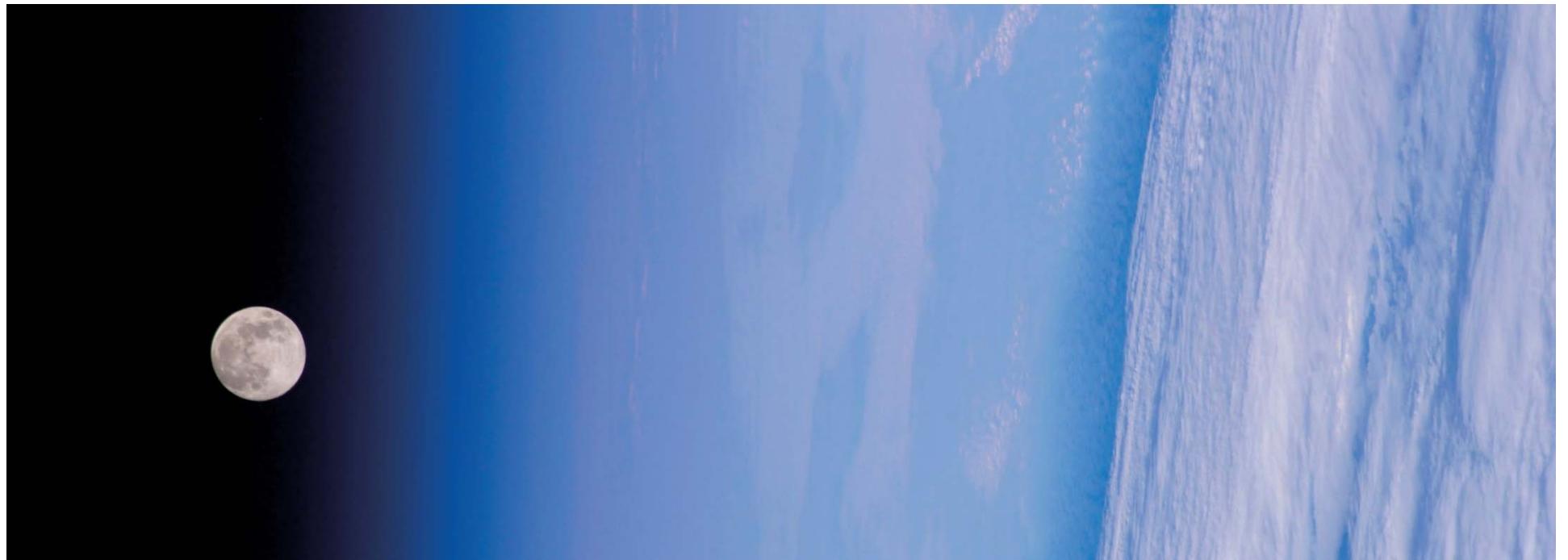




CoRA-SAGE ADCSS, 15/10/2018



CoRA Smart AOCS&GNC Elements (SAGE)

Lorenzo Tarabini Castellani



www.aerospace.sener

Index

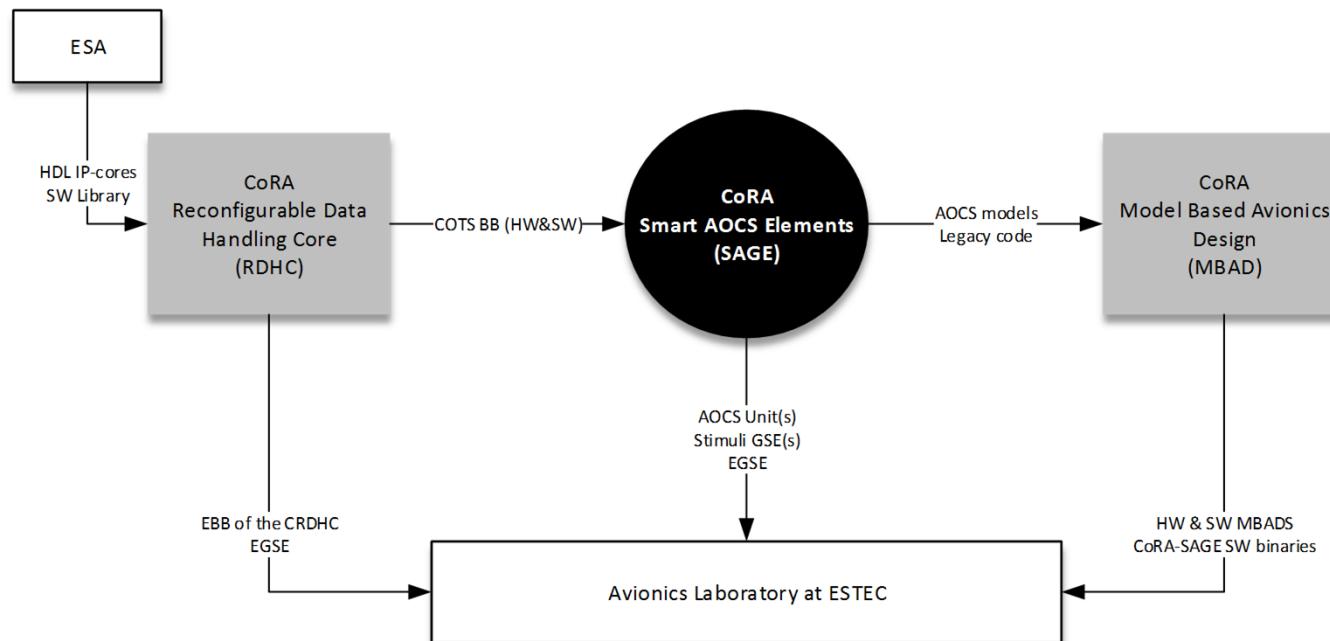
- Objectives
- Consortium
- Baseline Mission
- AOCS/GNC Modes
 - Safe Mode (SFM)
 - Re-Entry and TAEM Mode (REM)
 - Fine Pointing Mode (FPM)
- Validation Approach
- CoRA EGSE
- Conclusions

Objectives

CoRA-SAGE Objectives 1/3

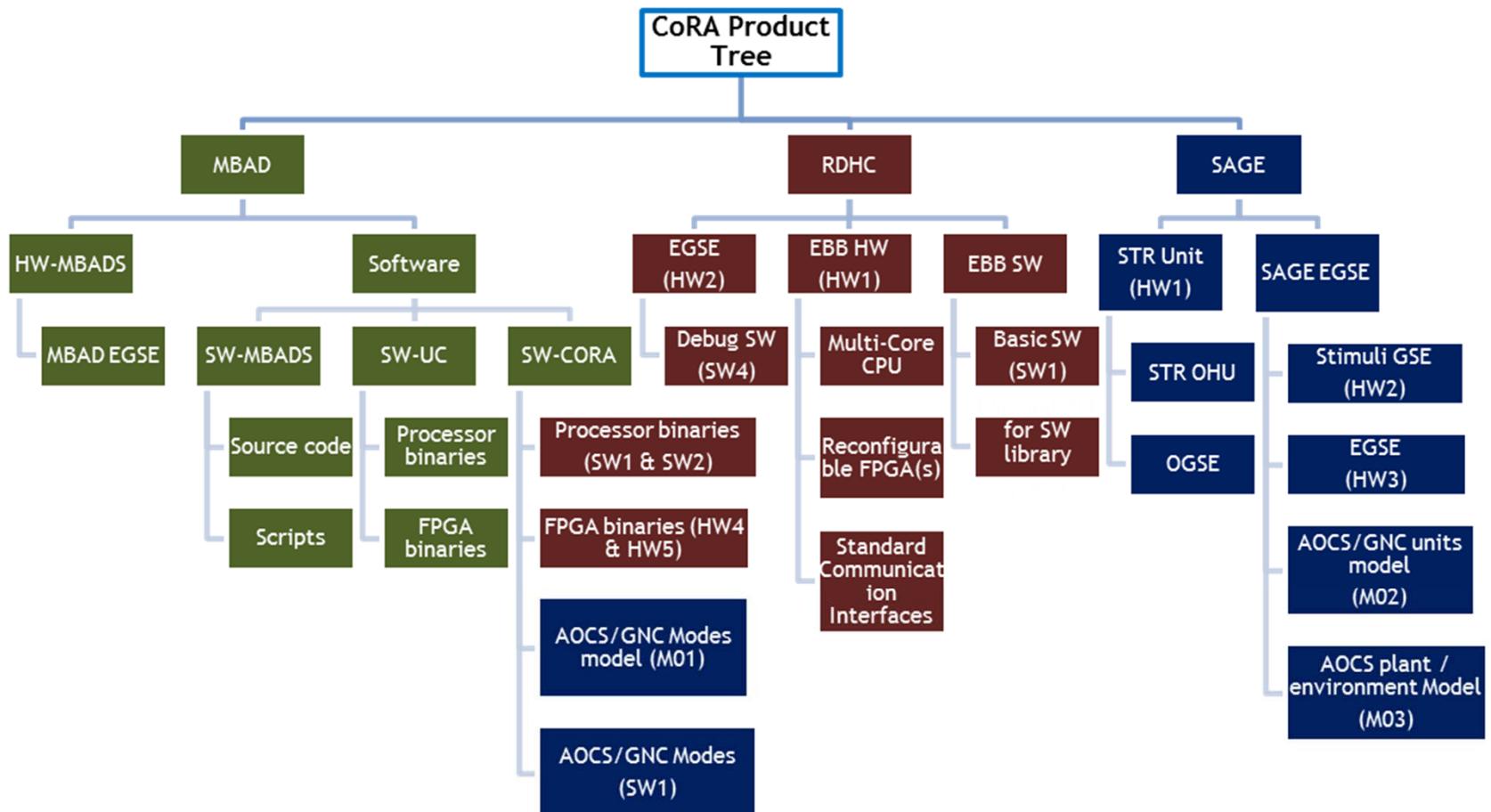
Objectives

- CoRA Smart AOCS&GNC Elements (SAGE) is a multidisciplinary activity aimed to implement AOCS & GNC functional chains with reliable sensors and actuators in a compact and reconfigurable way fitting in the overall avionics architecture called CoRA and developed in parallel with the MBAD and RDHC activities.



CoRA-SAGE Objectives 2/3

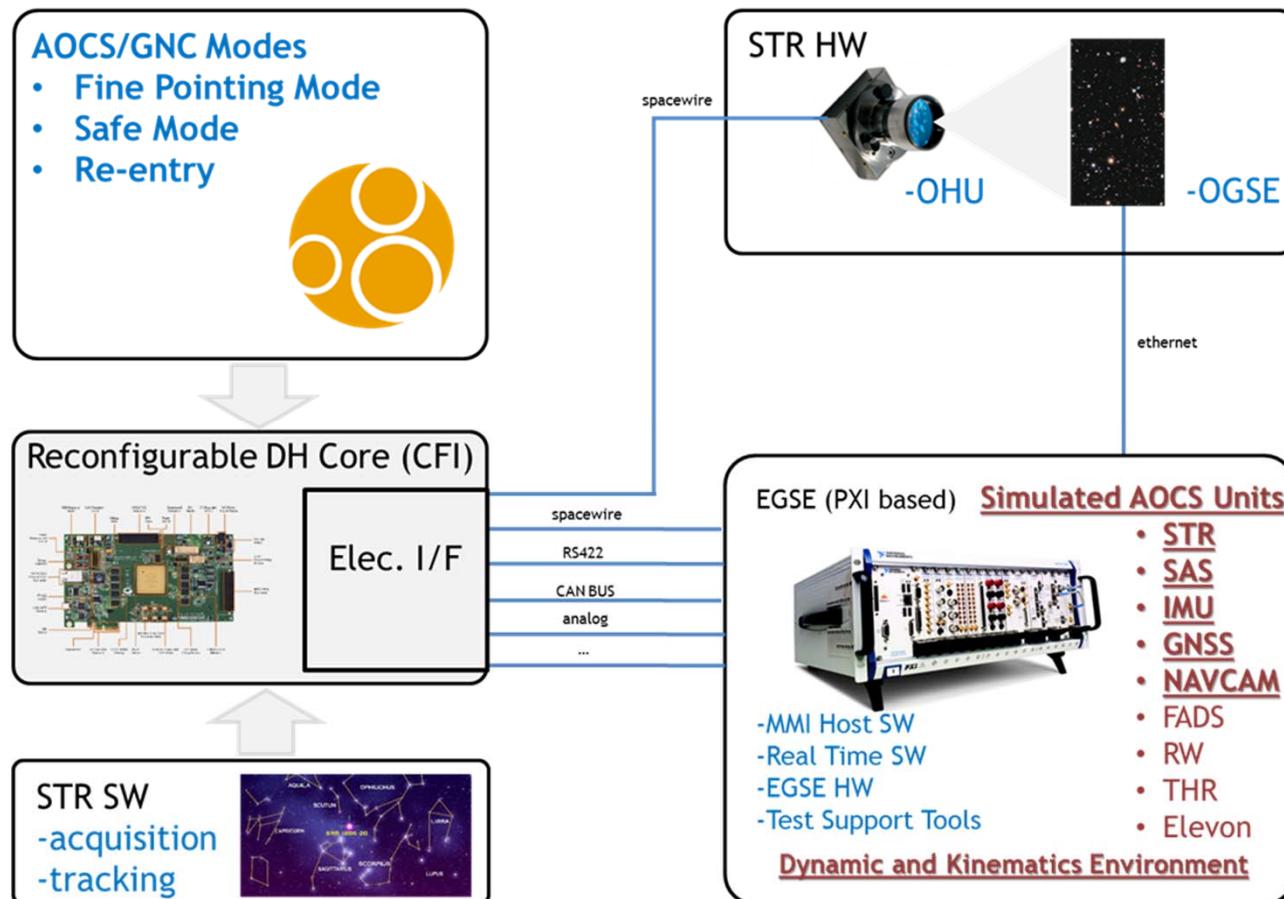
Product Tree besides the parallel CoRA activities



CoRA-SAGE Objectives 3/3

CoRA-SAGE environment overview

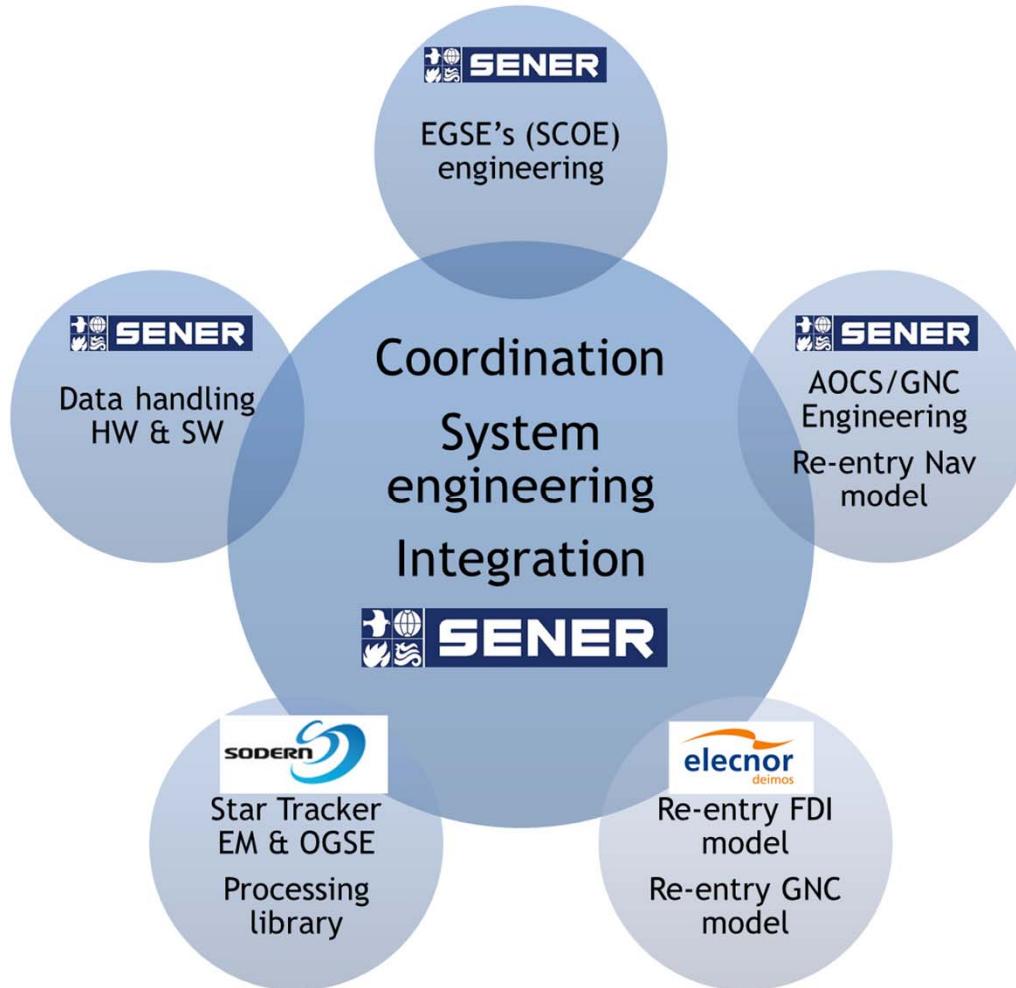
CoRA-SAGE



Consortium

CoRA-SAGE Technical Baseline

Consortium



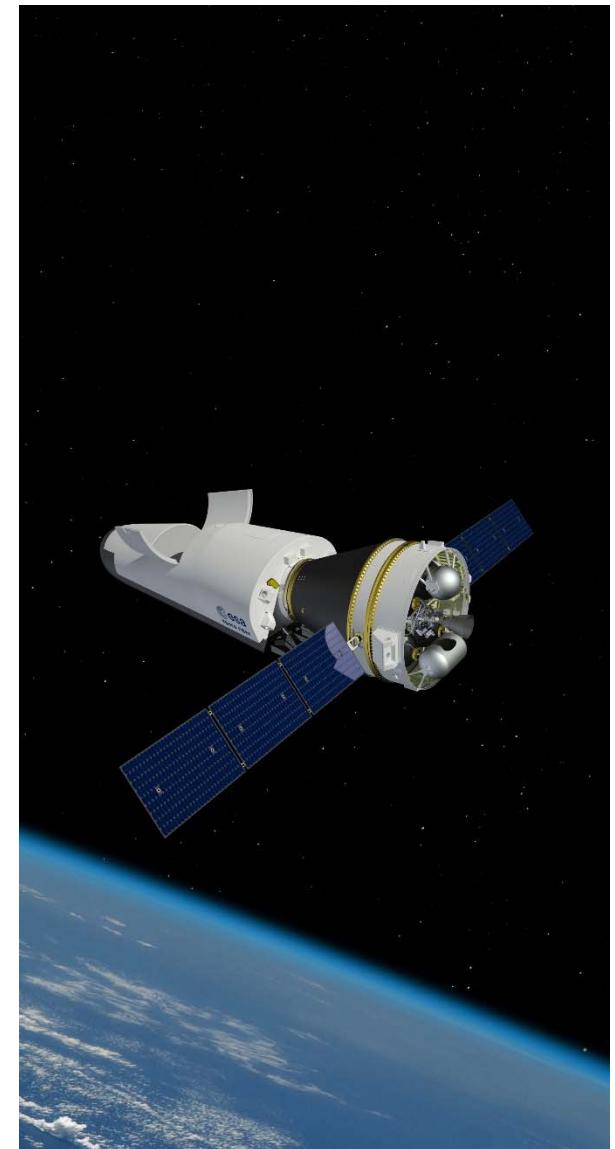
Baseline Mission

Baseline Mission

Space Rider is a reusable orbital vehicle designed to fly up to 6 times to carry out Earth Observation, Microgravity, Telescope and Rendez-Vous missions. Space Rider will be launched by Vega from Kourou. Space Rider will be composed by an Orbital Servicing Module (OSM) and by a Re-Entry Module (RM). OSM will separate before the re entry.

The nominal mission data are

- Mission duration: 2 Months
- Mass (OSM+RM): 4100kg
- Orbit altitude: 400 Km
- Orbit Inclination: 5°
- Attitudes: Nadir & Inertial



AOCS/GNC Modes

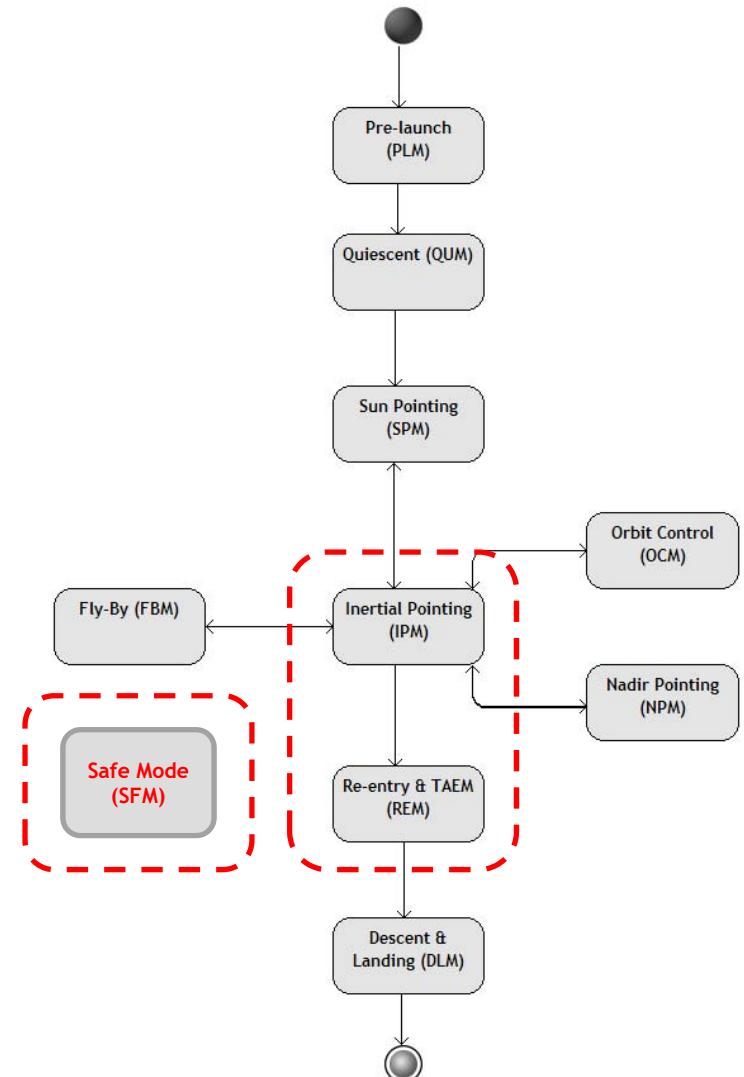
AOCS/GNC Modes (1/2)

In the frame of the CORA-SAGE activity, the following AOCS/GNC modes will be used as reference AOCS/GNC software:

- Inertial Pointing Mode (IPM)
- Re-Entry & TAEM (REM)
- Safe Mode (SFM)

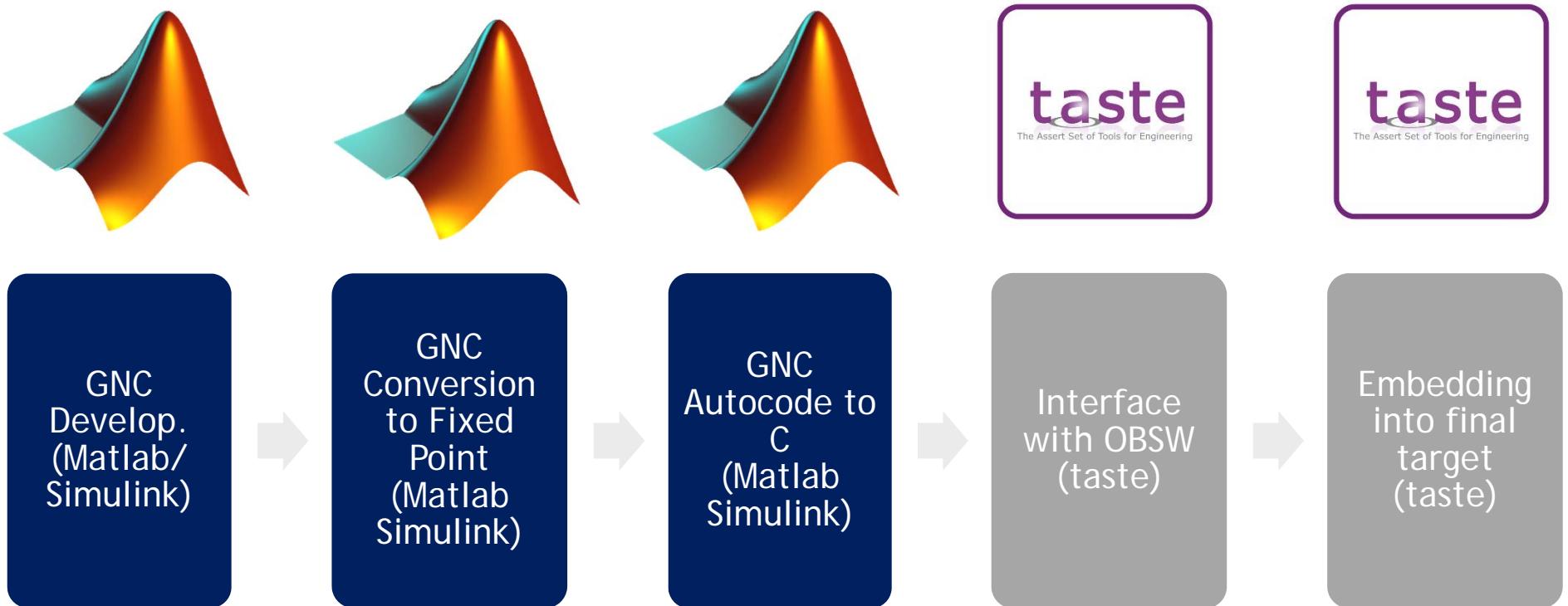
This mode selection allows to cover very different needs and requires a large set of AOCS/GNC units including:

- Star Trackers
- GNSS
- INS
- Sun Sensors
- Gyroscopes
- Fluid Air Data System
- Reaction Wheels
- Thrusters
- Entry Elevons



AOCS/GNC Modes (2/2)

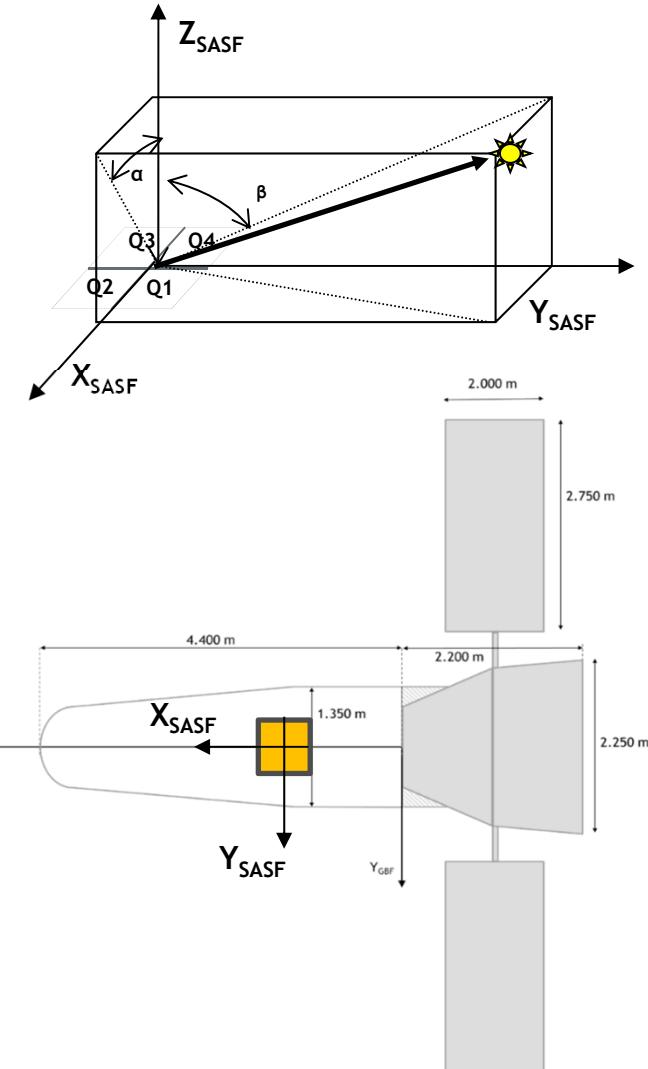
AOCS/GNC Modes development is carried out in Matlab and then implemented in taste.



AOCS/GNC Modes – SAFE MODE

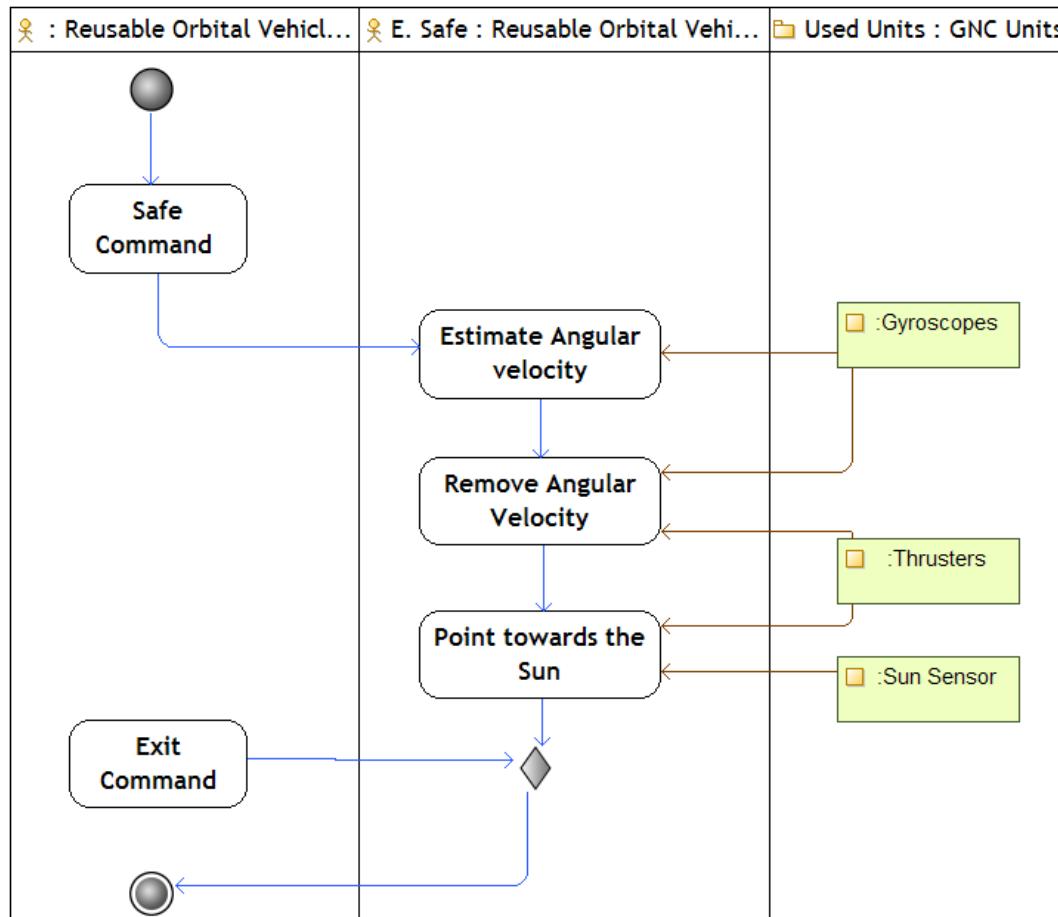
AOCS/GNC Modes - Safe Mode (1/4)

- **SFM overview:**
- Objective:
 - Point the sun with the solar arrays in a fixed position.
- Requirements:
 - Use redundant sensors: SAS and GYR.
 - Use RCS as actuator.
 - Robust GNC algorithm.
 - APE < 15°.
 - Angular rate < 8°/s.
- Space Rider Configuration:
 - Solar panels perpendicular to Z_{CGB} .
 - SAS boresight axis is parallel to Z_{CGB} .



AOCS/GNC Modes - Safe Mode (2/4)

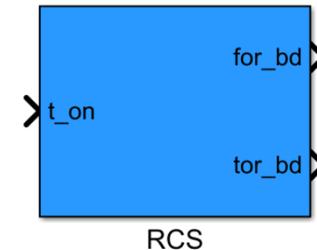
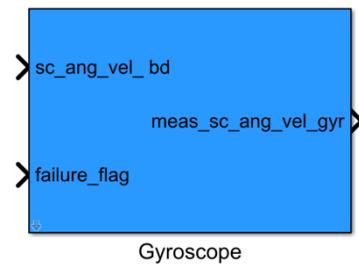
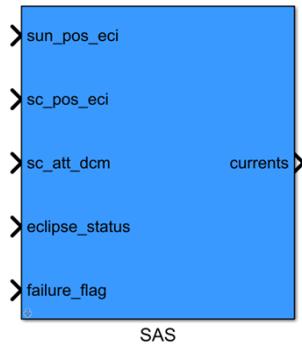
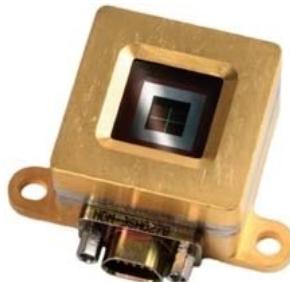
SFM is carried out in orbit according to the following Activity Diagram.



AOCS/GNC Modes - Safe Mode (3/4)

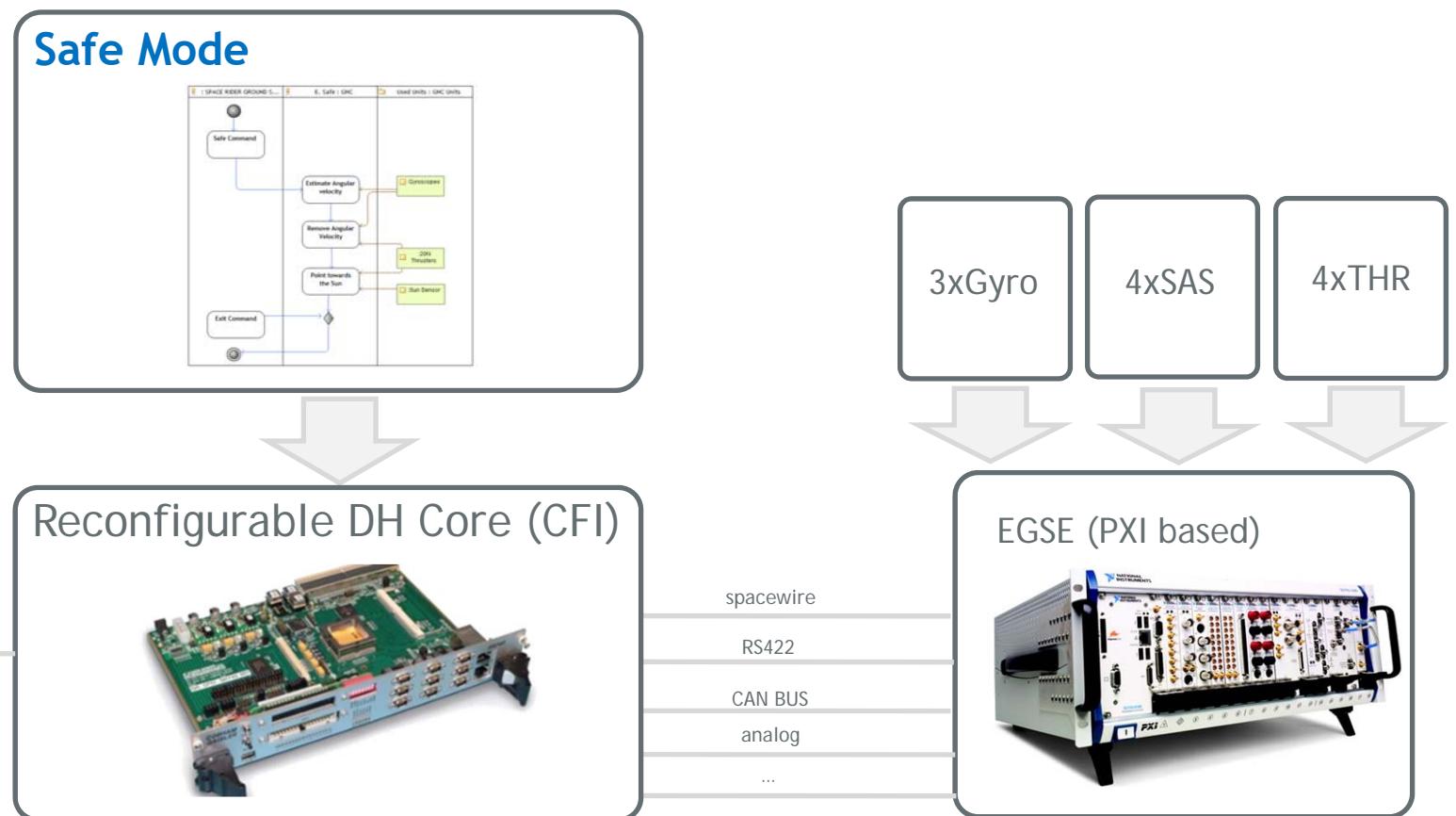
- **AOCS/GNC Units:**

- SAS x1 (redundant units not included in the design)
- IMU x1
- RCS : 6 Thrusters of 220N
- Modelling: heritage of SENER validated models.



AOCS/GNC Modes - Safe Mode (4/4)

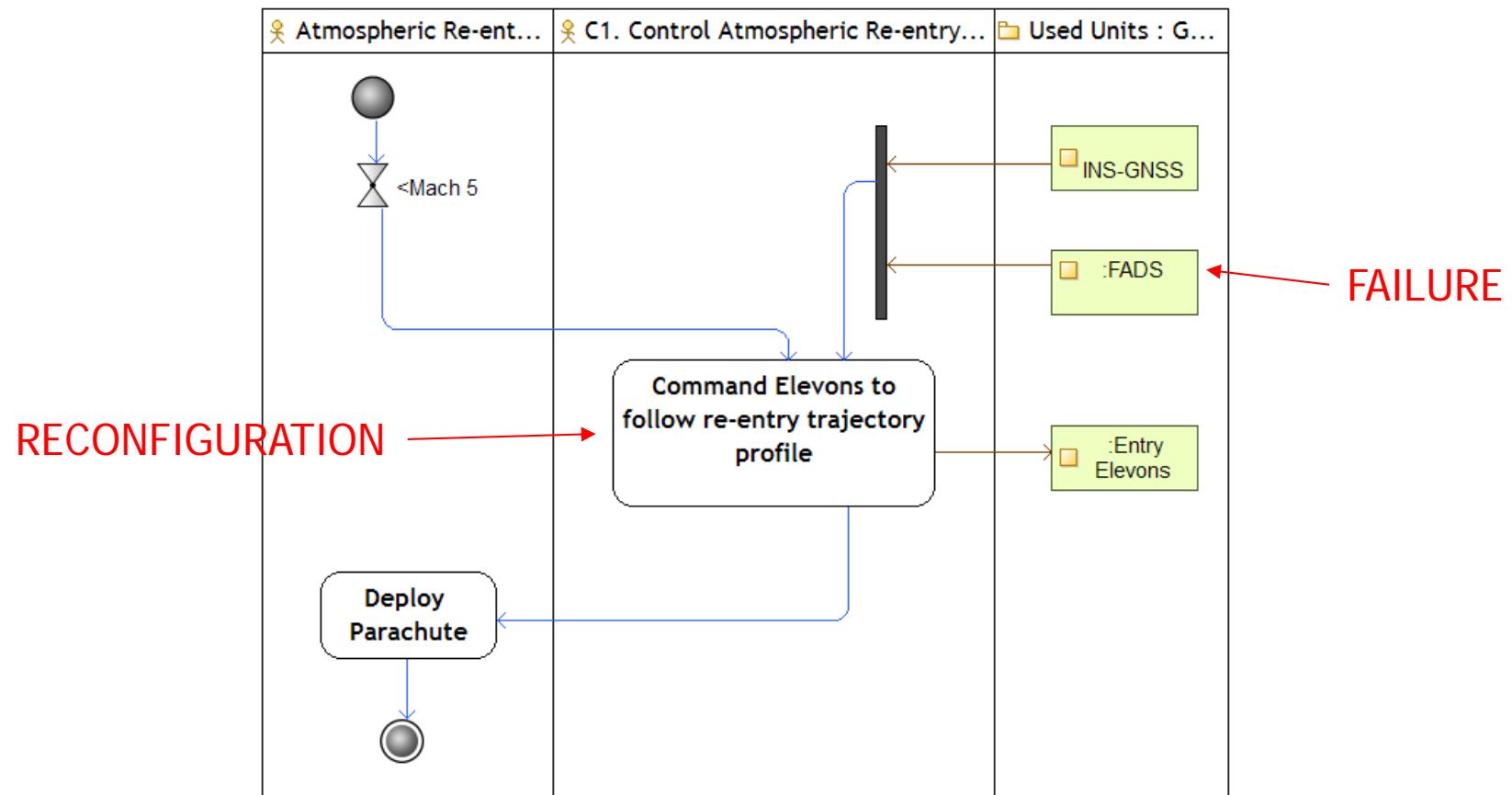
SFM is implemented in CORA as follows:



AOCS/GNC Modes - Re-Entry & TAEM

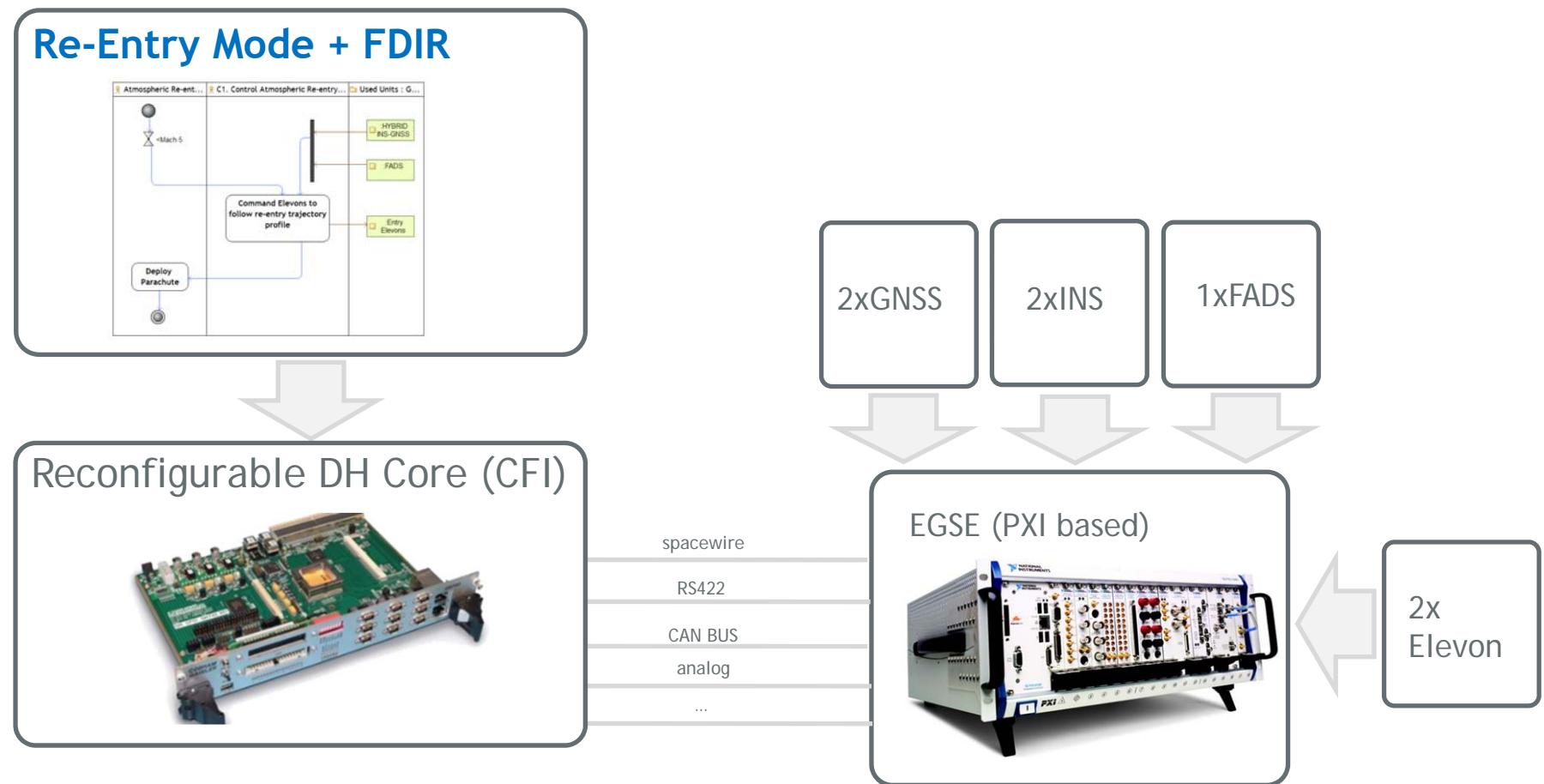
AOCS/GNC Modes - Re-Entry & TAEM

REM starts when Mach <5 and ends at parachute deployment. This mode includes the autonomous FDIR.



AOCS/GNC Modes - Re-Entry & TAEM (cont.)

REM is implemented in CORA as follows:



AOCS/GNC Modes - Fine Pointing Mode (1/5)

- **FPM overview:**

- Objective:

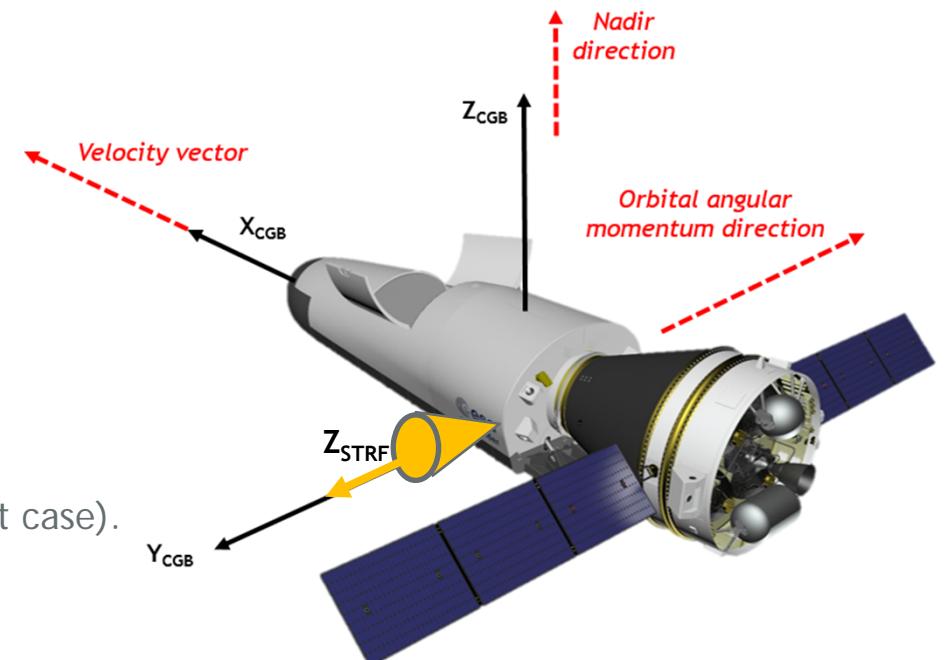
- Points the cargo bay to Nadir:
 - Earth Observation.
 - Micro-gravity experiments (aerodynamic drag is minimized for this attitude).

- Requirements:

- Use primary sensors:
 - STR in Attitude Tracking Mode.
 - GPS in Attitude Tracking Mode.
- Use RWs as actuators.
- APE < 0.5°.
- Angular rate < 5°/s

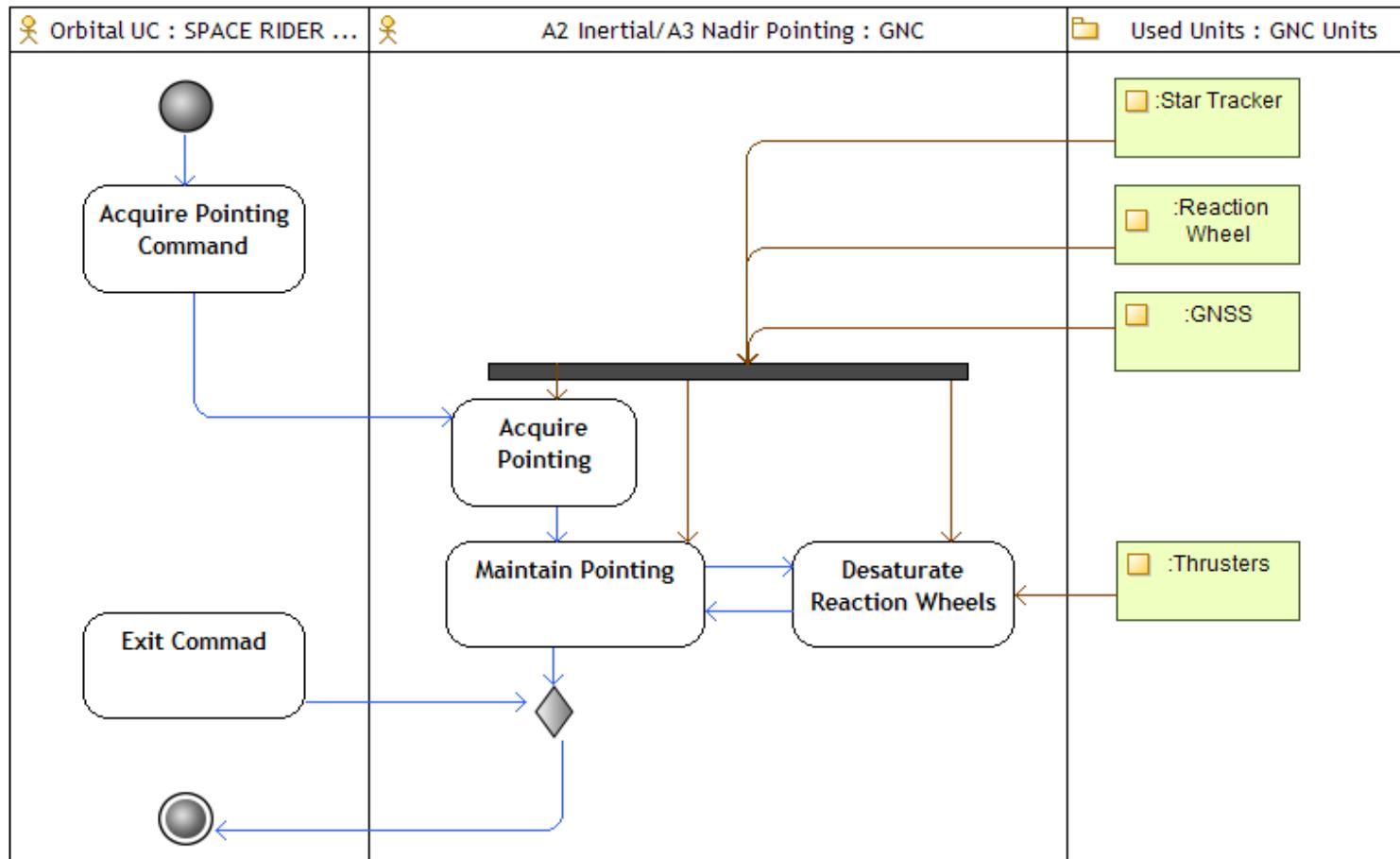
- Space Rider Configuration:

- Solar panels perpendicular to X_{CGB} (worst case).
- STR boresight axis matches with $+Y_{CGB}$.
Sun is out STR FoV with this lay-out.
- RWs are not saturated.



AOCS/GNC Modes - Fine Pointing Mode (2/5)

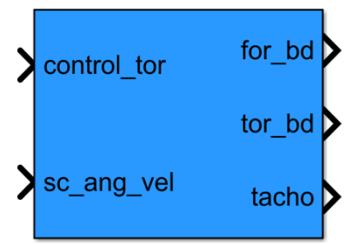
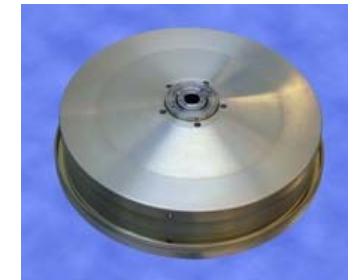
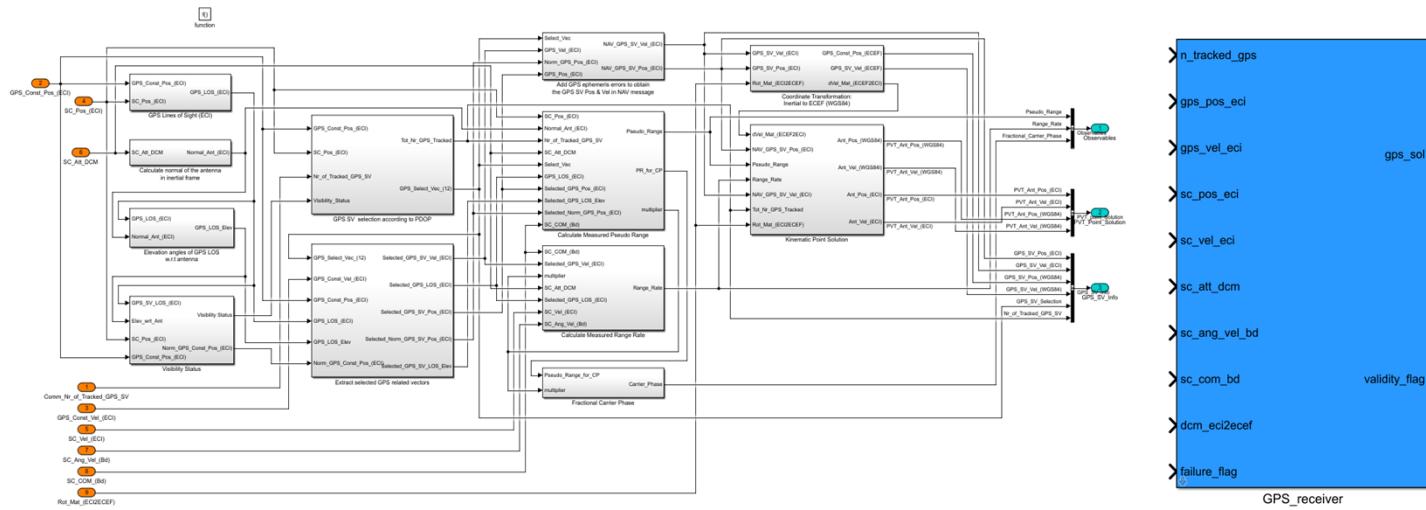
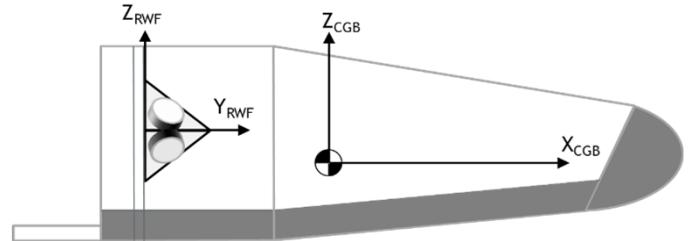
FPM is carried out in orbit according to the following Activity Diagram



AOCS/GNC Modes - Fine Pointing Mode (3/5)

- AOCS/GNC Units:**

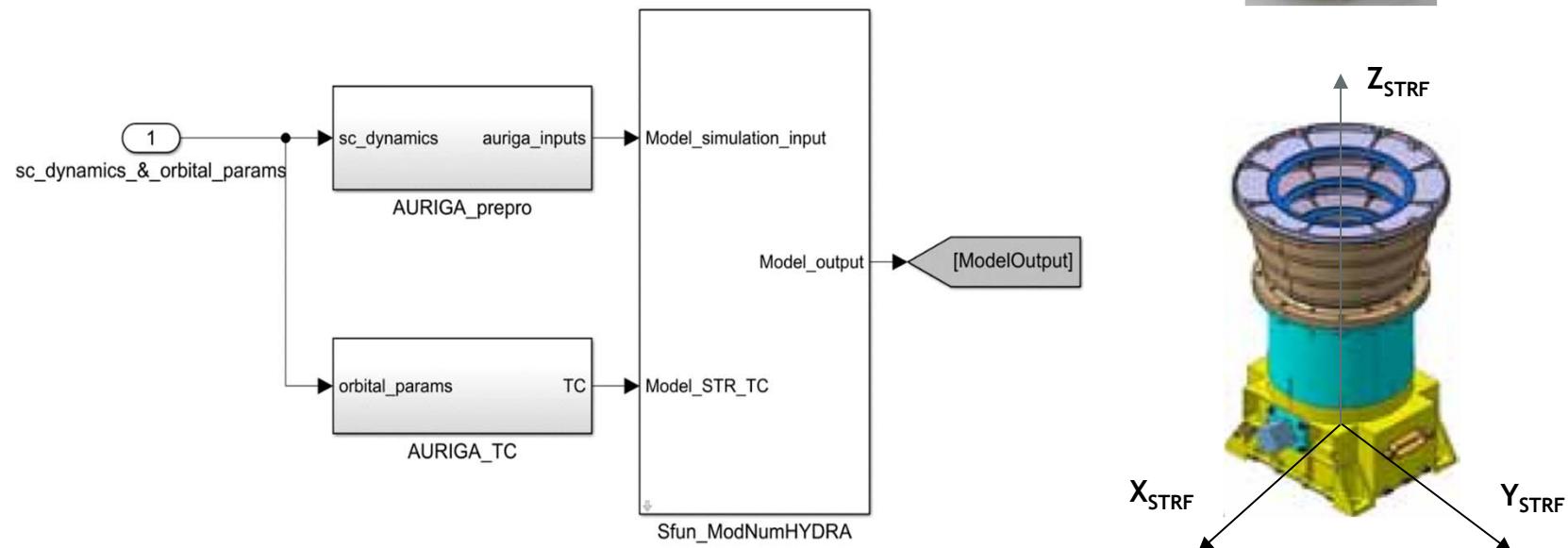
- STR x1
- GPS antenna x1
- RWs : 4 wheels in pyramidal configuration.
- Modelling: heritage of SENER validated models.



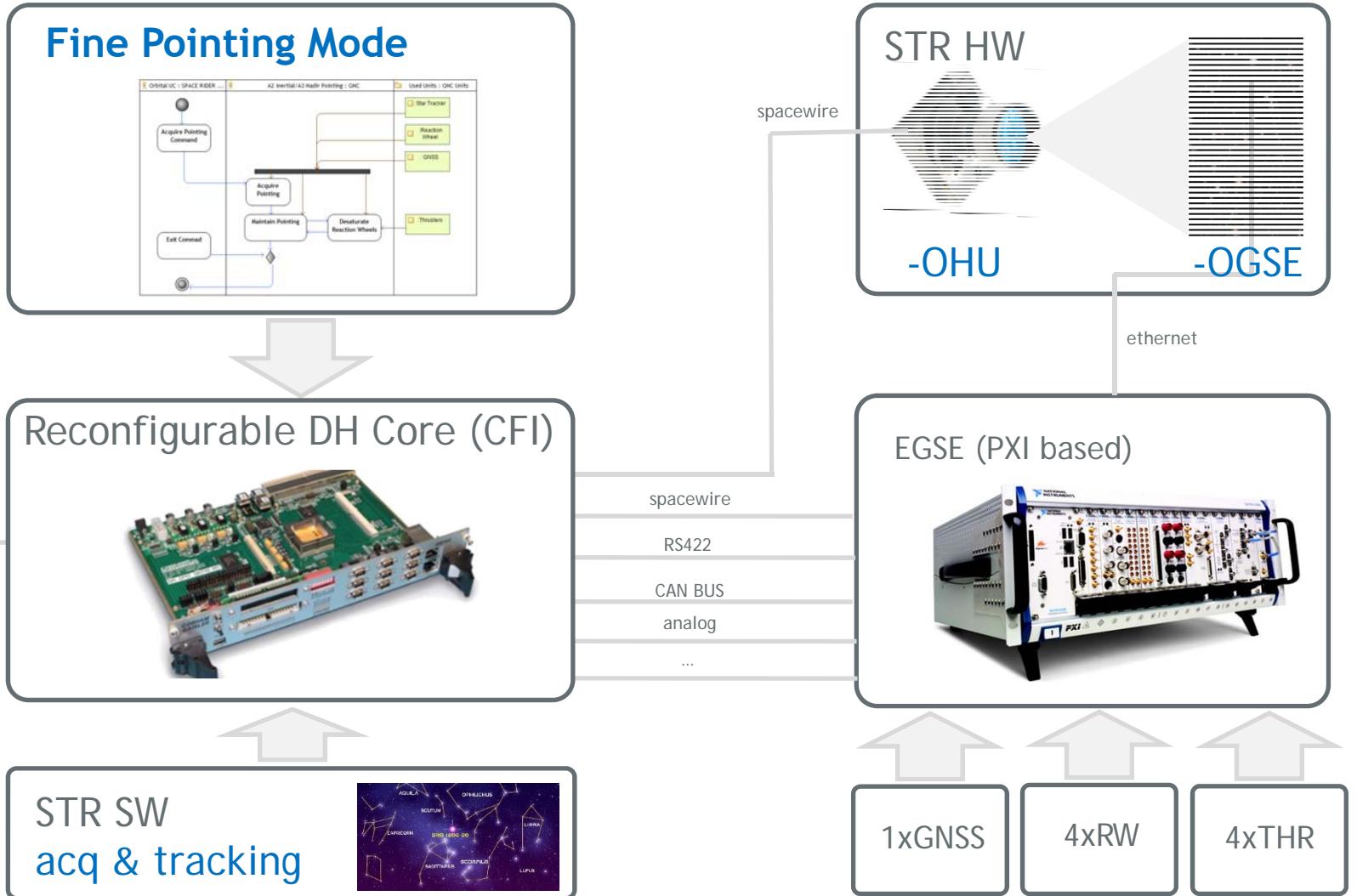
AOCS/GNC Modes - Fine Pointing Mode (4/5)

- **AOCS/GNC Units - AURIGA STR:**

- STR x1
- AURIGA Simulink model provided by Sodern.
- Performances of the attitude tracking mode of the STR.



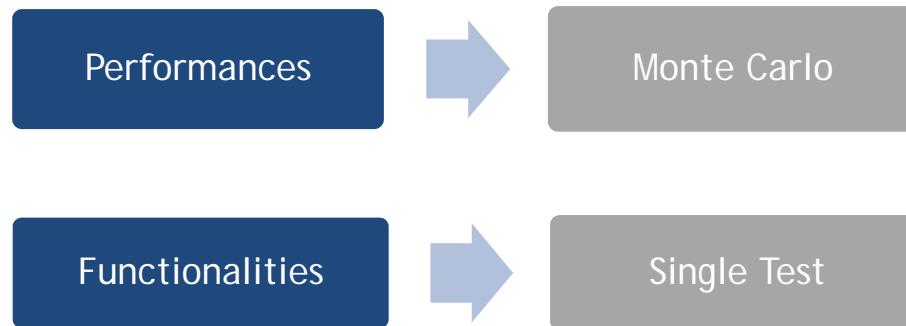
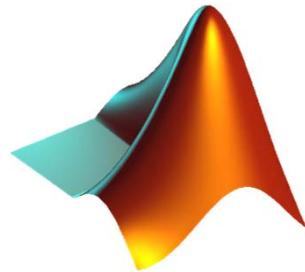
AOCS/GNC Modes - Fine Pointing Mode (5/5)



Validation Approach

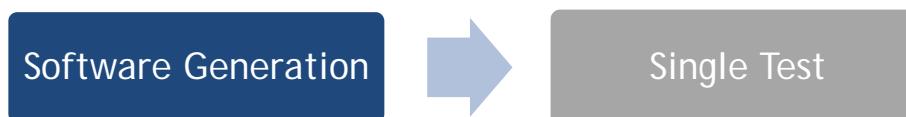
Validation Approach (1/3)

- Close loop tests in Matlab/Simulink:



- Varying bias error of employed sensors between shoots.
- In order to consolidate design parameter selection.
- Demonstrate performance and capabilities.

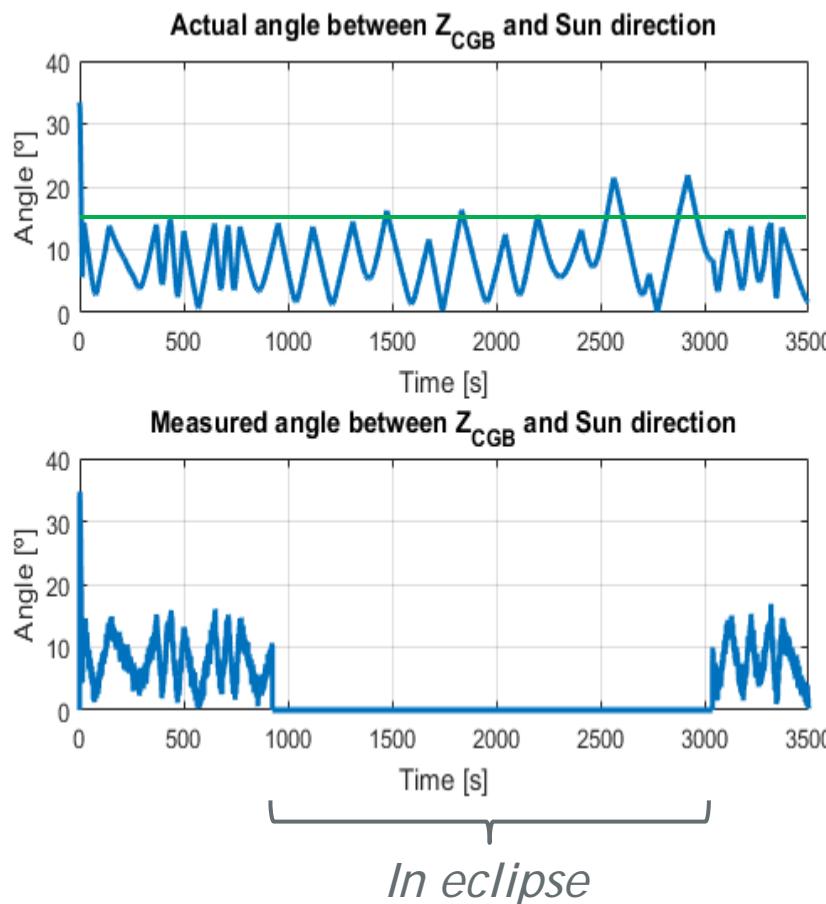
- Open loop tests in TASTE:



- Validate software generation and deployment in TASTE

Validation Approach (2/3)

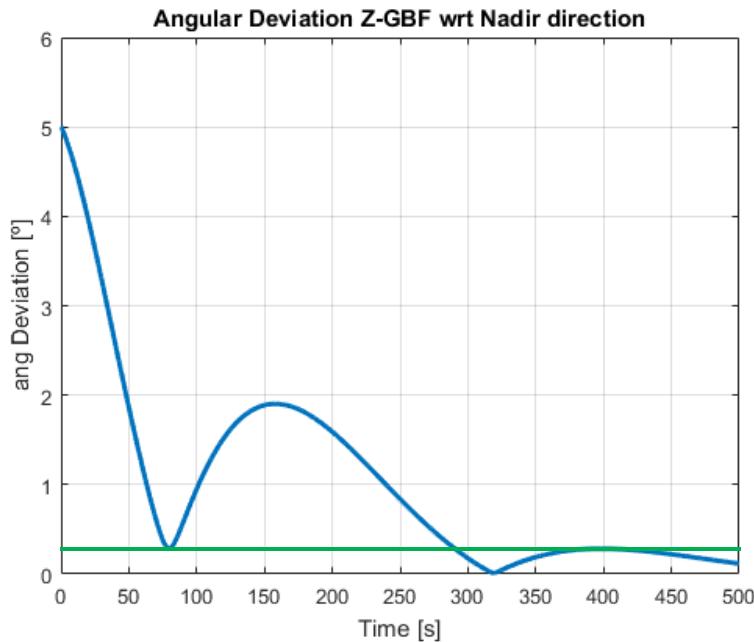
- **SFM Preliminary Results:**



- Initially, the angular deviation is about 35° .
- After 20 seconds the $\pm 15^\circ$ band is entered and maintained.
- During eclipse the angular deviation increases (error angles are computed from gyro measurements). Only small degradation of GNC performances is observed.
- Performance:
 - Attitude pointing error $< 15^\circ$ when SAS is illuminated.
 - Peaks during gyro-based attitude control of 8° over nominal limits.

Validation Approach (3/3)

- Preliminary Results:



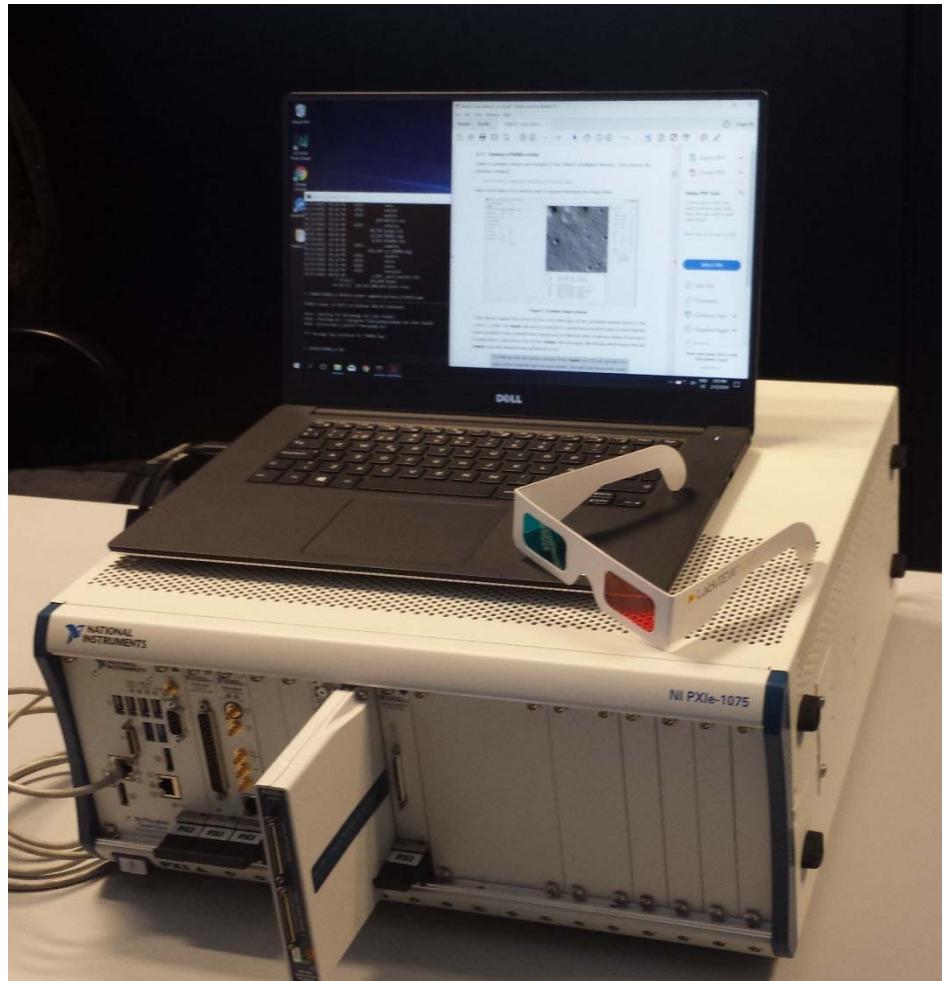
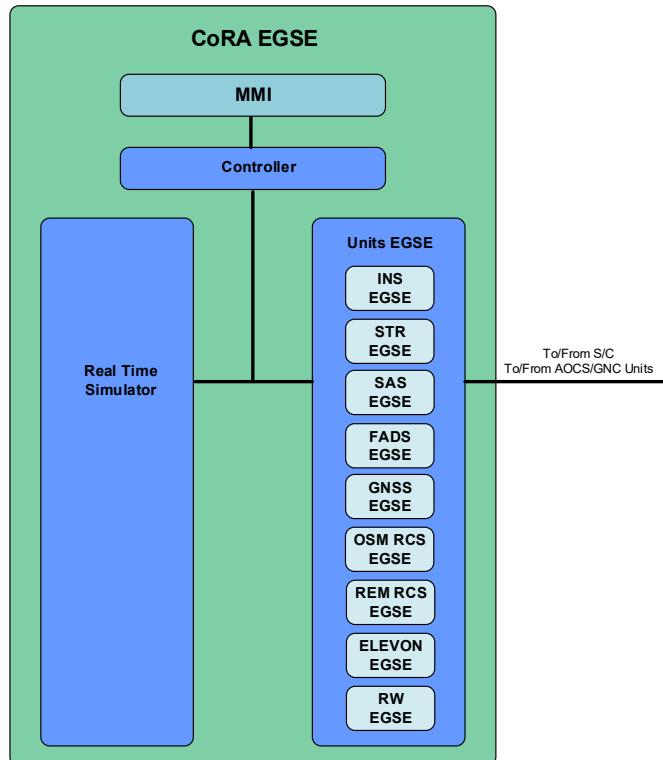
- Initially, the angular deviation is 5° .
- Implemented GNC points Z_{CGB} to nadir.
- Performance:
 - Attitude pointing error $< 0.2^\circ$ after about $t=300s$

CoRA EGSE

CoRA EGSE (1/3)

Components:

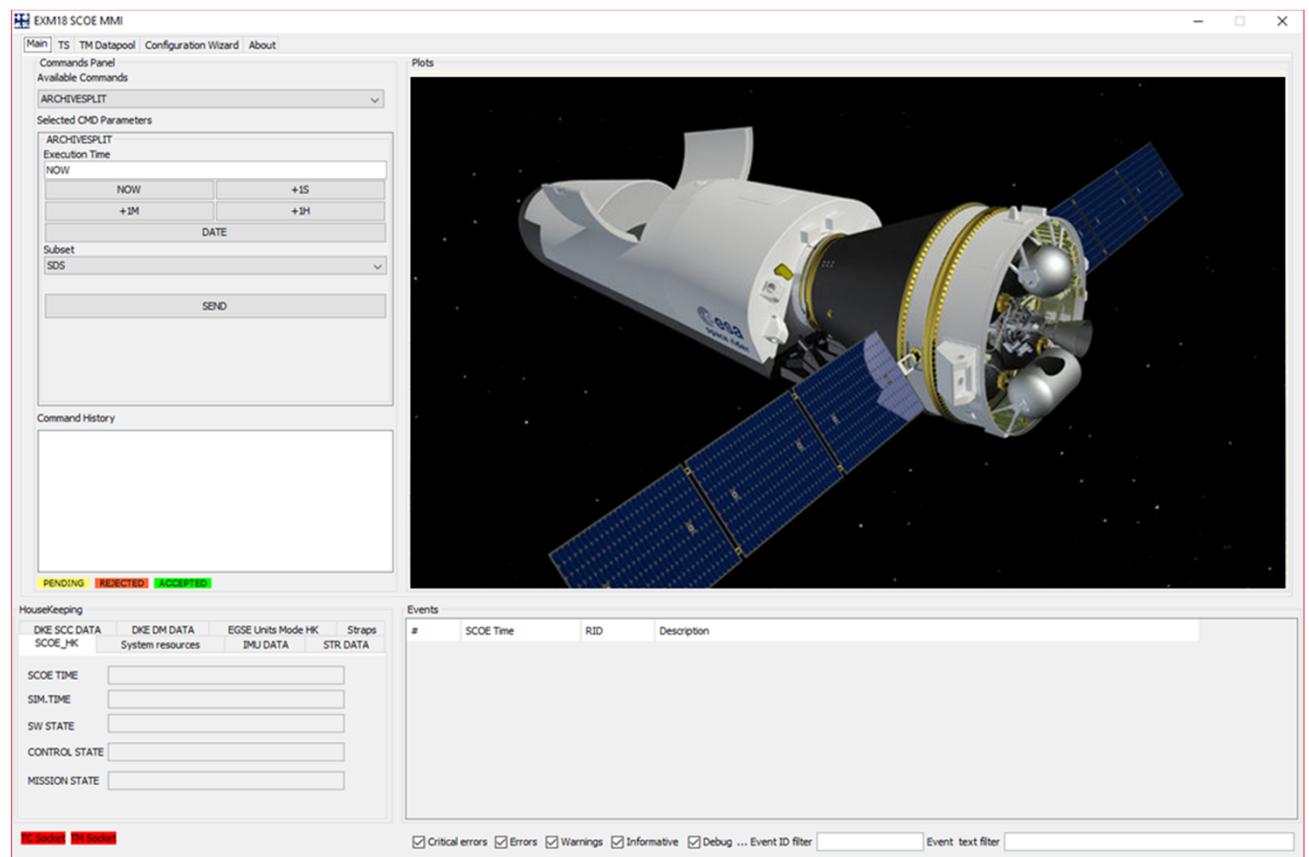
- MMI.
- Controller.
- Real Time Simulator.
- Units EGSE



CoRA EGSE (2/3)

From this Tab the user has access to:

- The **Commands panel**, where the desired command can be selected, its arguments populated and pressing the send button it will be transferred to the SCOE to be executed.
- The **command history panel**, where the sent commands are stored, having a color code which defines the status. Red : command rejected, Yellow : Acceptance pending, Green: command accepted.
- **Housekeeping panel**, where all the cyclic data indicating the status of RTSW housekeeping variables and EGSE units is displayed.
- **Events Panel**, where the log of the SCOE is displayed graphically.
- **Plot Desktop**: Where plots can be added for detailed visualization.



CoRA EGSE (3/3)

The variables of datapool corresponding to the mathematical models and TMT/OPERATIONAL units are displayed.

Date	Mnemonic	Name	Description	Units	Value	Favourite?	ERROR IN
171060115	ZBAA006	1.RCS_CM.IN.ctr_rcs	RCS command	[bool]	False	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA007	1.RCS_CM.IN.Ton_Tup_0	ton and tup command pairs for ...	[ms]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA008	1.RCS_CM.IN.Ton_Tup_1	ton and tup command pairs for ...	[ms]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA009	1.RCS_CM.IN.Ton_Tup_2	ton and tup command pairs for ...	[ms]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA010	1.RCS_CM.IN.Ton_Tup_3	ton and tup command pairs for ...	[ms]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA011	1.RCS_CM.IN.Ton_Tup_4	ton and tup command pairs for ...	[ms]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA012	1.RCS_CM.IN.Ton_Tup_5	ton and tup command pairs for ...	[ms]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA013	1.RCS_CM.IN.Ton_Tup_6	ton and tup command pairs for ...	[ms]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA014	1.RCS_CM.IN.Ton_Tup_7	ton and tup command pairs for ...	[ms]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA015	1.RCS_CM.IN.Ton_Tup_8	ton and tup command pairs for ...	[ms]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA016	1.RCS_CM.IN.Ton_Tup_9	ton and tup command pairs for ...	[ms]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA017	1.RCS_CM.IN.Ton_Tup_10	ton and tup command pairs for ...	[ms]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA018	1.RCS_CM.IN.Ton_Tup_11	ton and tup command pairs for ...	[ms]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA019	1.RCS_CM.IN.Ton_Tup_12	ton and tup command pairs for ...	[ms]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA020	1.RCS_CM.IN.Ton_Tup_13	ton and tup command pairs for ...	[ms]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA021	1.RCS_CM.IN.Ton_Tup_14	ton and tup command pairs for ...	[ms]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA022	1.RCS_CM.IN.Ton_Tup_15	ton and tup command pairs for ...	[ms]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA023	1.RCS_CM.IN.statute	Branch activator (0 = none, 1 = ...)	[int]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA024	1.RCS_CM.OUT.ok	ok flag	[bool]	False	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA025	1.RCS_CM.OUT.F_rcs_SCC_0	Force provided by RCS in SCC f...	[N]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA026	1.RCS_CM.OUT.F_rcs_SCC_1	Force provided by RCS in SCC f...	[N]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA027	1.RCS_CM.OUT.F_rcs_SCC_2	Force provided by RCS in SCC f...	[N]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA028	1.RCS_CM.OUT.M_rcs_SCC_0	Torque provided by RCS in SCC ...	[Nm]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA029	1.RCS_CM.OUT.M_rcs_SCC_1	Torque provided by RCS in SCC ...	[Nm]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA030	1.RCS_CM.OUT.M_rcs_SCC_2	Torque provided by RCS in SCC ...	[Nm]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA031	1.RCS_CM.OUT.dmp_0	Mass flow	[kg/s]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA032	1.RCS_CM.OUT.dmp_1	Mass flow	[kg/s]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA033	1.RCS_CM.OUT.propellantMass_0	Residual propellant mass in the ...	[kg]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA034	1.RCS_CM.OUT.propellantMass_1	Residual propellant mass in the ...	[kg]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA035	1.RCS_CM.OUT.pfeed	Pressure in the tanks	[bar]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA036	1.RCS_CM.OUT.currentPropMass	Current propellant mass	[kg]	0	false	OFF
171060115	ZBAA037	1.RCS_CM.OUT.propellantPos_...	Propellant tanks position in SCC ...	[m]	0	false	OFF

Events

#	SCOE Time	RID	Description
---	-----------	-----	-------------

HouseKeeping

DKE SCC DATA	DKE DM DATA	EGSE Units Mode HK	Straps
SCOE_HK	System resources	IMU DATA	STR DATA

Events

#	SCOE Time	RID	Description
---	-----------	-----	-------------

Filter Options:

- Critical errors
- Errors
- Warnings
- Informative
- Debug
- Event ID filter
- Event text filter

Conclusions

Conclusions

This presentation contains an overview of the CoRA SAGE activity.

It presents:

- The SAGE Objectives
- The role of the consortium formed by SENER, SODERN and DEIMOS
- The Space Rider Baseline Mission.
- The selected AOCS/GNC Modes and in particular:
 - Safe Mode (SFM).
 - Re-Entry and TAEM Mode (REM).
 - Fine Pointing Mode (FPM).
- The AOCS/GNC Validation Approach
- And finally the CoRA EGSE that will be delivered to ESTEC.



La manera de ver el futuro



Lorenzo Tarabini

lorenzo.tarabini@sener.es