A2							
D	B1, C1	B2, C2							
E	D1	D2							
F	B1	B2							
	BL1	BL2							





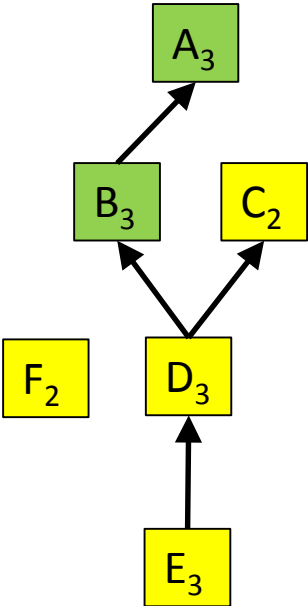
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-						
B	A1	A2	A3						
C	A1	A2							
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2						
E	D1	D2							
F	B1	B2							
	BL1	BL2							



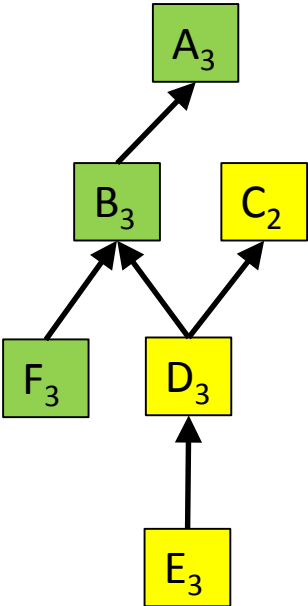
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-						
B	A1	A2	A3						
C	A1	A2							
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2						
E	D1	D2	D3						
F	B1	B2							
	BL1	BL2							



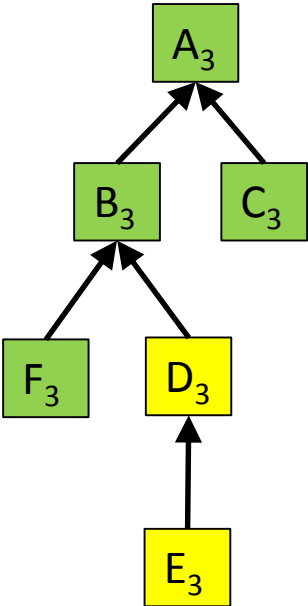
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-						
B	A1	A2	A3						
C	A1	A2							
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2						
E	D1	D2	D3						
F	B1	B2	B3						
	BL1	BL2							



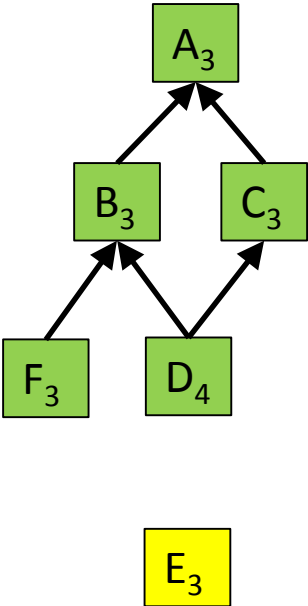
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-						
B	A1	A2	A3						
C	A1	A2	A3						
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2						
E	D1	D2	D3						
F	B1	B2	B3						
	BL1	BL2							



Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

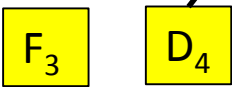
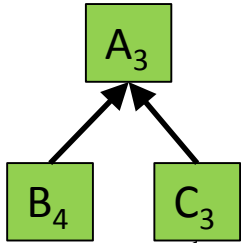


	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-						
B	A1	A2	A3						
C	A1	A2	A3						
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3					
E	D1	D2	D3						
F	B1	B2	B3						
	BL1	BL2							



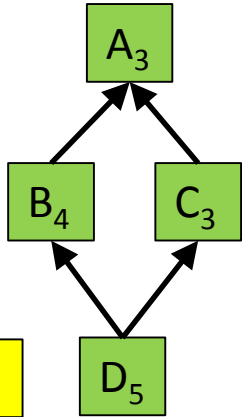
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-						
B	A1	A2	A3	A3					
C	A1	A2	A3						
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3					
E	D1	D2	D3						
F	B1	B2	B3						
	BL1	BL2							





Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

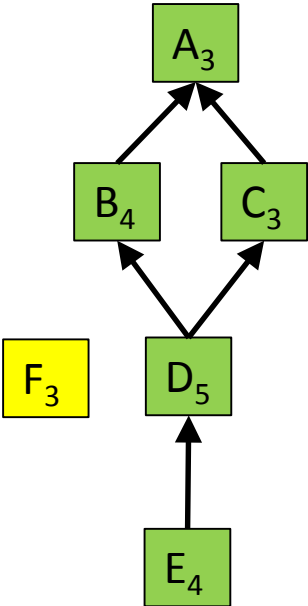


	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-						
B	A1	A2	A3	A3					
C	A1	A2	A3						
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3				
E	D1	D2	D3						
F	B1	B2	B3						
	BL1	BL2							



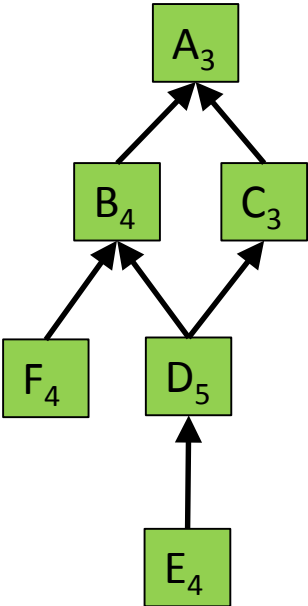
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-						
B	A1	A2	A3	A3					
C	A1	A2	A3						
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3				
E	D1	D2	D3	D5					
F	B1	B2	B3						
	BL1	BL2							





Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

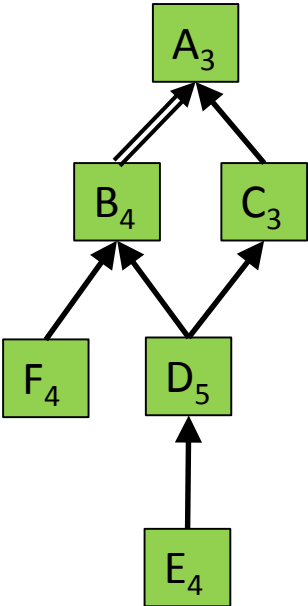


	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-						
B	A1	A2	A3	A3					
C	A1	A2	A3						
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3				
E	D1	D2	D3	D5					
F	B1	B2	B3	B4					
	BL1	BL2							



Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

Dependency Lock

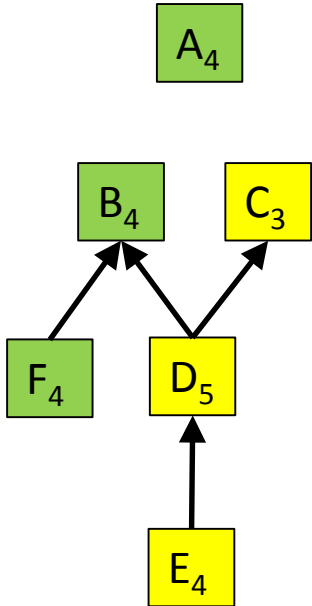


	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-						
B	A1	A2	A3	<u>A3</u>					
C	A1	A2	A3						
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3				
E	D1	D2	D3	D5					
F	B1	B2	B3	B4					
	BL1	BL2							



Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

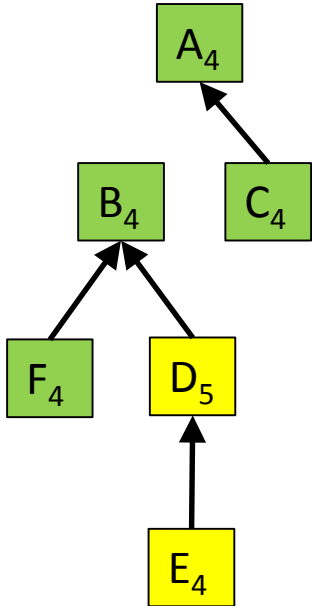
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-	-					
B	A1	A2	A3	<u>A3</u>					
C	A1	A2	A3						
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3				
E	D1	D2	D3	D5					
F	B1	B2	B3	B4					
	BL1	BL2							





Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

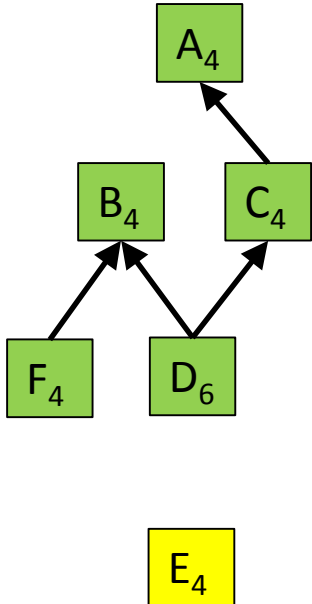
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-	-					
B	A1	A2	A3	<u>A3</u>					
C	A1	A2	A3	A4					
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3				
E	D1	D2	D3	D5					
F	B1	B2	B3	B4					
	BL1	BL2							





Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

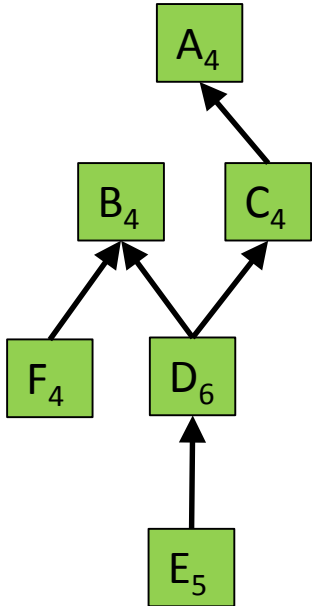
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-	-					
B	A1	A2	A3	<u>A3</u>					
C	A1	A2	A3	A4					
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3	B4, C4			
E	D1	D2	D3	D5					
F	B1	B2	B3	B4					
	BL1	BL2							





Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

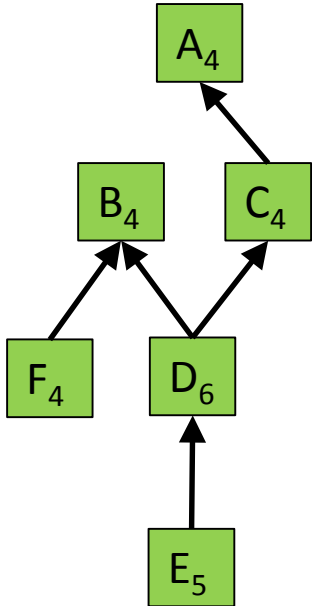
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-	-					
B	A1	A2	A3	<u>A3</u>					
C	A1	A2	A3	A4					
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3	B4, C4			
E	D1	D2	D3	D5	D6				
F	B1	B2	B3	B4					
	BL1	BL2							





Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix Baseline 3

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-	-					
B	A1	A2	A3	<u>A3</u>					
C	A1	A2	A3	A4					
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3	B4, C4			
E	D1	D2	D3	D5	D6				
F	B1	B2	B3	B4					
	BL1	BL2		BL3					

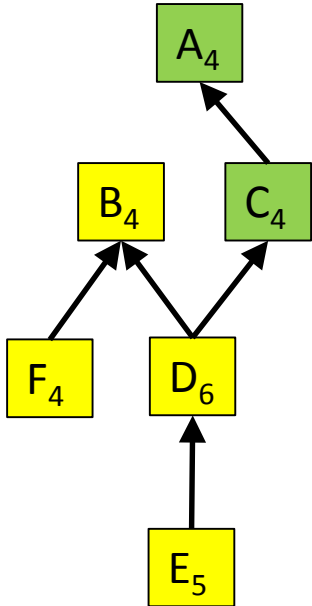




Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

Dependency Unlock

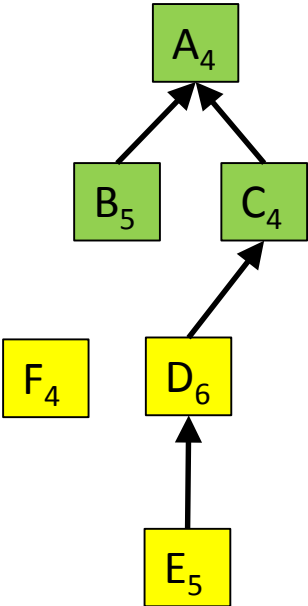
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-	-					
B	A1	A2	A3	A3					
C	A1	A2	A3	A4					
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3	B4, C4			
E	D1	D2	D3	D5	D6				
F	B1	B2	B3	B4					
	BL1	BL2		BL3					





Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

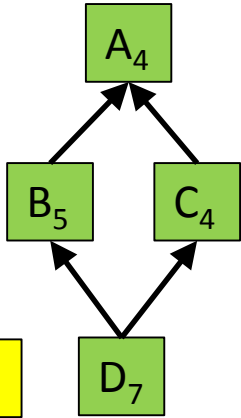
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-	-					
B	A1	A2	A3	A3	A4				
C	A1	A2	A3	A4					
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3	B4, C4			
E	D1	D2	D3	D5	D6				
F	B1	B2	B3	B4					
	BL1	BL2		BL3					





Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

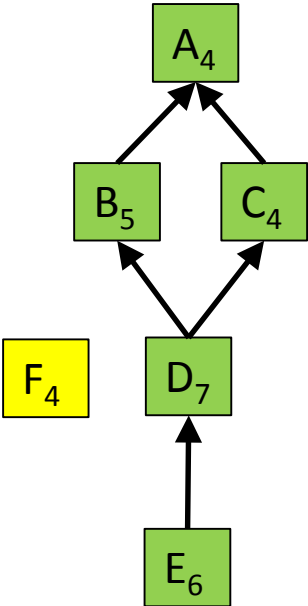
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-	-					
B	A1	A2	A3	A3	A4				
C	A1	A2	A3	A4					
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3	B4, C4	B5, C4		
E	D1	D2	D3	D5	D6				
F	B1	B2	B3	B4					
	BL1	BL2		BL3					





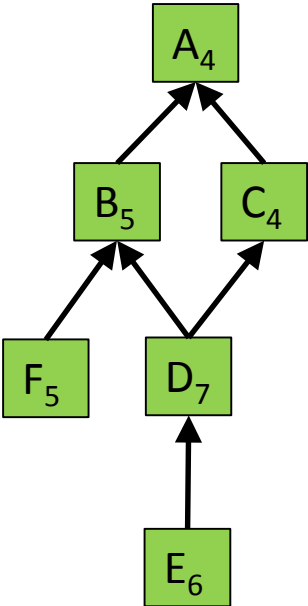
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-	-					
B	A1	A2	A3	A3	A4				
C	A1	A2	A3	A4					
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3	B4, C4	B5, C4		
E	D1	D2	D3	D5	D6	D7			
F	B1	B2	B3	B4					
	BL1	BL2		BL3					





Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

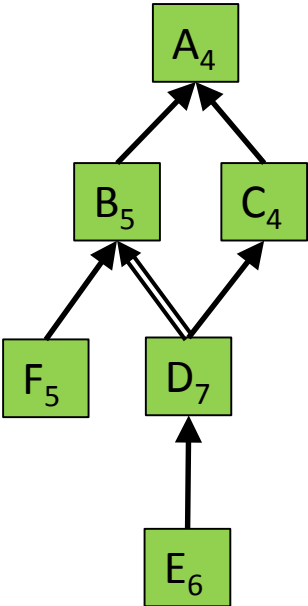


	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-	-					
B	A1	A2	A3	A3	A4				
C	A1	A2	A3	A4					
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3	B4, C4	B5, C4		
E	D1	D2	D3	D5	D6	D7			
F	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5				
	BL1	BL2		BL3					



Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

Dependency Lock

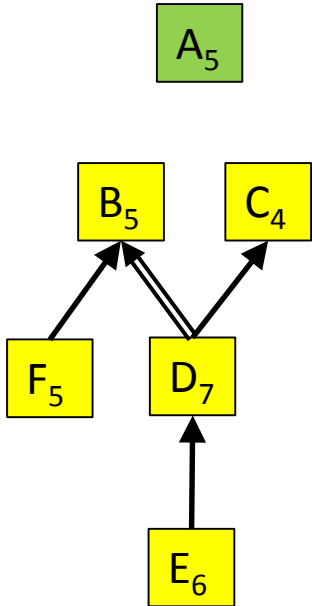


	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-	-					
B	A1	A2	A3	A3	A4				
C	A1	A2	A3	A4					
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3	B4, C4	<u>B5,</u> C4		
E	D1	D2	D3	D5	D6	D7			
F	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5				
	BL1	BL2		BL3					



Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

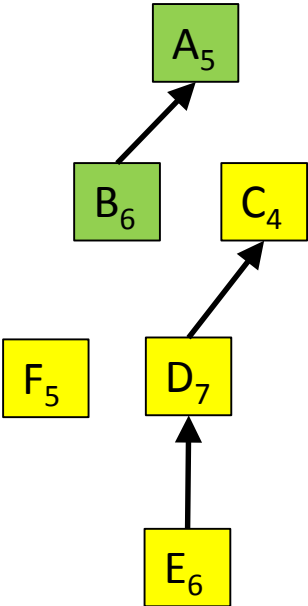
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-	-	-				
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C	A1	A2	A3	A4					
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3	B4, C4	<u>B5</u> , C4		
E	D1	D2	D3	D5	D6	D7			
F	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5				
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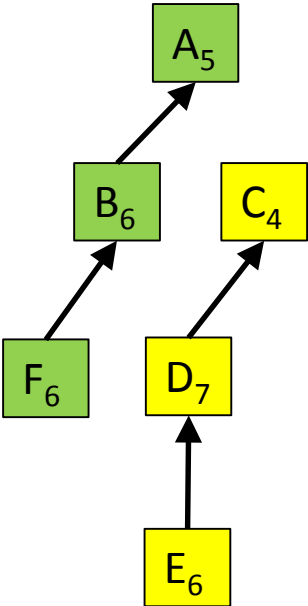
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

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C	A1	A2	A3	A4					
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3	B4, C4	<u>B5,</u> C4		
E	D1	D2	D3	D5	D6	D7			
F	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5				
	BL1	BL2		BL3					





Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

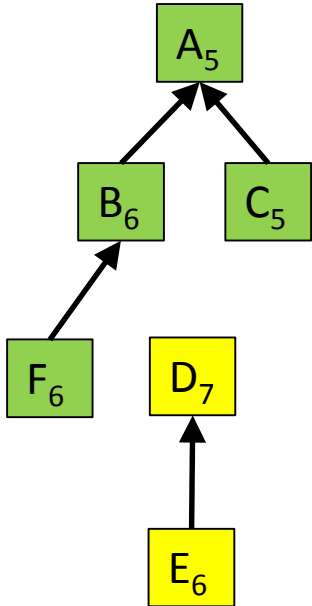


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B	A1	A2	A3	A3	A4	A5			
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F	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6			
	BL1	BL2		BL3					



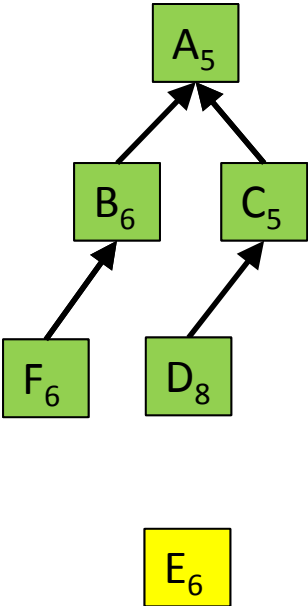
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

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Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix



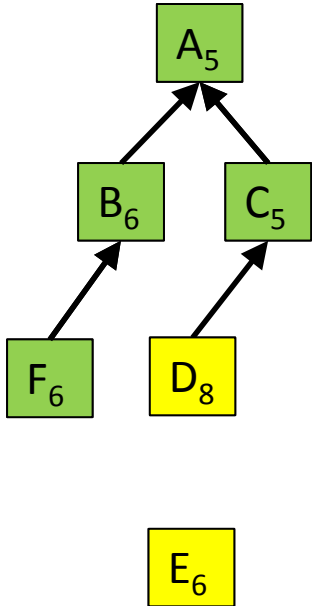
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Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix

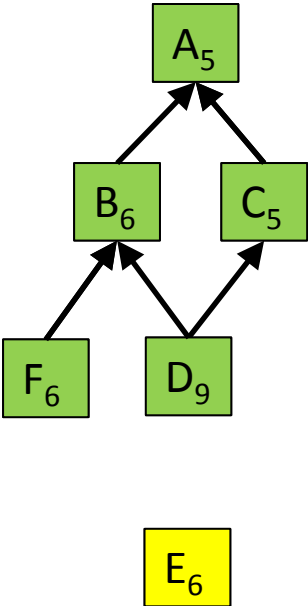
Dependency Unlock

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	-	-	-	-	-				
B	A1	A2	A3	A3	A4	A5			
C	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5				
D	B1, C1	B2, C2	B3, C2	B3, C3	B4, C3	B4, C4	B5, C4	B5, C5	
E	D1	D2	D3	D5	D6	D7			
F	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6			
	BL1	BL2		BL3					





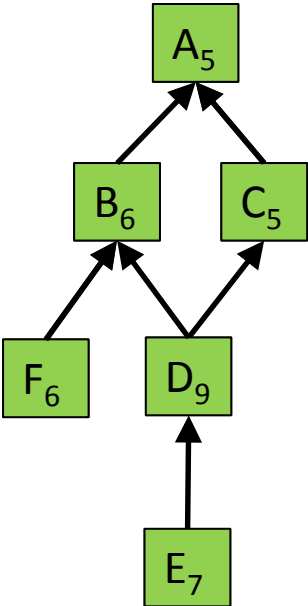
Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix



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Generic Artefact and Dependency Evolution Matrix



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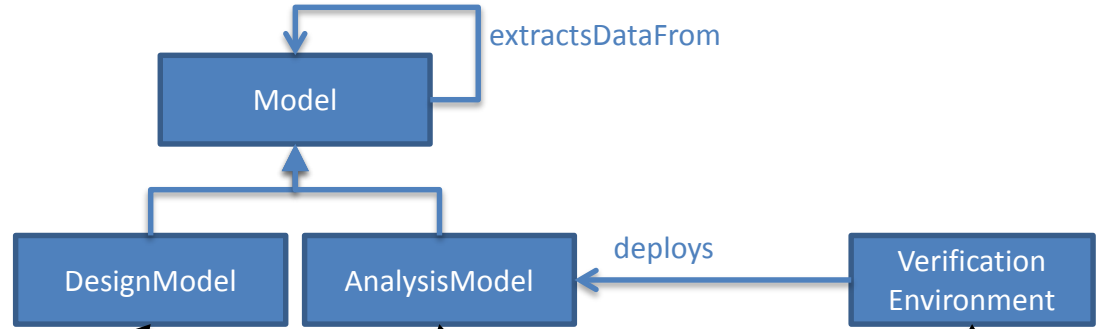
Methodology Core Concepts



Methodology Levels

Type Level

Hard-coded methodology core concepts



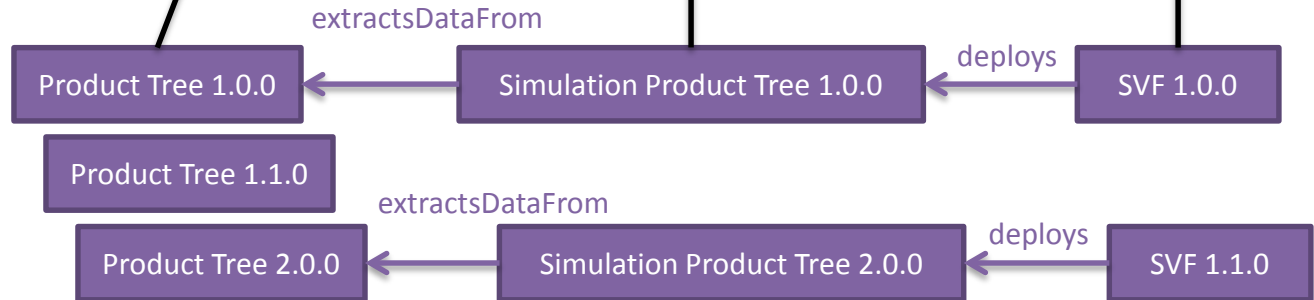
Project Landscape Level

Configured artefacts and dependencies occurring in project



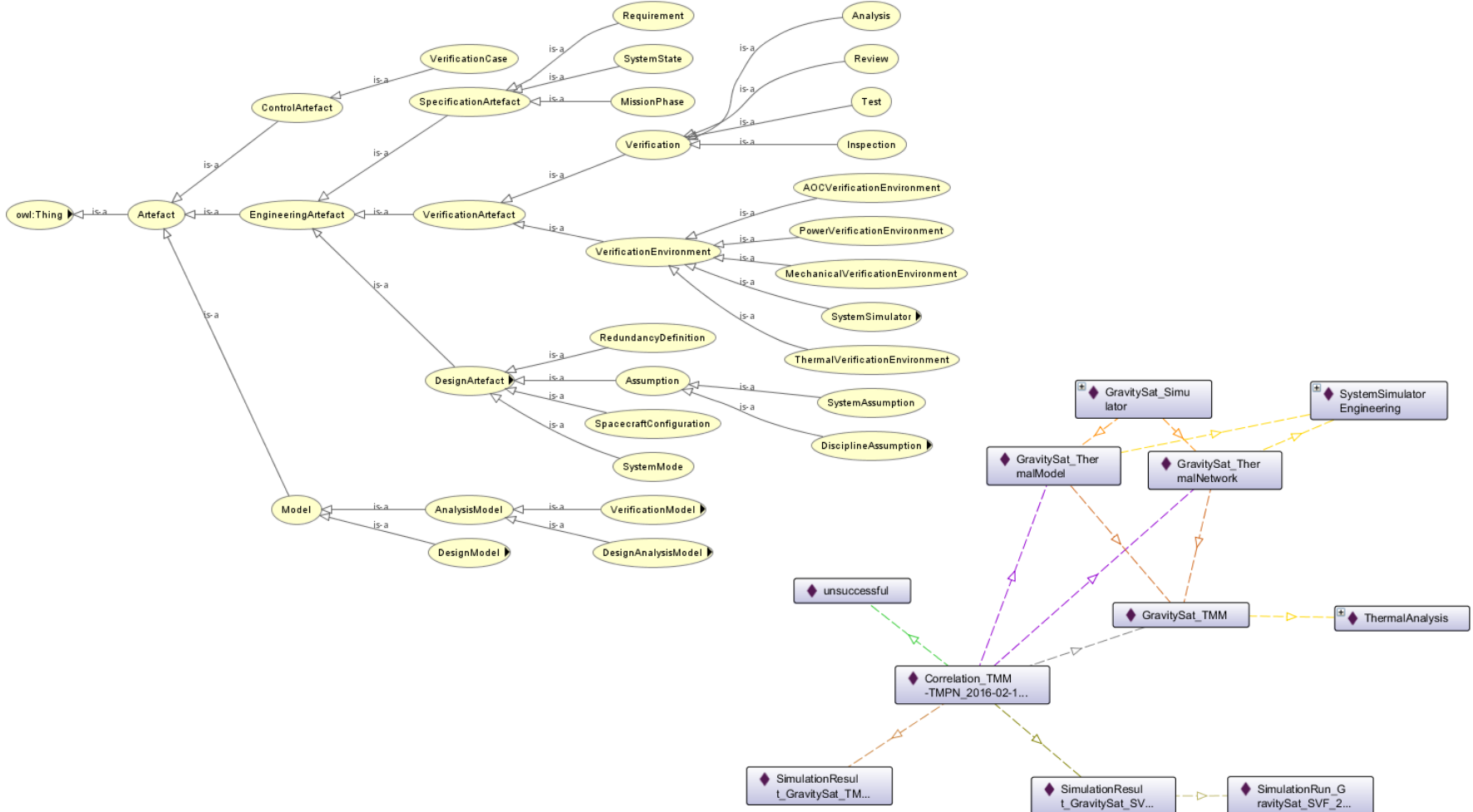
Version Level

Concrete versions of artefacts and their version-specific dependencies





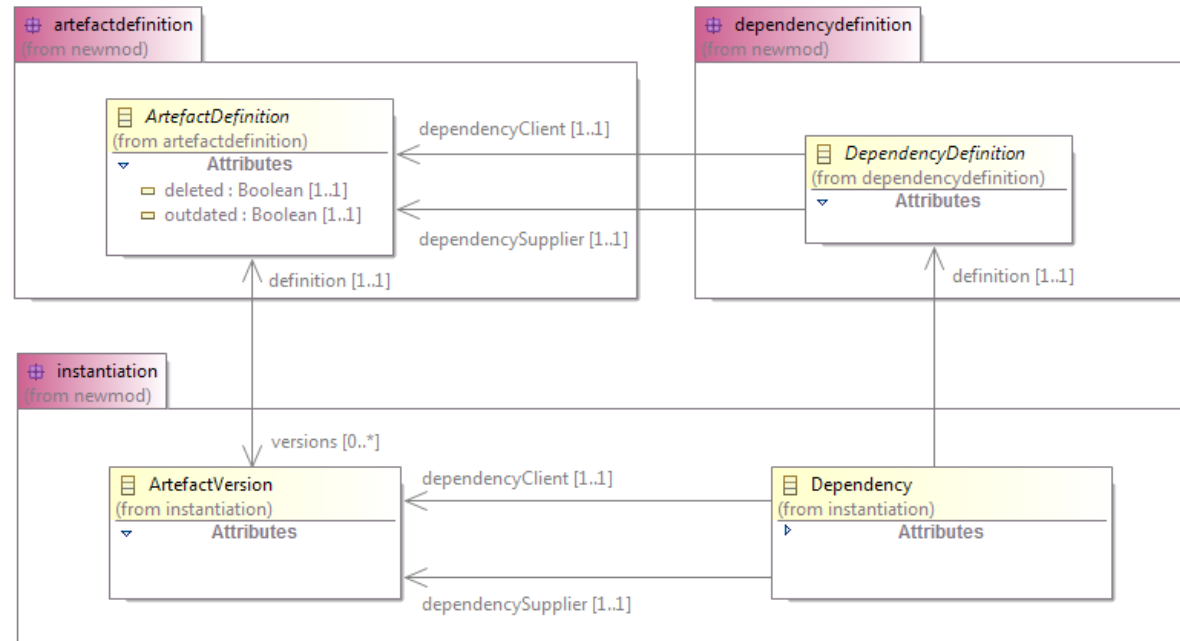
Ontology used for scoping the problem, and to iterate quickly on instance and class level





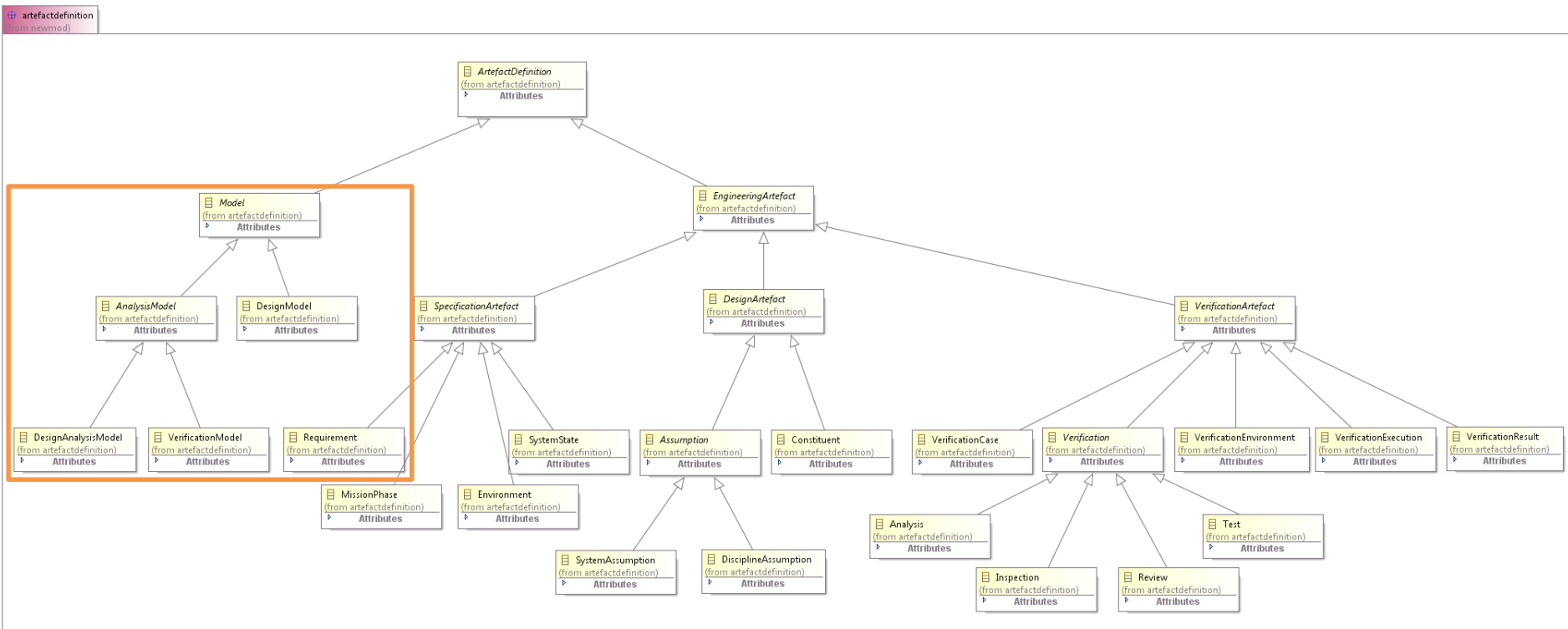
Methodology core concepts

- For implementation of the methodology tools, a Conceptual Data Model (CDM) of the methodology concepts was defined
- Methodology CDM follows the conventions established in other data-driven specifications of ECSS (e.g. ECSS-E-TM-10-23 and -25)
- Separation of specification and usage levels



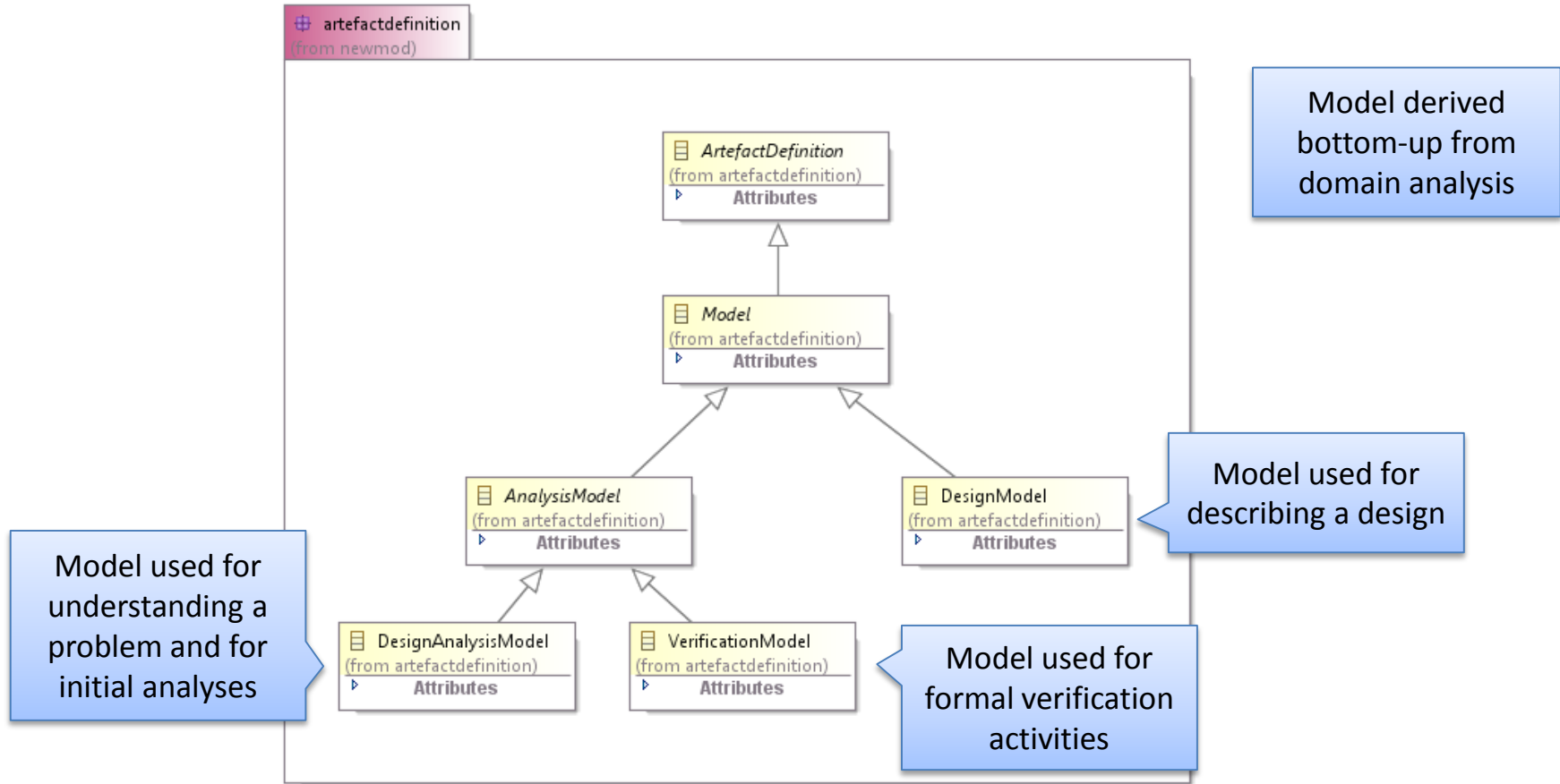


ArtefactDefinitions forming a taxonomy of commonly used artefact types



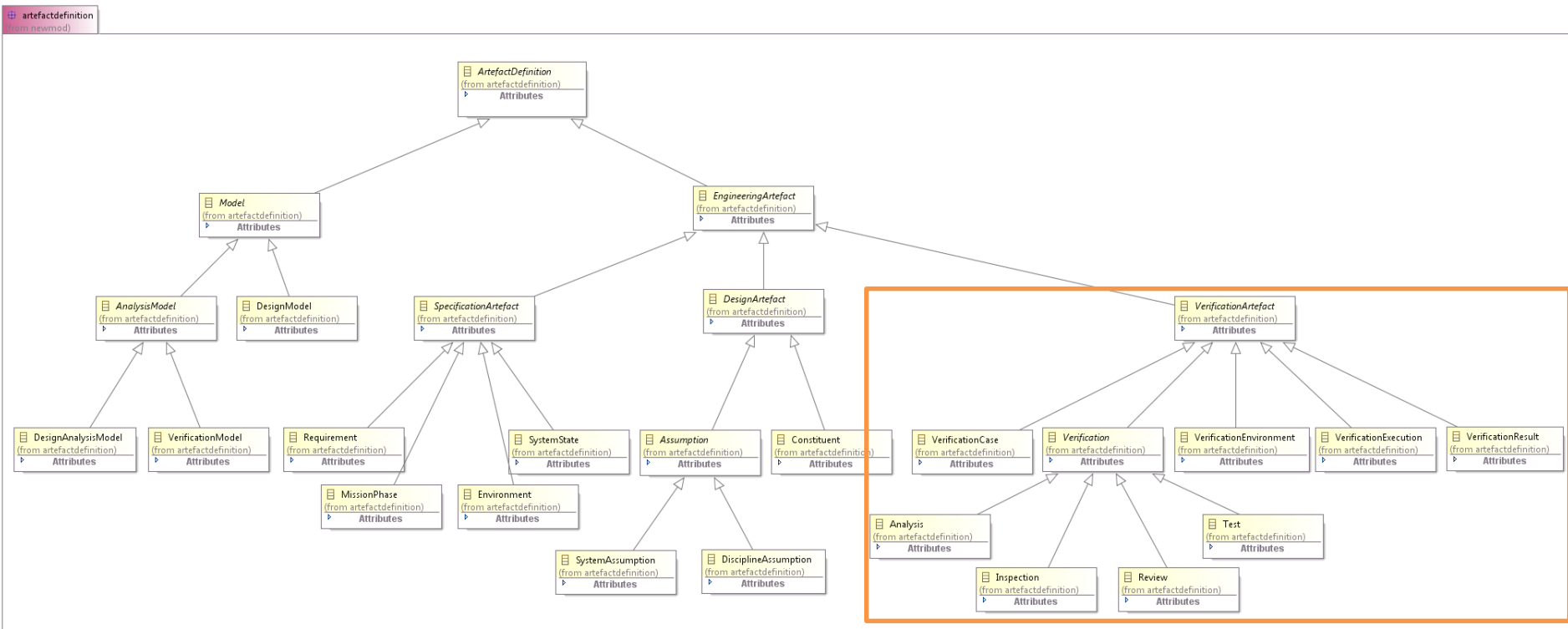


Taxonomy of model types



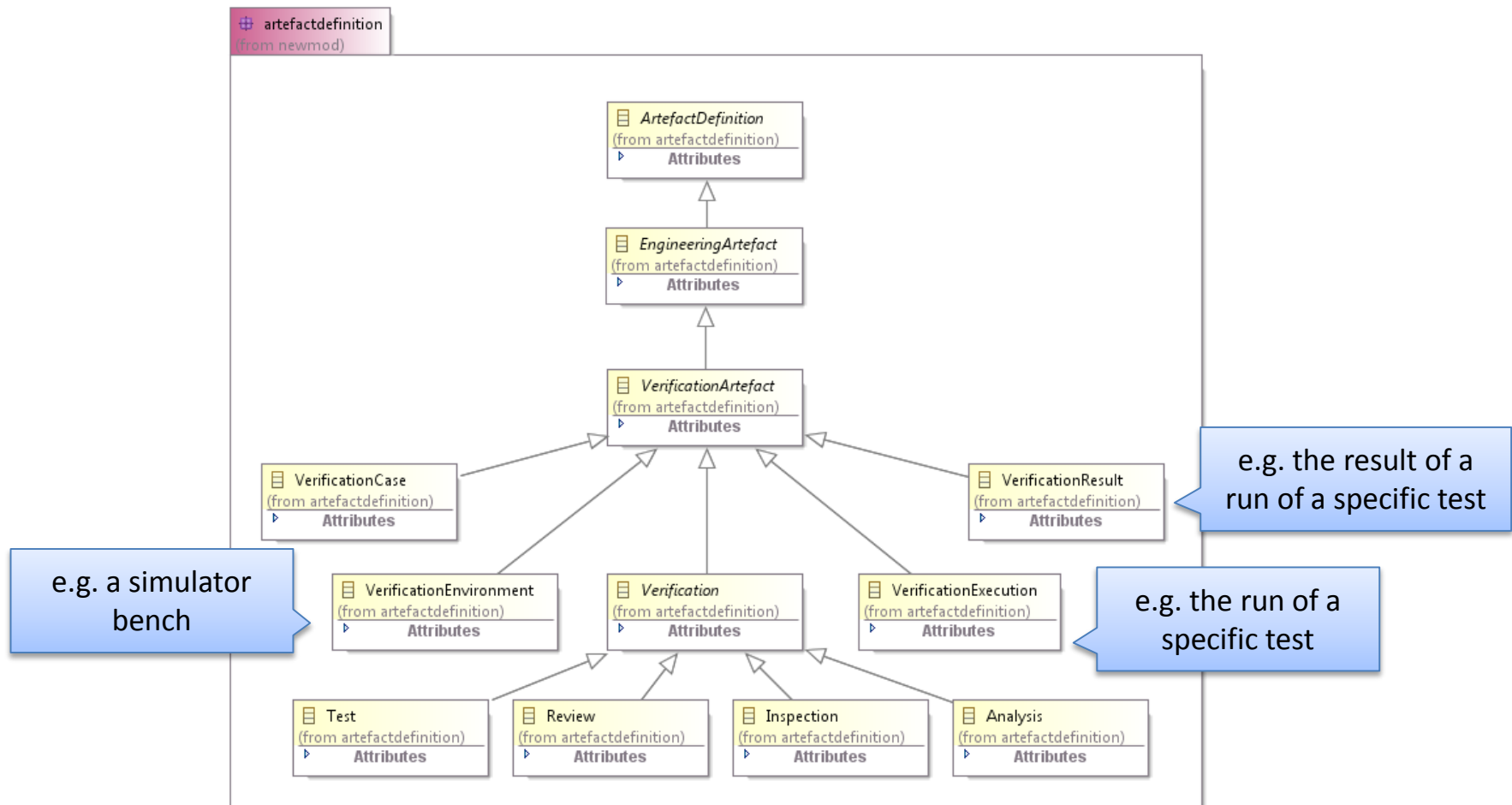


ArtefactDefinitions forming a taxonomy of commonly used artefact types



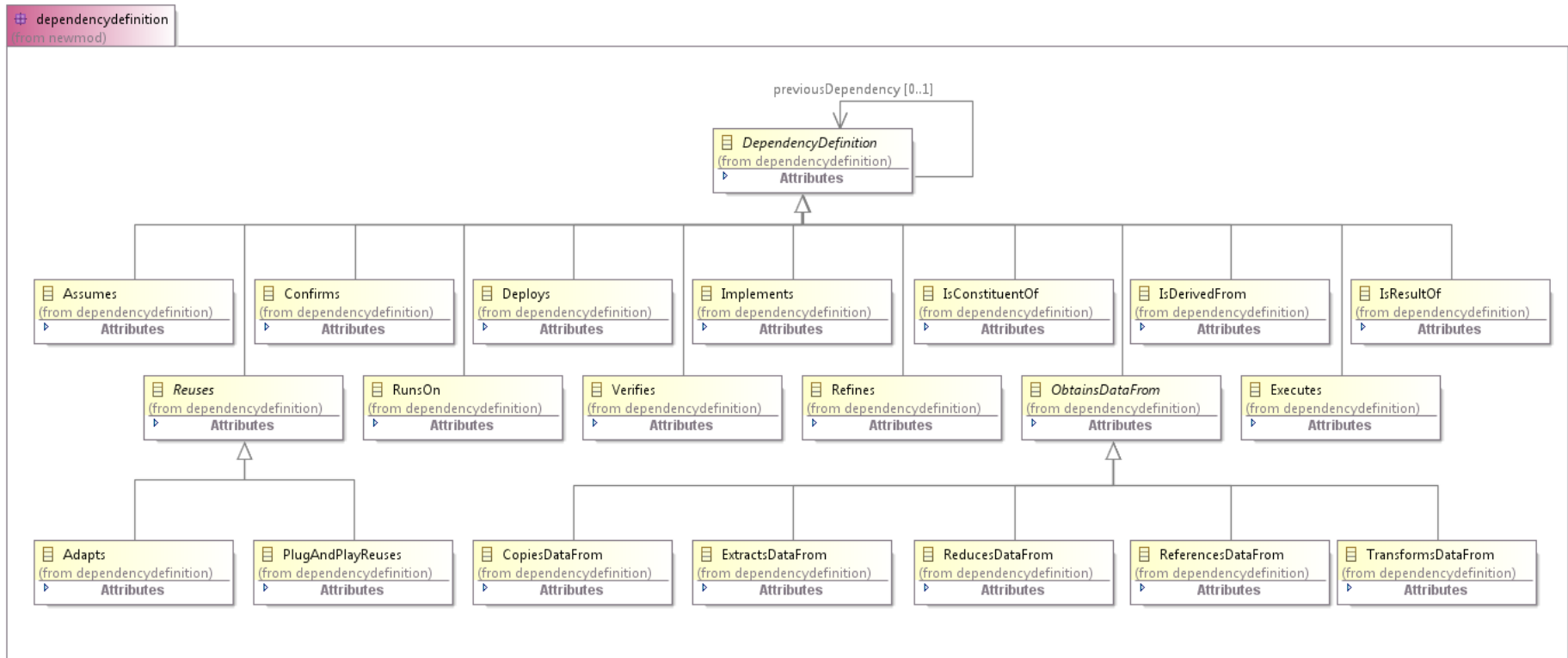


Taxonomy of verification artefact types





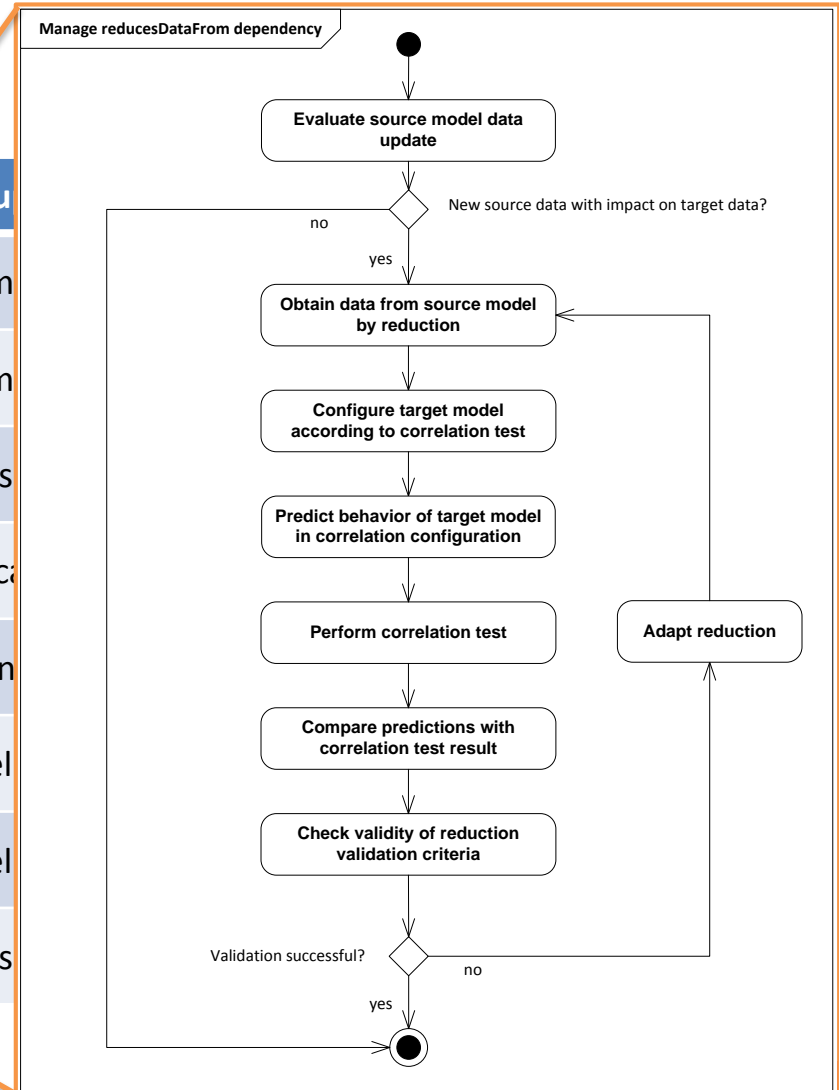
Taxonomy of dependency types





Dependency and artefact combination examples

Client artefact	Dependency	Support
Design Model	assumes	Assum
Analysis, Test	confirms	Assum
Verification Environment	deploys	Analys
Analysis, Test	runsOn	Verifica
Verification	verifies	Design
Model	reducesDataFrom	Model
Model	transformsDataFrom	Model
AnalysisModel	plugAndPlayReuses	Analys

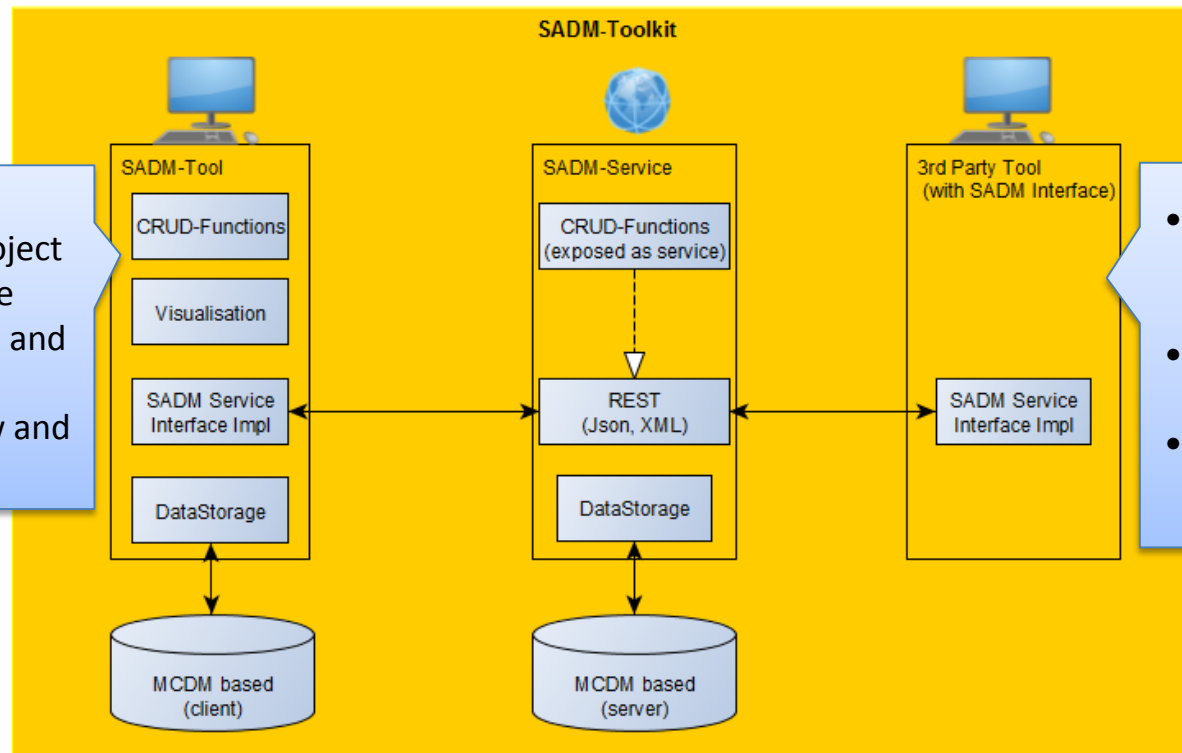




Developed Tools



Three elements of tool support: Service, SADM tool, and integrated 3rd party tools



- Define artefact landscape for project
- Manually manage Artefact Versions and dependencies
- Provide overview and visualize

- Receive notifications for new Artefact Versions
- Automatically perform activities
- Send notifications for new Artefact Versions



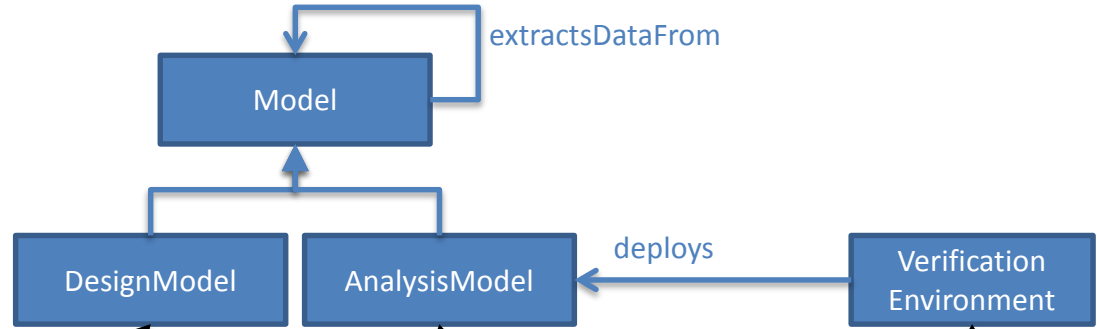
Airbus Demonstration Cases



Methodology Levels

Type Level

Hard-coded methodology core concepts



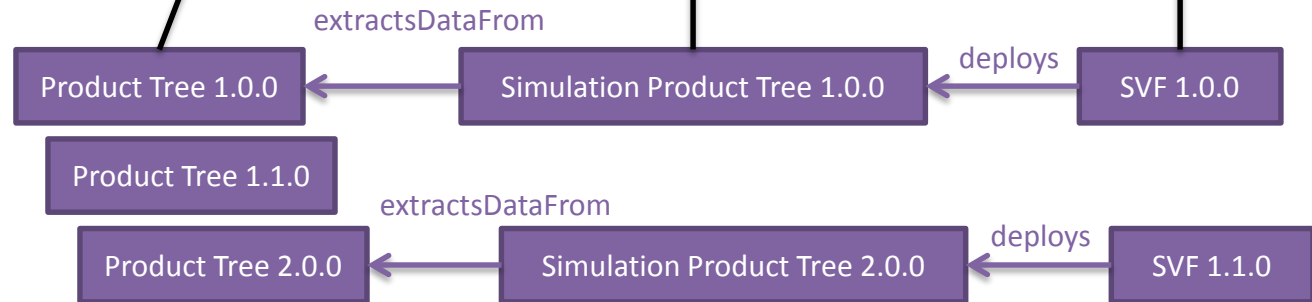
Project Landscape Level

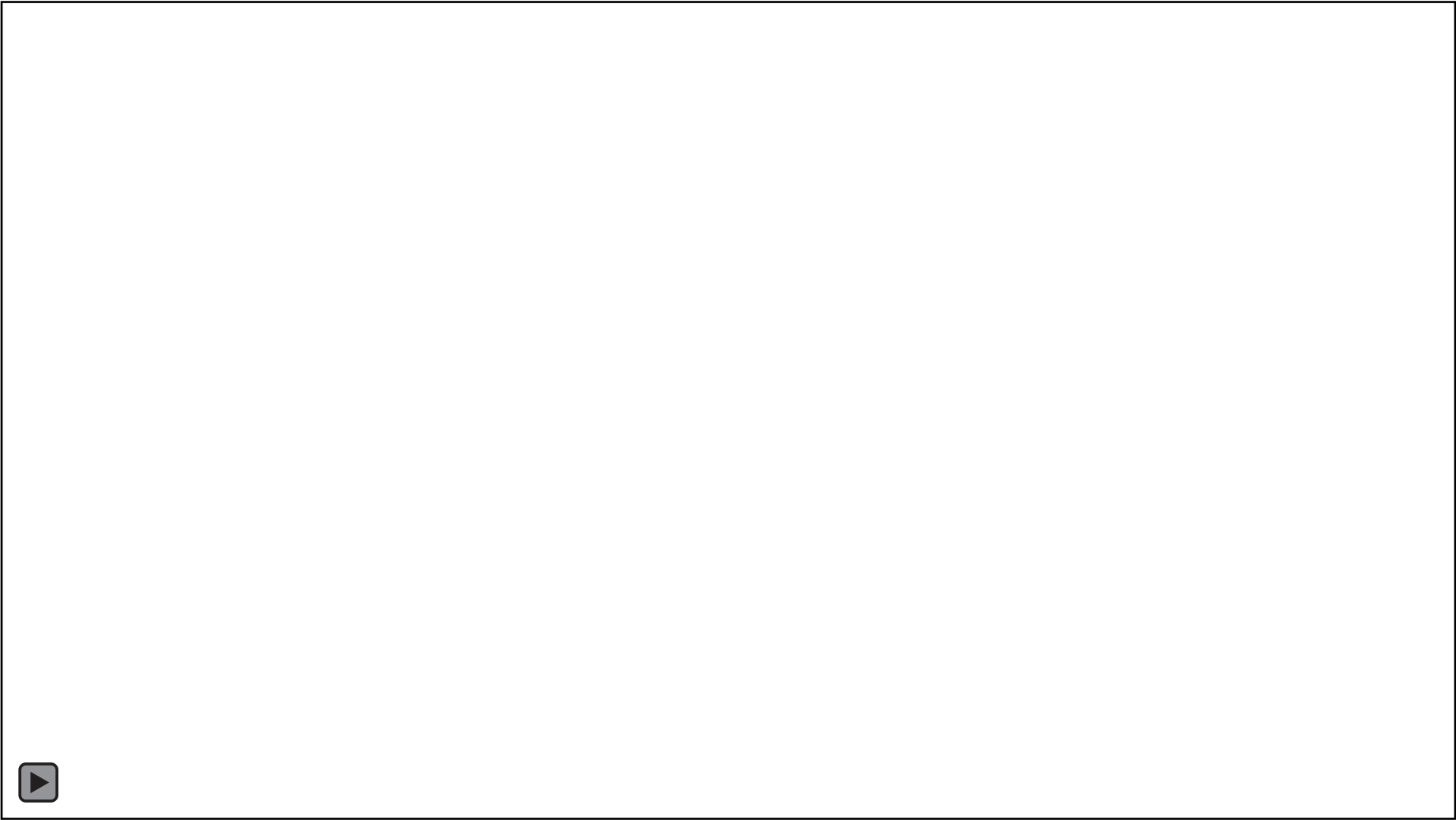
Configured artefacts and dependencies occurring in project



Version Level

Concrete versions of artefacts and their version-specific dependencies







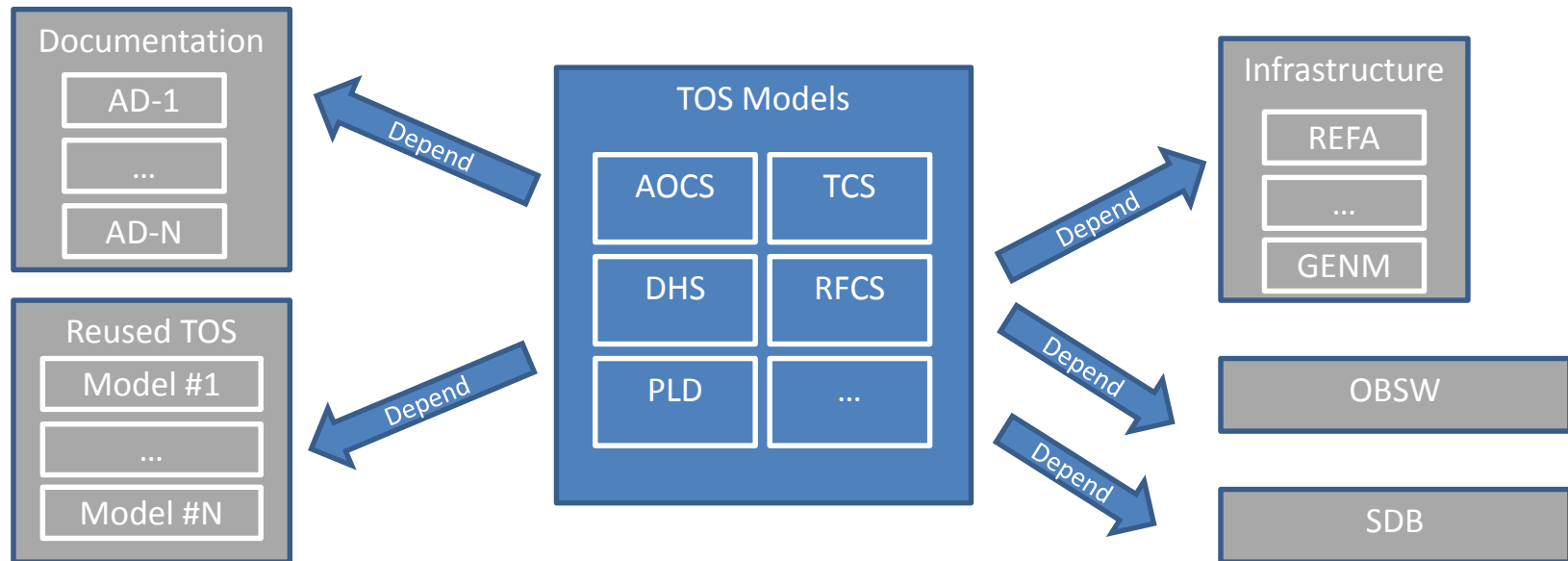
Telespazio VEGA Demonstration Cases



TOS Demonstration

SADM Tool Utilisation in the TOS Lifecycle

- ✦ Capture and update the dependencies of the simulation models of a typical TOS
- ✦ One “set up” test case representing the capturing of the dependencies at project kick off
- ✦ Multiple “simulator evolution” test cases triggered by the update of an item that the TOS depends on

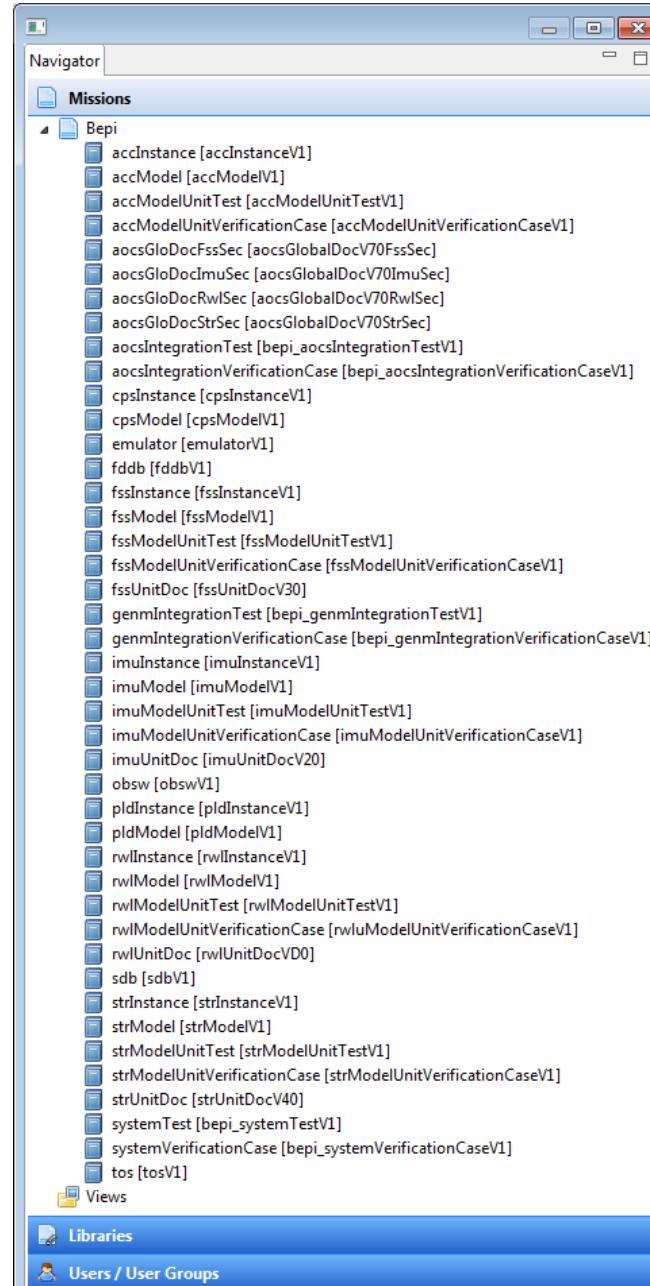




TOS Demonstration

AOCS related Artefacts

- ✿ AOCS documentation
- ✿ Flight dynamics database
- ✿ OBSW
- ✿ Emulator
- ✿ TM/TC database
- ✿ AOCS simulation models
- ✿ AOCS simulation setup (instances)
- ✿ Simulation model unit tests
- ✿ System tests
- ✿ TOS Simulator



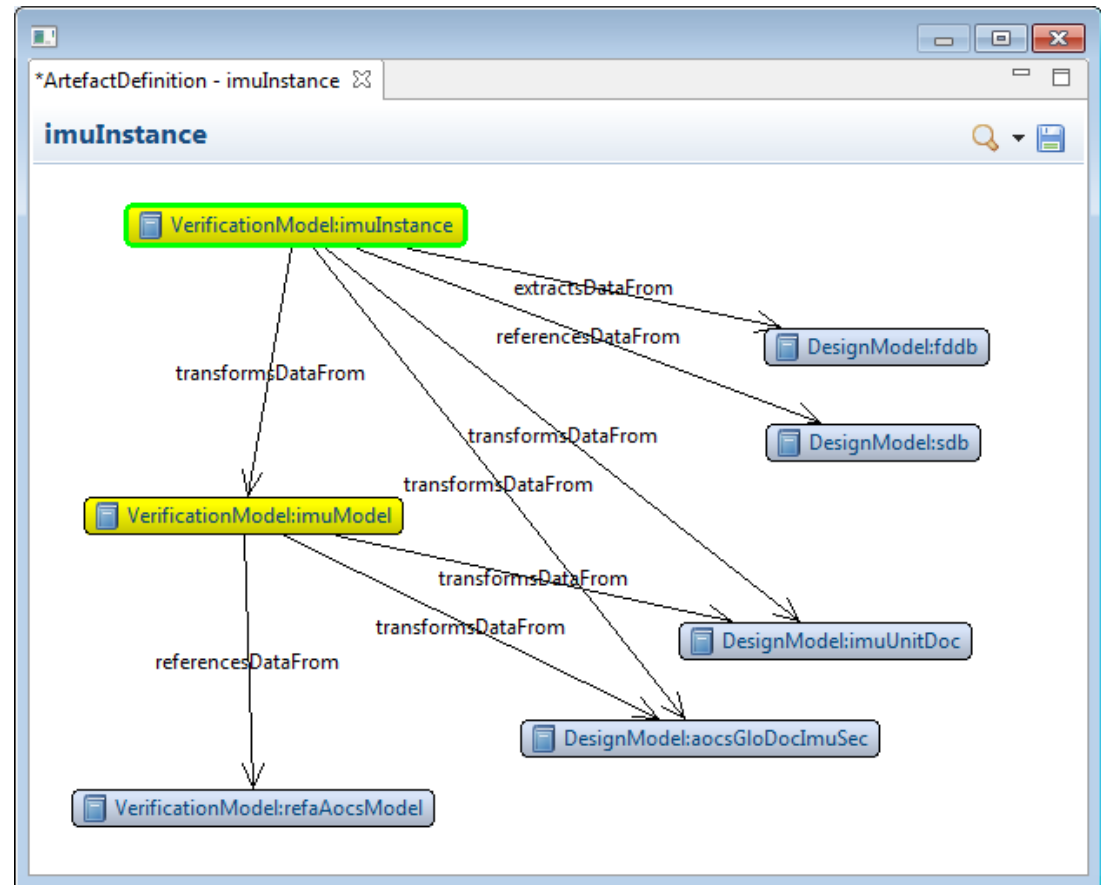


TOS Demonstration

Update of IMU Design Documentation → effect on Models

- * IMU Model
 - * transforms data from
 - * Unit documentation
 - * Global documentation
 - * references data from
 - * REFA AOCS model

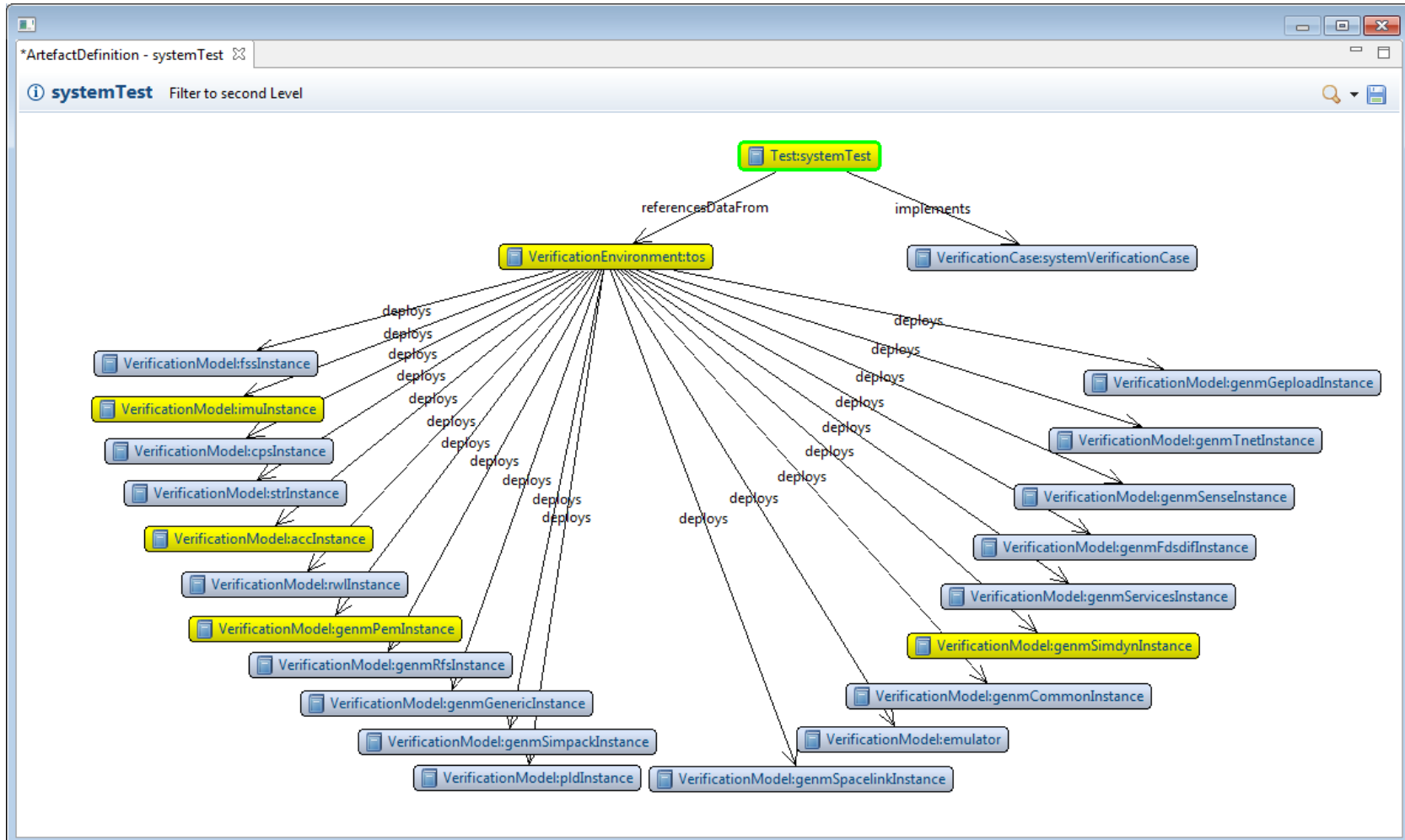
- * IMU Model instance
 - * transforms data from
 - * Unit documentation
 - * Global documentation
 - * IMU Model
 - * references data in
 - * TM/TC database
 - * extracts data from
 - * Flight Dynamics DB





TOS Demonstration

Update of IMU Design Documentation → effect on System Test





TOS Demonstration

Results

- ✦ The SADM covers the typical objects involved in the TOS development and their relations
- ✦ The SADM could model the required TOS updates upon:
 - ✦ new documentation baseline
 - ✦ update of reused models from another mission
 - ✦ update of infrastructure libraries (generic models / reference architecture)
 - ✦ new versions of OBSW
 - ✦ new TM/TC database releases



Conclusion



Conclusion

The established methodology and the developed SADM functionality provide the following benefits:

- ✦ Reduction of simulator development effort and time by providing:
 - ✦ clear traceability of artefact updates needed upon incoming artefact changes
 - ✦ guidelines to integrate given changes on dependent artefacts
 - ✦ automatic update of artefacts across artefact chains
- ✦ Mitigation of simulator design errors by reducing inconsistencies between simulation artefacts
- ✦ Capability to make better informed decisions by:
 - ✦ providing an overview on the whole simulation artefact landscape and their status
 - ✦ explicitly tracking intangible artefacts such as assumptions

THANK **YOU** FOR YOUR ATTENTION

