A satellite view of Earth from space, showing the curvature of the planet and the blue atmosphere. The ground is visible as a dark blue and black surface with some yellow and orange lights, likely representing cities or industrial areas. The text is overlaid on the right side of the image.

## 2 Use cases for a Modular Payload Computer Concept:

#1 On-Orbit Space Debris Detection

#2 On-Orbit Maritime Target Detection

European Workshop on On-Board Data Processing (OBDP2019)  
25 Feb 2019, 08:00 → 27 Feb 2019, 18:00 @ ESTEC

DEFENCE AND SPACE

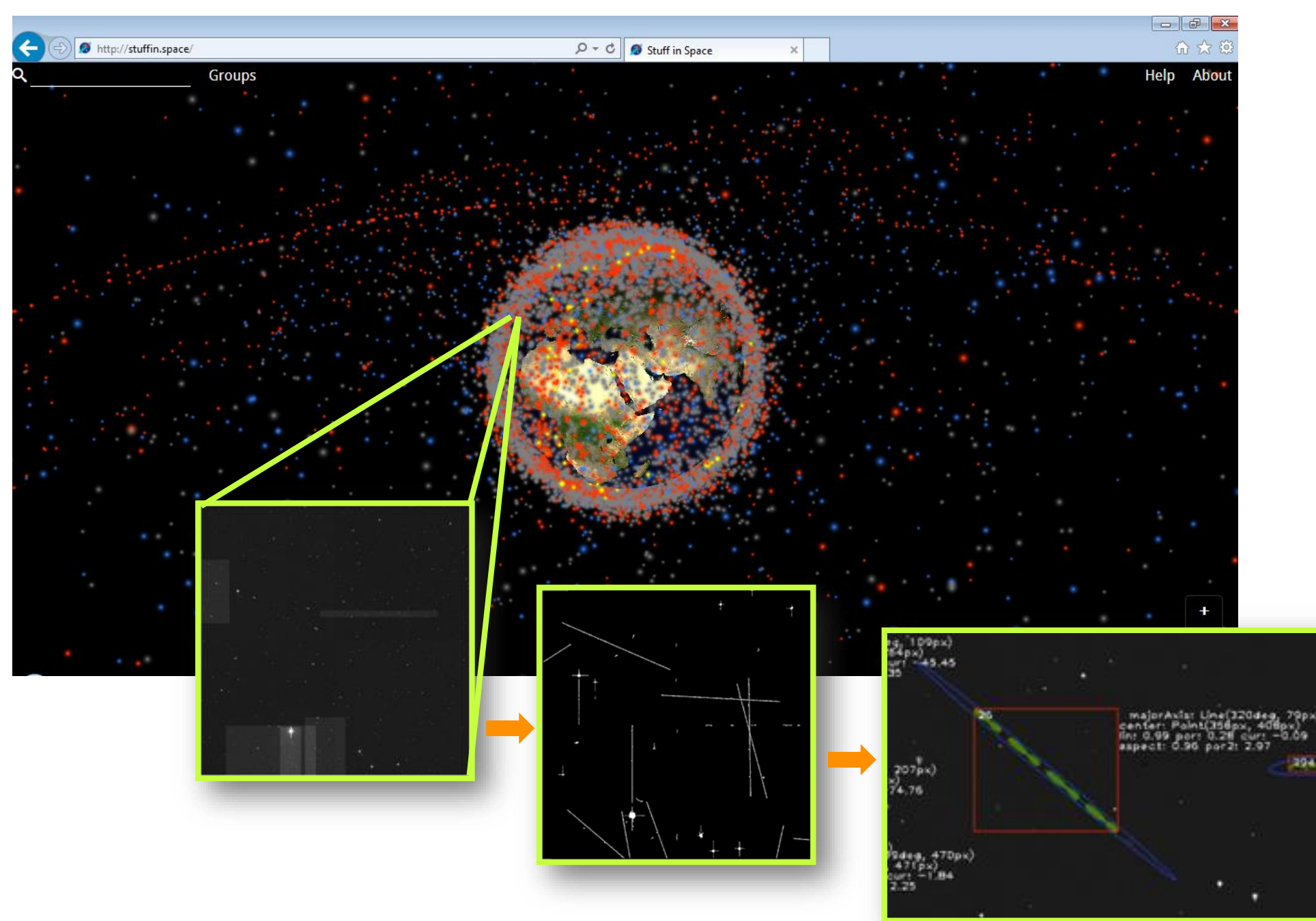
Februar 2019

[achim.helm@airbus.com](mailto:achim.helm@airbus.com)

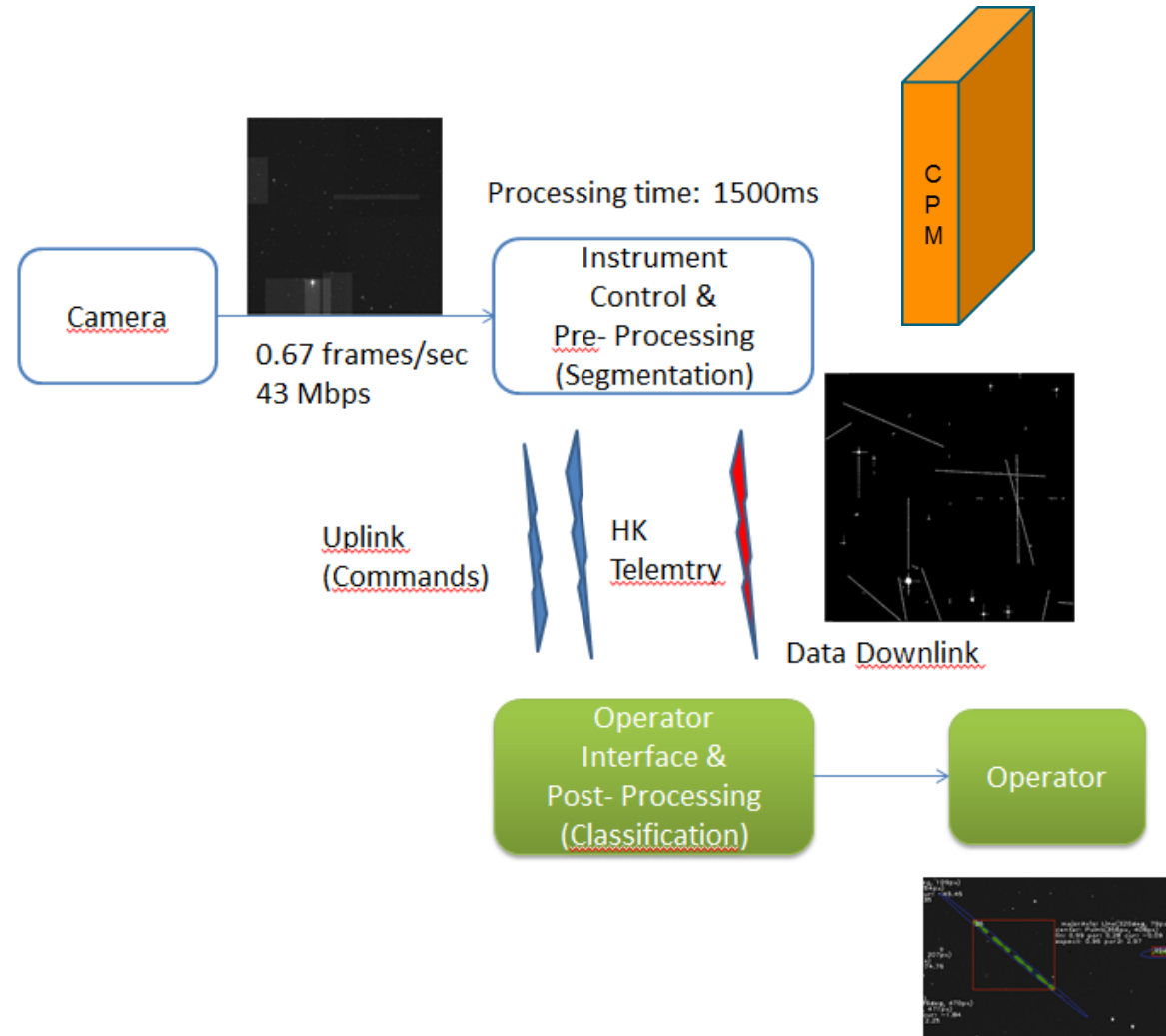
[hans-juergen.herpel@airbus.com](mailto:hans-juergen.herpel@airbus.com)

**AIRBUS**

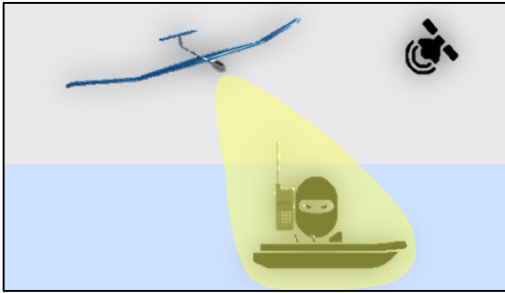
# #1 On-Orbit space debris detection



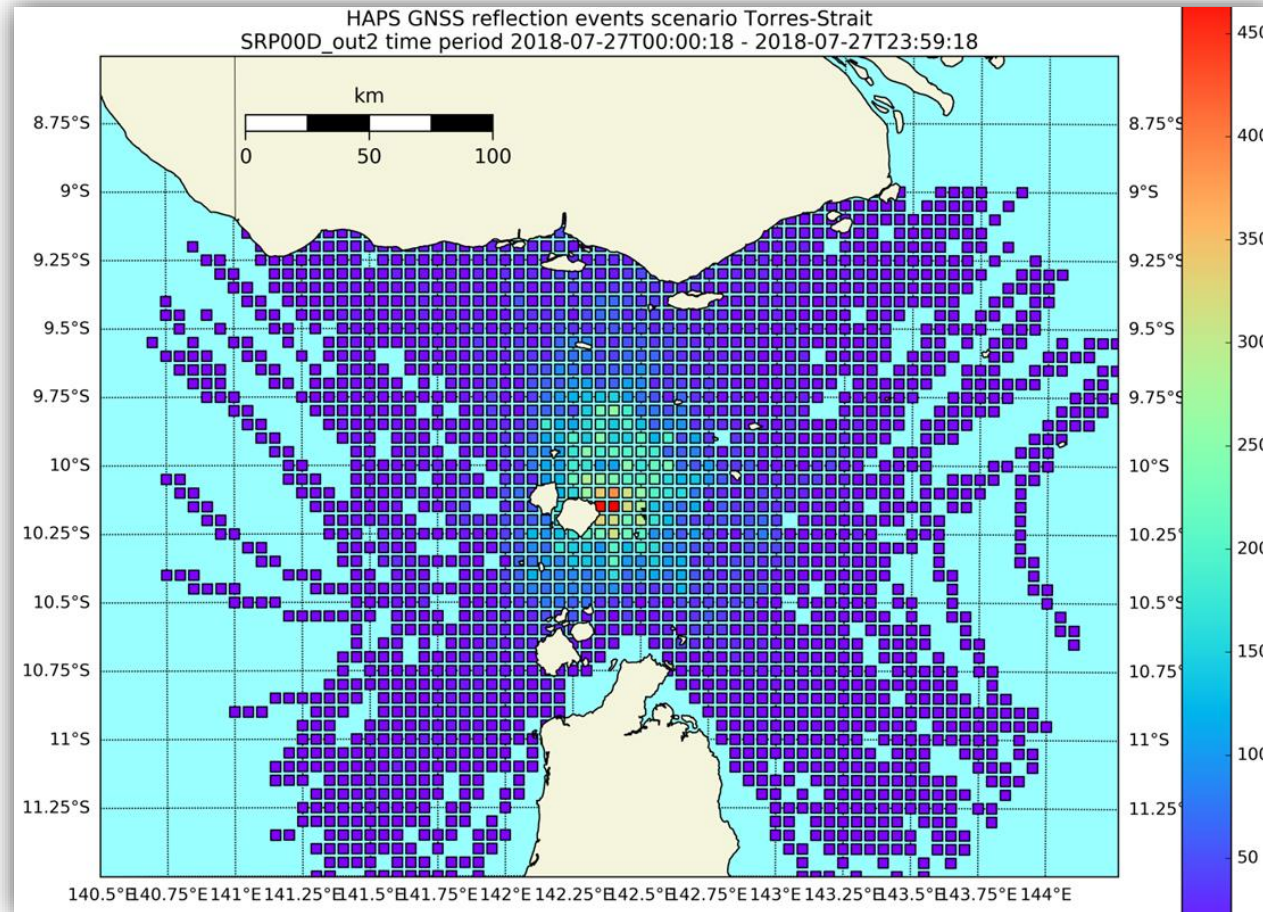
# #1 Required in-orbit data processing resources



- Min. 0.67 frames/s 2K x 2K x 16bit
- Min. 43 Mbits/s image stream
- Max. 1500ms processing time
- Max. 5 min latency time for user product
- Max. 30 W power for payload
- Max. 5 kg mass



Banana Boat,  
Size 12-16m,  
Material fibre glass,  
Velocity 50km/h  
RCS M 3

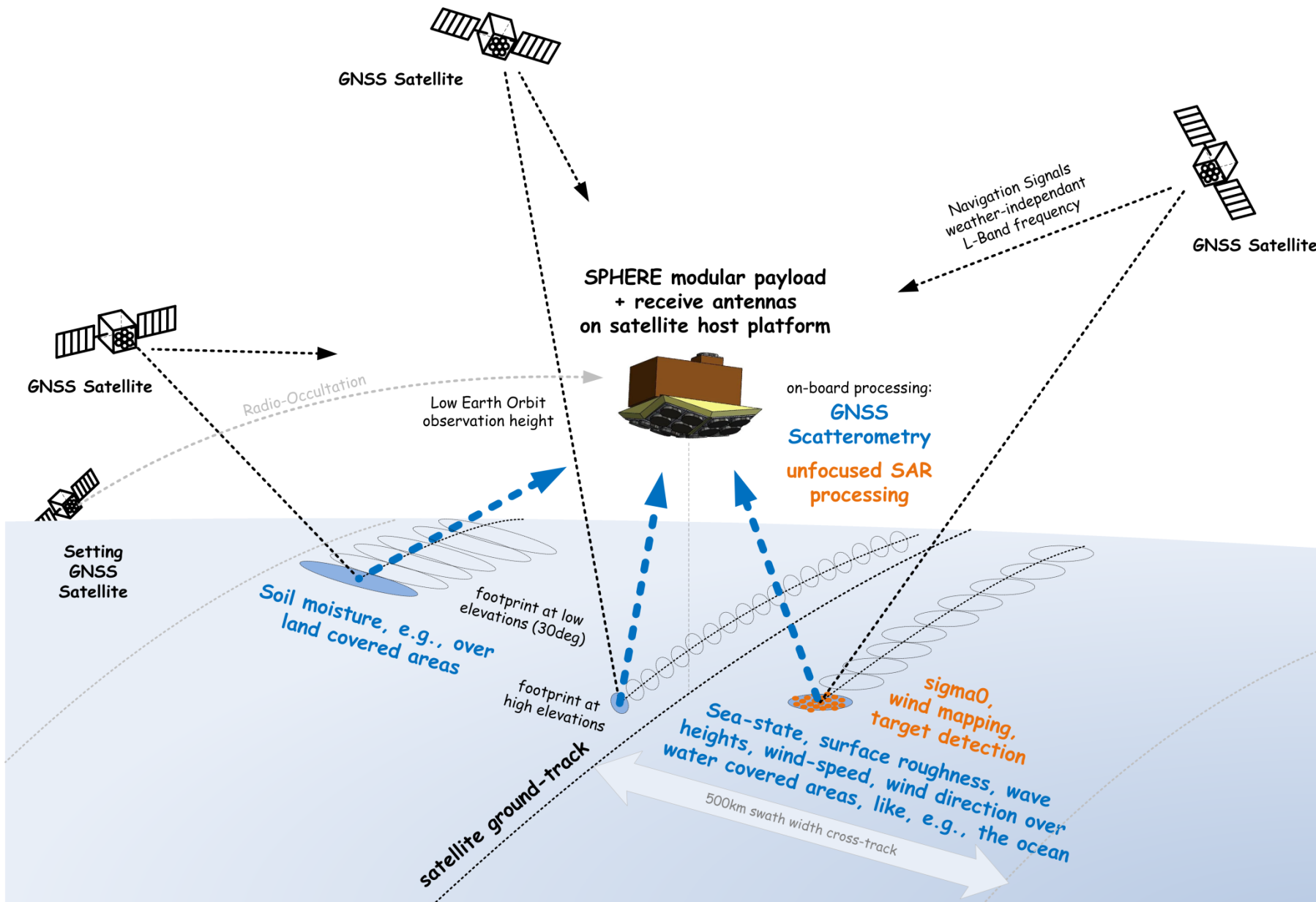


## #2 Maritime Target Detection

Problem:

Illegal maritime activities constantly on the rise

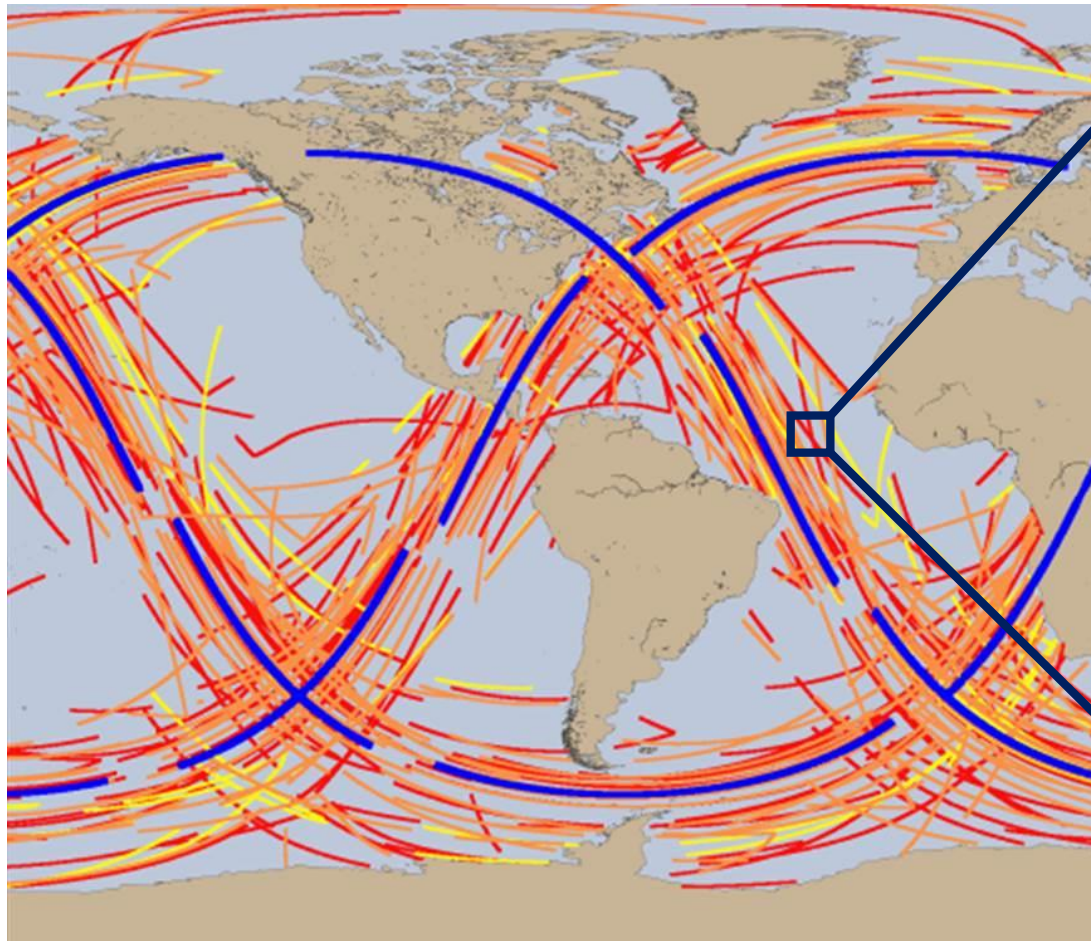
illegal fishing, drug trafficking, weapon movement / proliferation, immigration



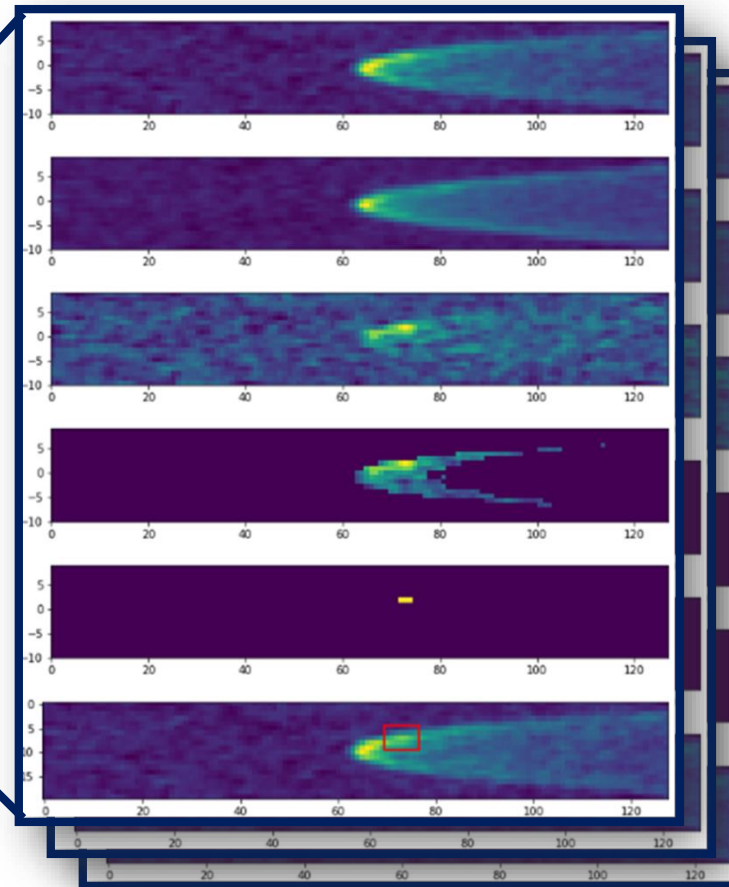
## #2 Solution: use reflected navigation signals

for persistent, weather independent monitoring of sea conditions from small constellation of observing platforms in HAPS or LEO

# Maritime coverage after 15 minutes with 18 LEO satellites constellation

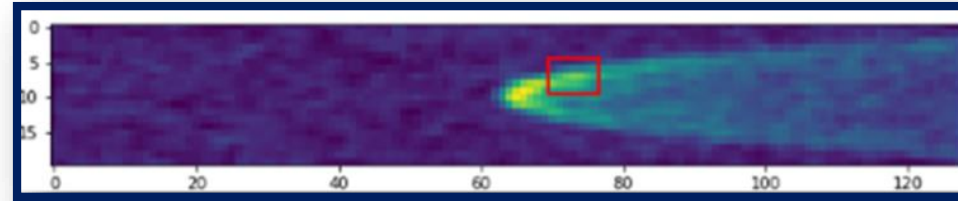


Processing  
Delay Doppler Map (DDM)  
For Target Detection

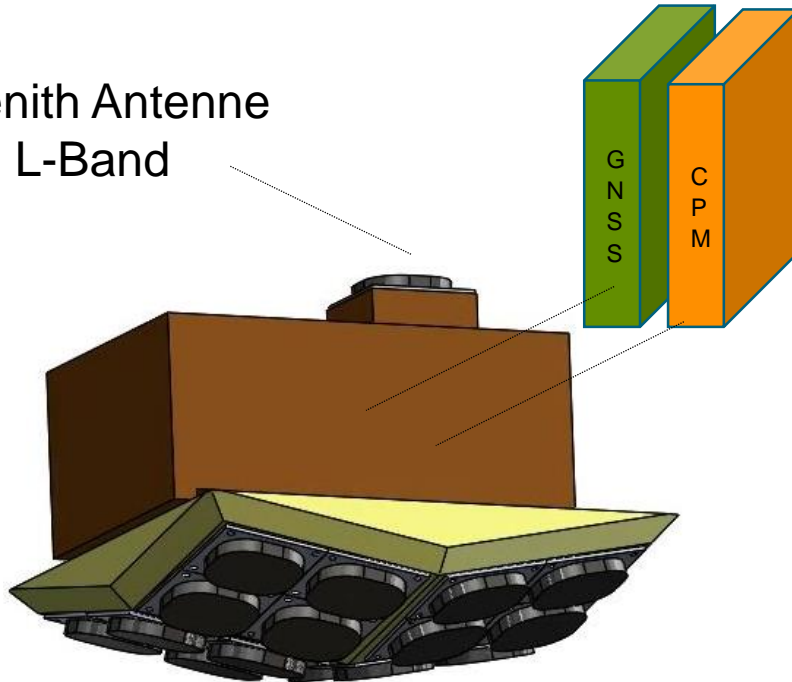


# #2 On-Orbit Processing of Reflected GNSS Signals for Maritime Target Detection

# #2 Required in-orbit data processing resources



Zenith Antenne  
L-Band



Nadir 4x4 58cm x 58cm x 25cm  
L-Band 13.7dBic  
Antenna Gain

Per used satellite link & frequency band:

- Min. 212 signal correlators per DDM snapshot for signal acquisition
- Min. 2,56 Mbits/s DDM data per satellite link to process in-orbit
- Min. 8 – 24 parallel satellite links
- Max. 5 min latency time for user product
- Max. 30 W power for payload (10W for receiver and antenna, 20W for on-board processing)
- Max. 3 – 5 kg mass, depending on payload target platform

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Thank you