

Radiation supported plasma waves in non-equilibrium laser discharges

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Plasma-coupled Combustion

Andrea Alberti

1/31

March 26th, 2019



Outline

Background and Motivation

- Background and Problem Definition

- Motivation and Objective

Physical Model

- Hydrodynamic Equations

- Radiation

- Numerical Method

Results

- Laser-Plasma Interaction

- Post-Discharge Evolution

Conclusion and Future Work



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Introduction

- ▶ First **Ruby Laser** built in 1960:
 - focused beam caused air breakdown
 - since then experiments to determine
 - * breakdown mechanism
 - * influence of λ , r_f , τ , p_b , power density

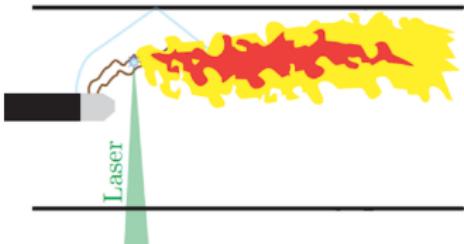


Figure: LIB ignition in XPACC scramjet

- ▶ **Laser Induced Breakdown (LIB)** is critical to modern technology:

- **Plasma Assisted Ignition** for:
 - * improving ignition reliability
 - * enhancing flame stabilization
- **Flow Control** for:
 - * drag reduction
 - * shock control

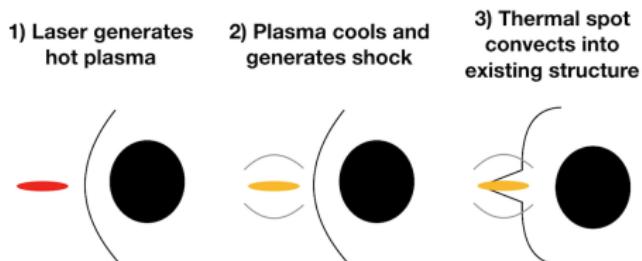


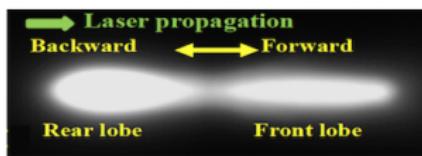
Figure: Laser generated drag reduction



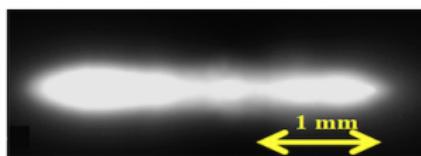
Introduction: Motivation

- Onset and dynamics of **Plasma Kernels** is not very well understood
- Dynamics of **Rear** and **Front** lobes is not very well understood

single mode broadband
time integrated plasma emission



multi mode broadband
time integrated plasma emission



multi mode time integrated
elastic scattering at 532 nm

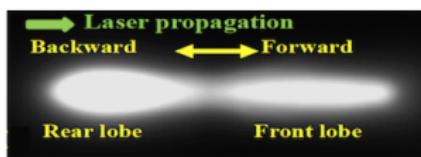


NISHIHARA ET AL., "Influence of mode-beating pulse on laser-induced plasma", (J.Phys.D)

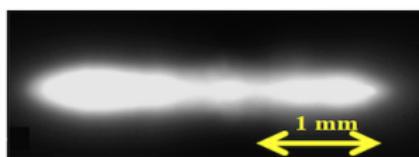
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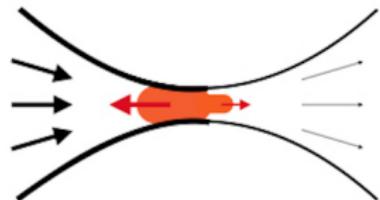


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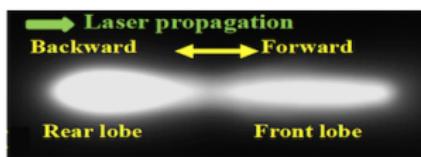
- Breakdown Wave Theory



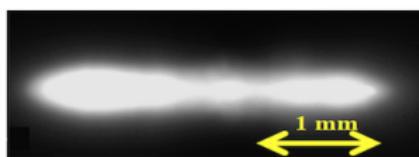
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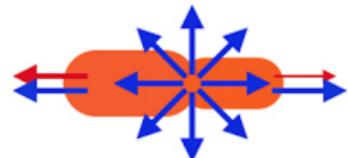


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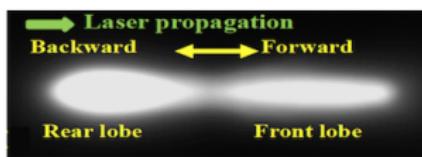
- Radiative Propagated Wave Theory



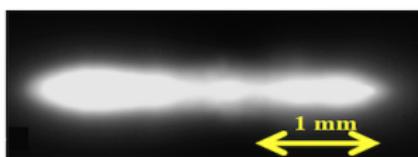
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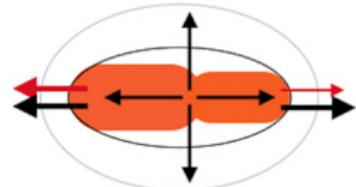


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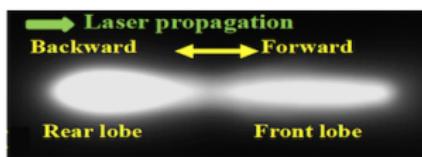
- Detonation Theory



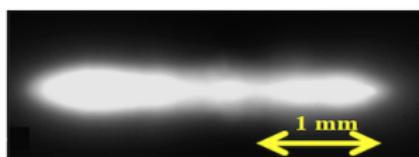
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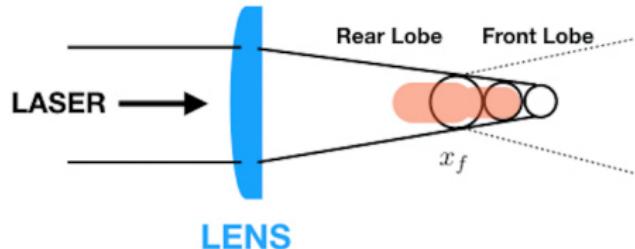


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NISHIHARA ET AL., "Influence of mode-beating pulse on laser-induced plasma", (J.Phys.D)

- Self Focusing Theory



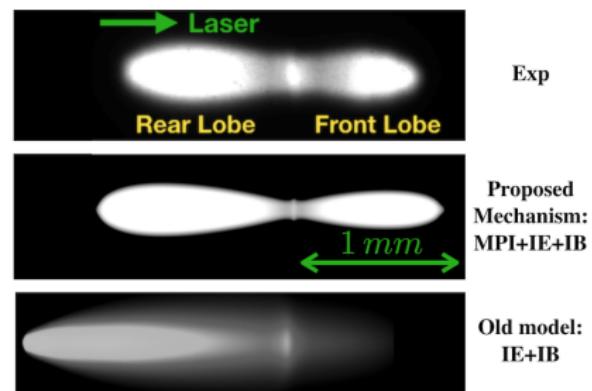
Introduction: Objective

Our objective is the construction of a **physics based model** for:

- ▶ developing predictive capabilities on laser generated plasmas
- ▶ determining key mechanism of laser induced breakdown
- ▶ predicting hydrodynamic phenomena

- ▶ We propose a breakdown mechanism

- triggered by:
 - * *Multi-Photon Ionization (MPI)*
- guided by:
 - * *Multi-Photon Ionization (MPI)*
 - * *Ionization by Electron Impact (IE)*
- sustained by laser radiation
 - * *Inverse Bremsstrahlung (IB)*



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Physical Model: Hydrodynamic Equations

- The mixture under investigation is 19 species *Air*

$$\frac{\partial \rho_s}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\rho_s \mathbf{u}) + \nabla \cdot \mathbf{J}_s = \dot{\omega}_s + \dot{\omega}_s^R \quad (s \in e^- \cup \mathcal{S}_h) \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{\partial \rho \mathbf{u}}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\rho \mathbf{u} \otimes \mathbf{u} + p \underline{\underline{\mathbb{I}}}) - \nabla \cdot \underline{\underline{\tau}} = \mathbf{0} \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{\partial \rho E}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\rho H \mathbf{u}) - \nabla \cdot (\underline{\underline{\tau}} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{q}) = \Omega^R \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{\partial \rho e^v}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\rho e^v \mathbf{u}) + \nabla \cdot \mathbf{q}^v = \Omega_{VT} + \Omega_{CV} + \Omega_{VE} \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{\partial \rho e^e}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\rho e^e \mathbf{u}) + \nabla \cdot \mathbf{q}^e = -p_e \nabla \cdot \mathbf{u} + \Omega_{TE} + \Omega_{IE} + \Omega_{DE} - \Omega_{VE} + \Omega_e^R \quad (5)$$



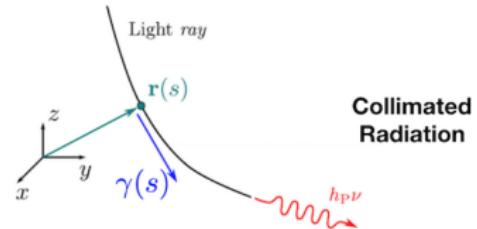
Radiation: Radiative Transfer Equation

In the current model, the radiation field is split in **collimated (c)** + **non-collimated (nc)** components

► Collimated: Laser at wavelength λ_0

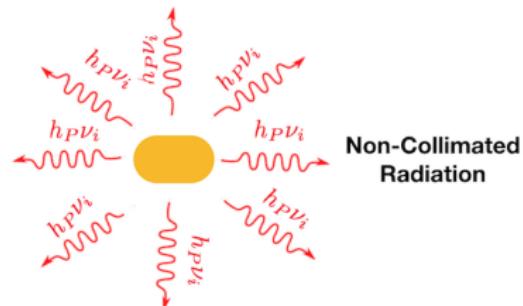
- monochromatic Laser
- steady-state RTE
- absence of emission, scattering and refraction

A. MUNAFÒ, A. ALBERTI, C. PANTANO, J. B. FREUND, M. PANESI,
"Modeling of Laser-Induced Breakdown Phenomena in Non-Equilibrium
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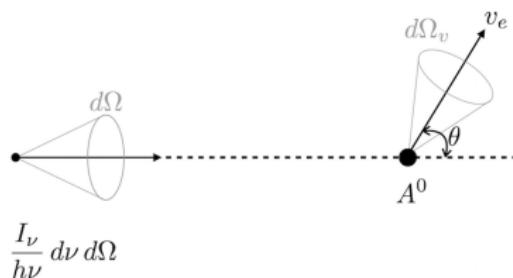
► Non-Collimated: Plasma response

- entire spectrum
- diffusion approximation



Radiation: Processes

- Multi-Photon Ionization (MPI): $A^0 + m h\nu \rightarrow A^+ + e^-$



$$\Omega^{mpi} = n_0 I_{\lambda_0}^m (m h \nu_0) \sigma$$

$$\Omega_e^{mpi} = n_0 I_{\lambda_0}^m (m h \nu_0 - \Delta E) \sigma$$

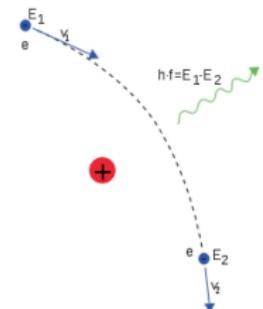
$$\omega_e^{mpi} = n_0 I_{\lambda_0}^m \sigma$$

- Inverse Bremsstrahlung (IB)

$$\kappa_{eh}(\lambda_0, T_{ve}) = \mathcal{Q}_{eh}(\lambda_0, T_{ve}) n_h n_e \left[1 - \exp \left(- \frac{h_P c}{\lambda_0 K_B T_{ve}} \right) \right]$$

$$\kappa_{\lambda_0}^{ib} = \sum_{h \in \mathcal{H}} \kappa_{eh}(\lambda_0, T_{ve})$$

$$\Omega^{ib} = \kappa_{\lambda_0}^{ib} I_{\lambda_0}$$



Numerical Method: HEGEL

- ▶ HEGEL (High-fidelity tool for maGnEtogasdynamics applications)

A. MUNAFÒ, A. ALBERTI, C. PANTANO, J. B. FREUND, M. PANESI, "A computational model for nano-second pulse laser-plasma interaction", (in preparation).

- ▶ Equations are discretized in space with cell centered FV method
- ▶ The numerical inviscid flux is computed with:
 - ROE scheme with entropy fix (or Lax Friedrichs)
 - MUSCL reconstruction (*2nd* order accuracy)
- ▶ The ODEs are integrated in time with dual time-stepping approach
 - pseudo time derivative: backward finite difference
 - physical time derivative: three-point backward (*2nd* order accuracy)

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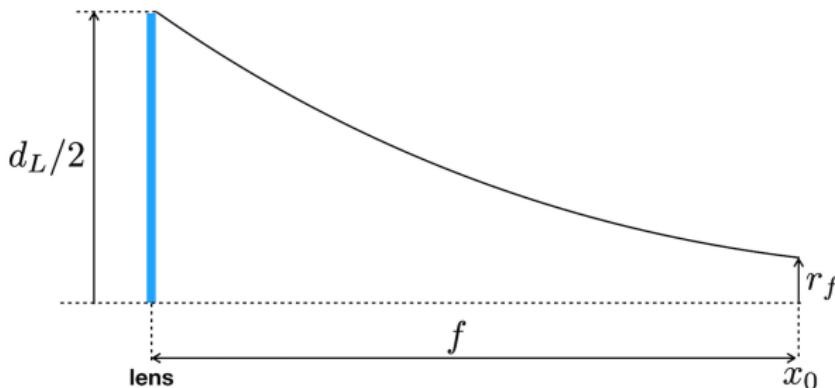
Laser-Plasma Interaction
Post-Discharge Evolution

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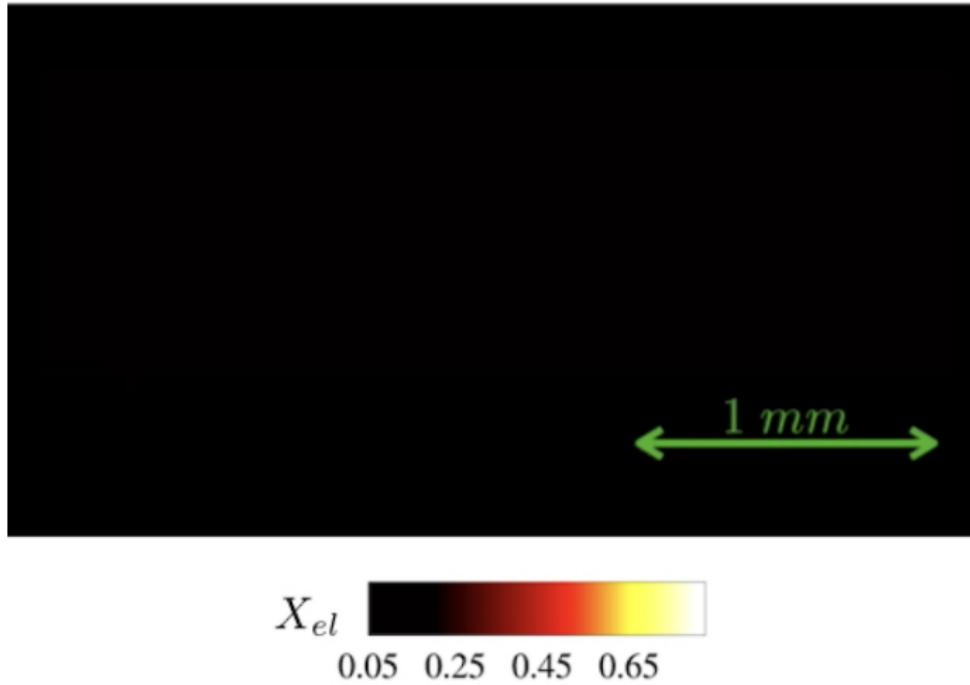
Results: Test Cases

- ▶ Laser geometry fitted from experiments



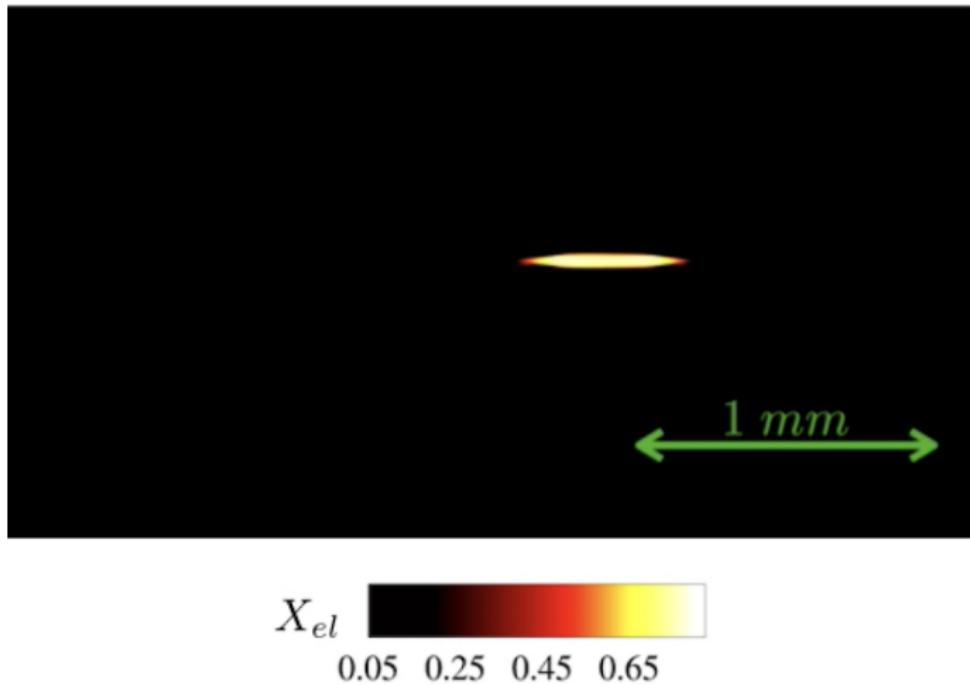
- ▶ Proposed Breakdown mechanism tested as a function of:
 - laser power density E_{in} , τ_{fwhm}
 - laser wavelength λ_0
 - background pressure p_b
 - laser operating mode

Breakdown Phase



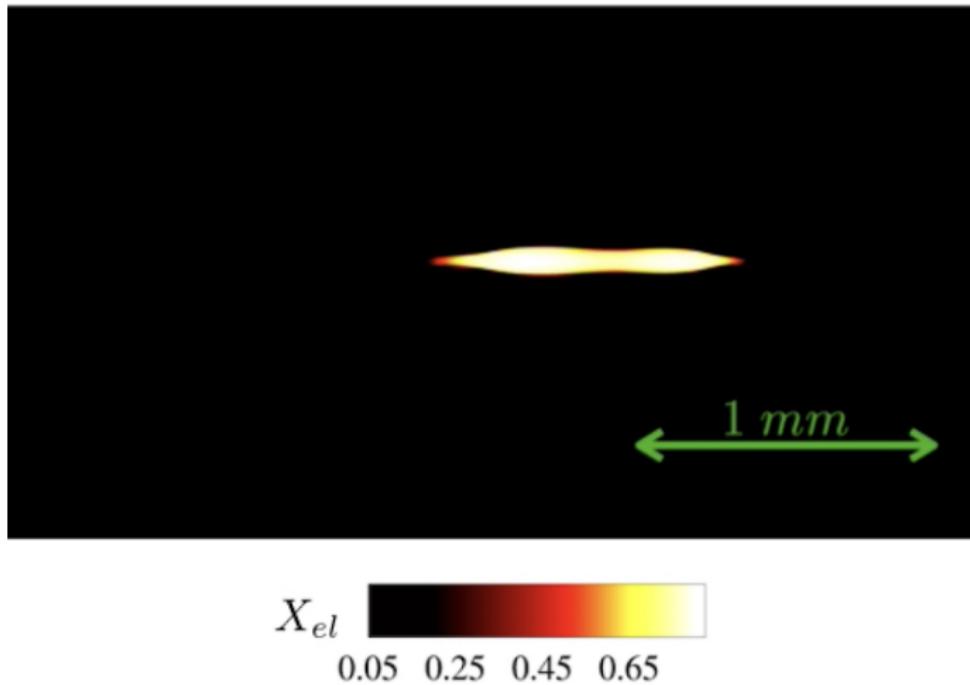
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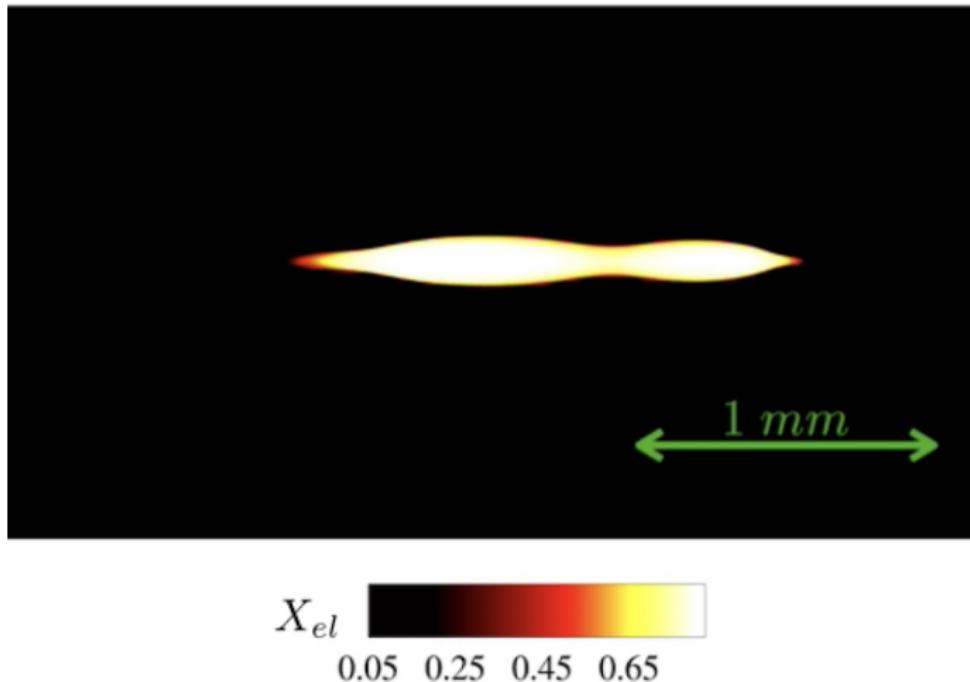
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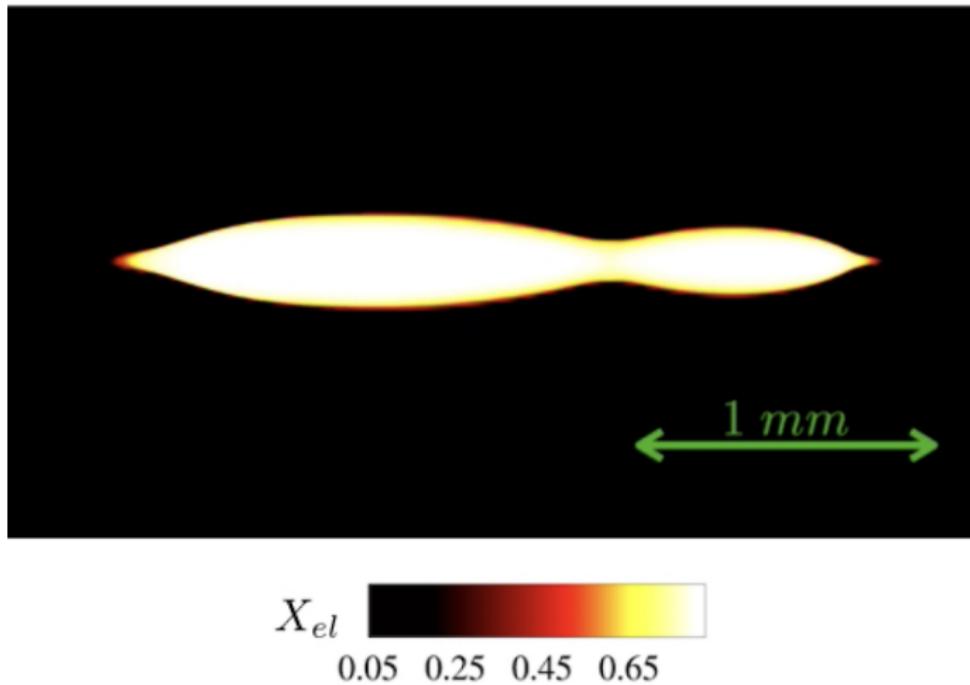
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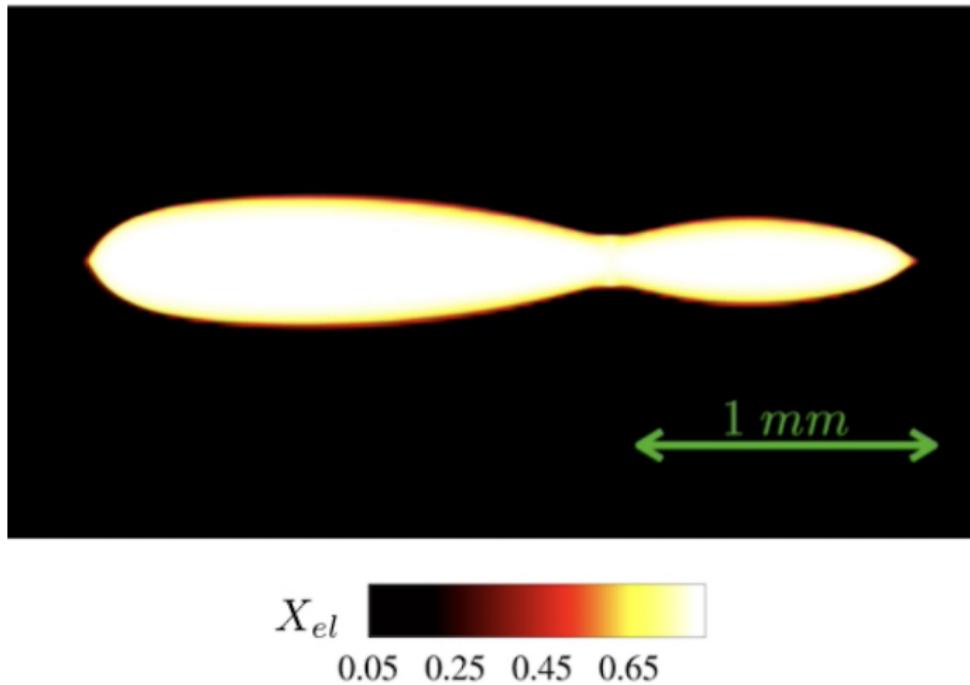
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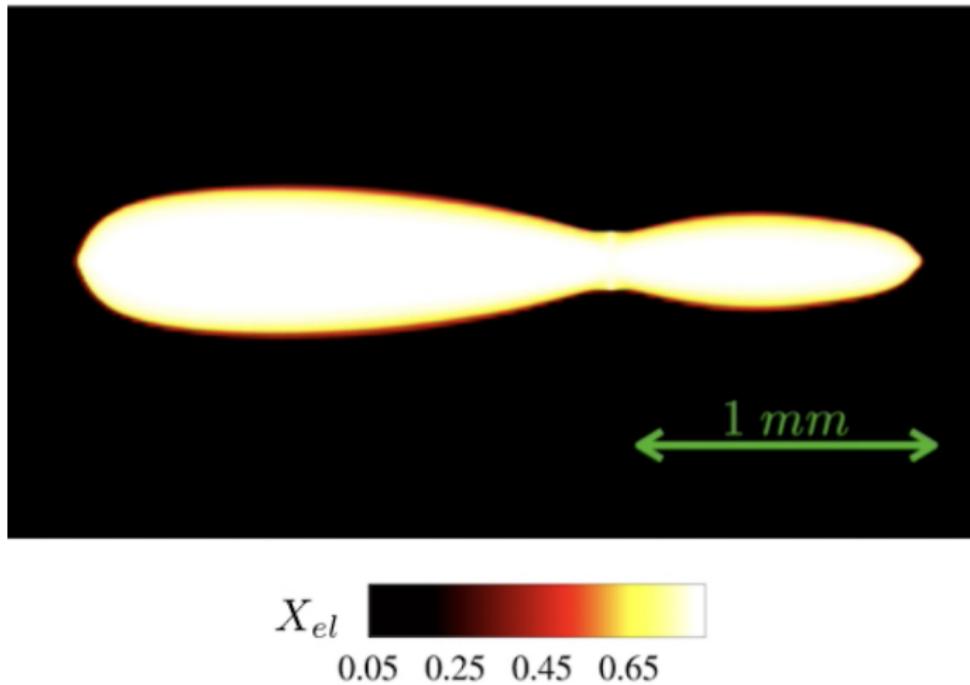
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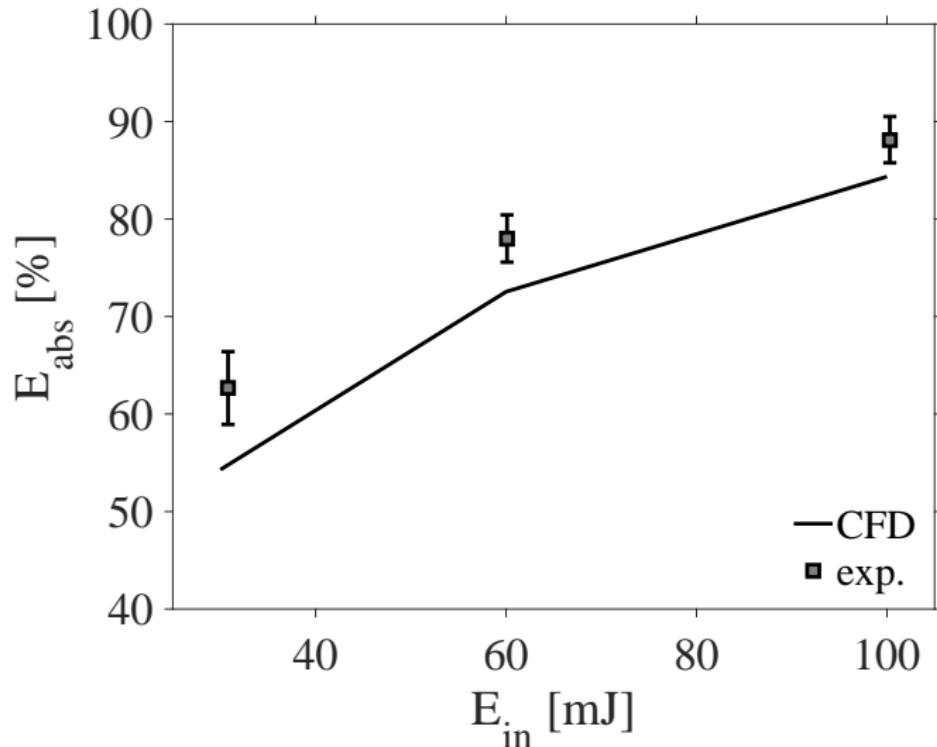
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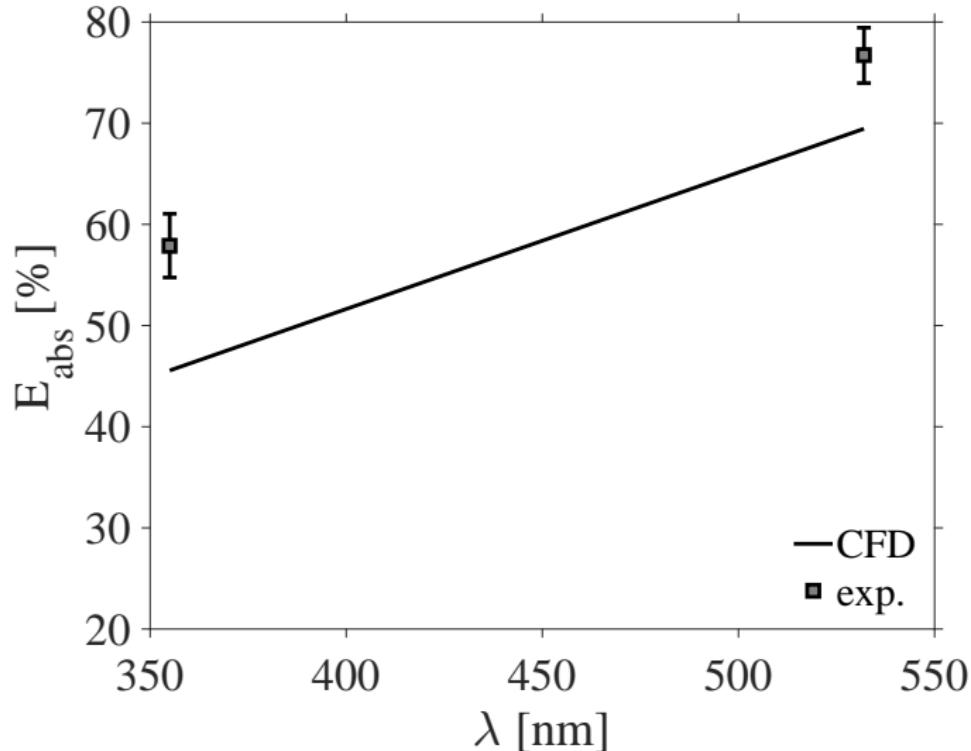
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Breakdown Phase: model validation



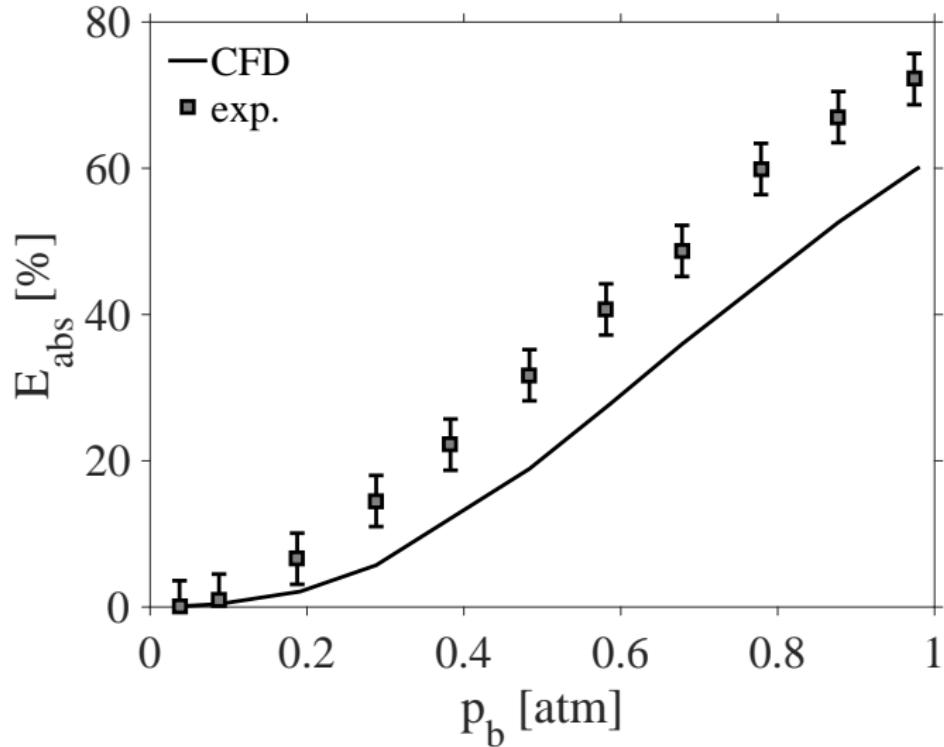
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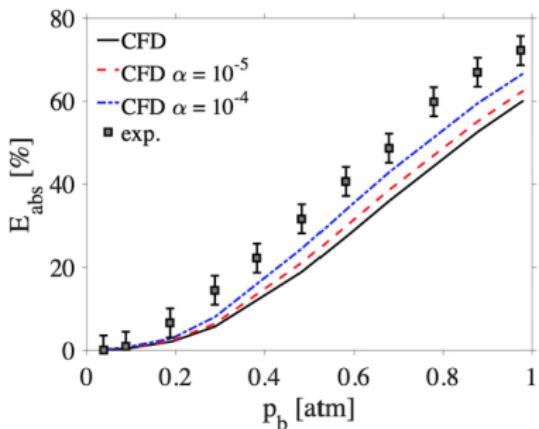
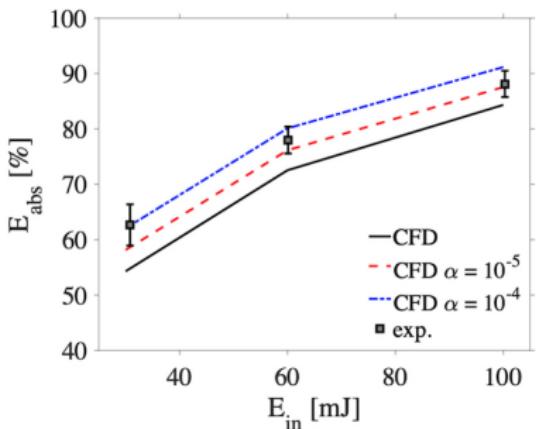
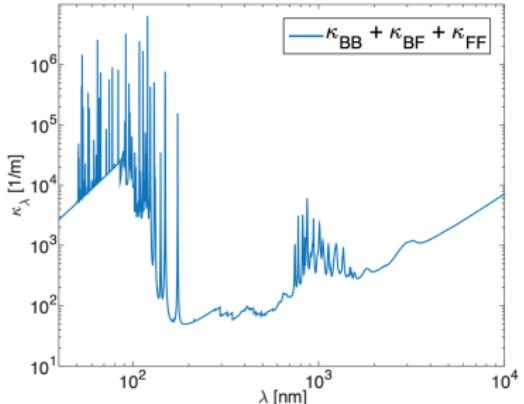


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Breakdown Phase: Optically thick correction

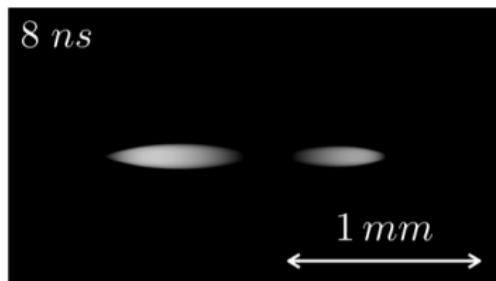
$$\frac{1}{\kappa_r} = \frac{\int_0^\infty \frac{1}{\kappa_\lambda} \frac{\partial B_\lambda}{\partial T_e} d\lambda}{\int_0^\infty \frac{\partial B_\lambda}{\partial T_e} d\lambda}$$

$$\lambda_{rad} = \frac{4}{3} \frac{a c}{\kappa_r} \alpha T_{ve}^3$$

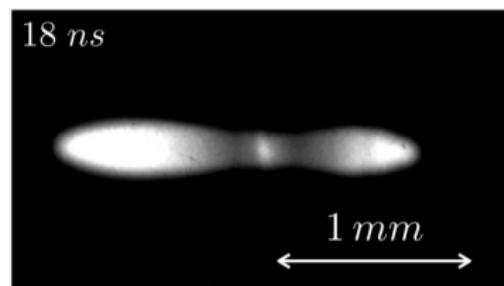
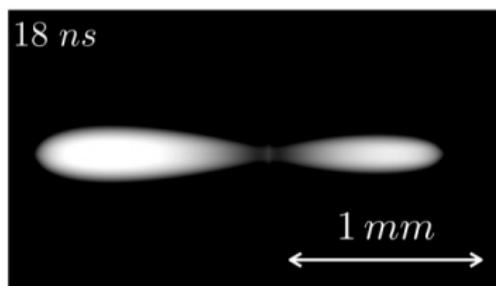
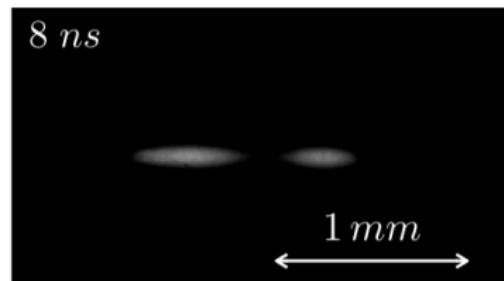


Breakdown Phase: Plasma Emission

CFD

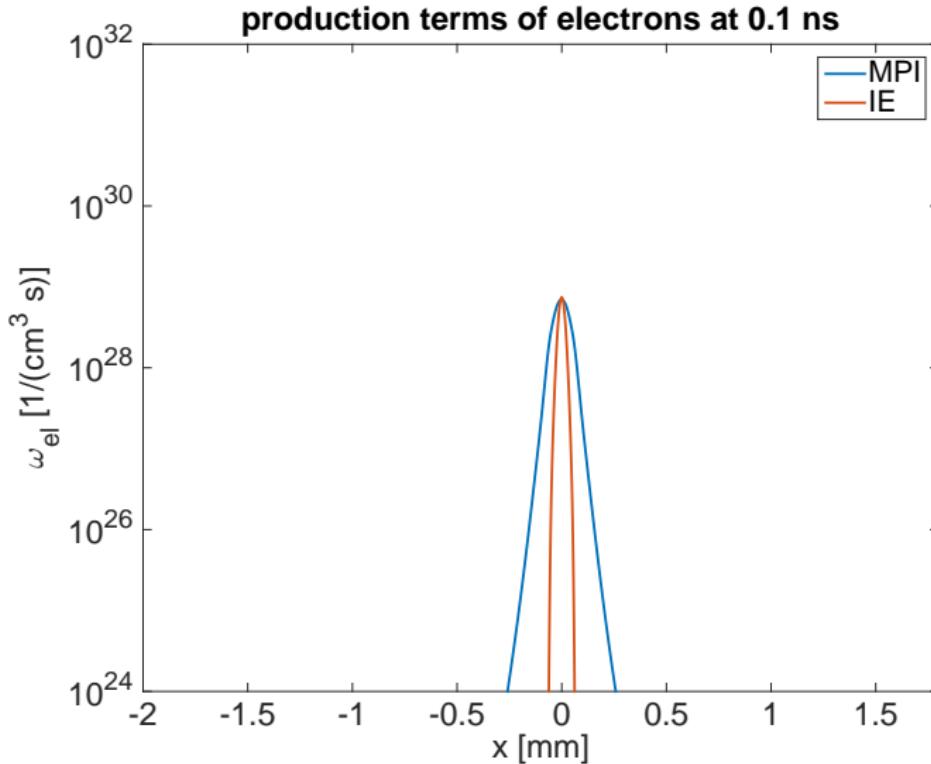


exp

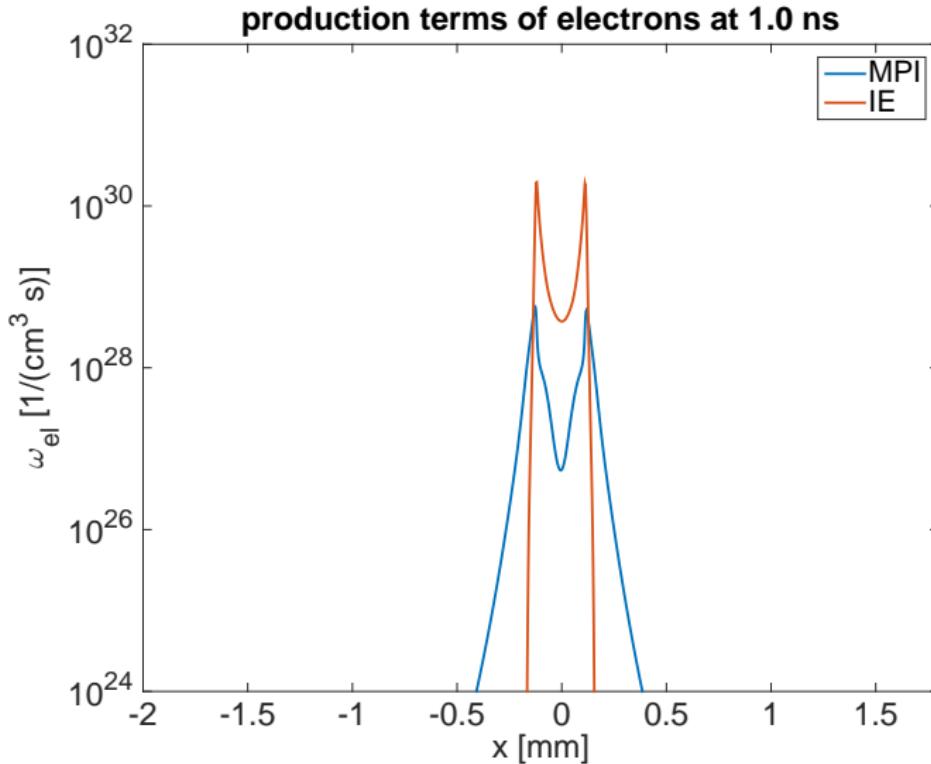


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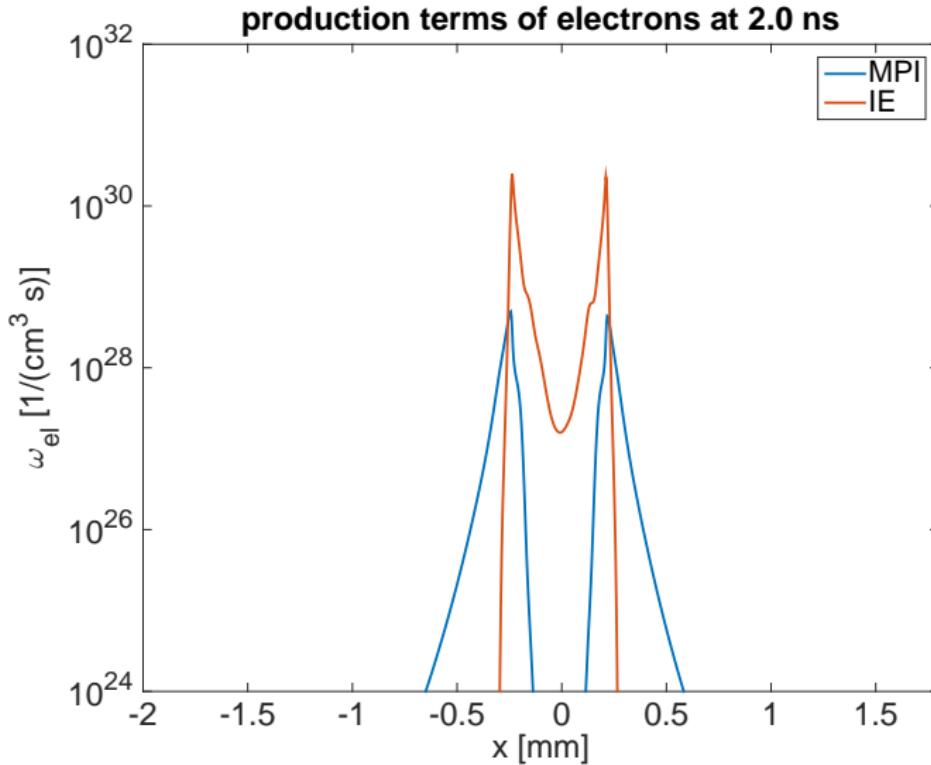
Breakdown Phase: Radiation Support



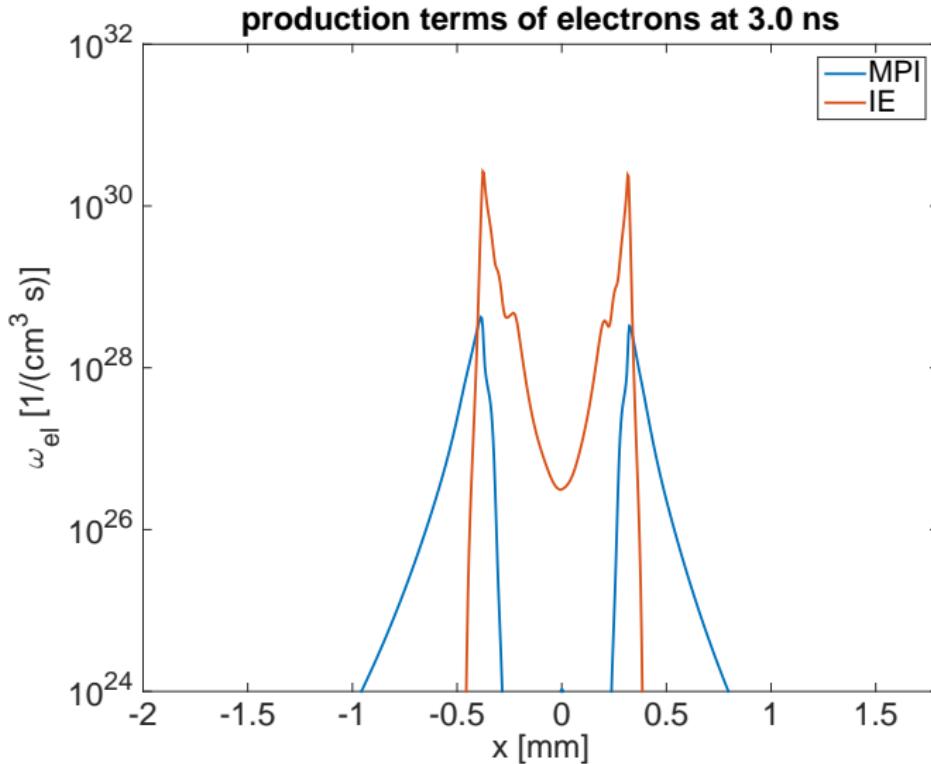
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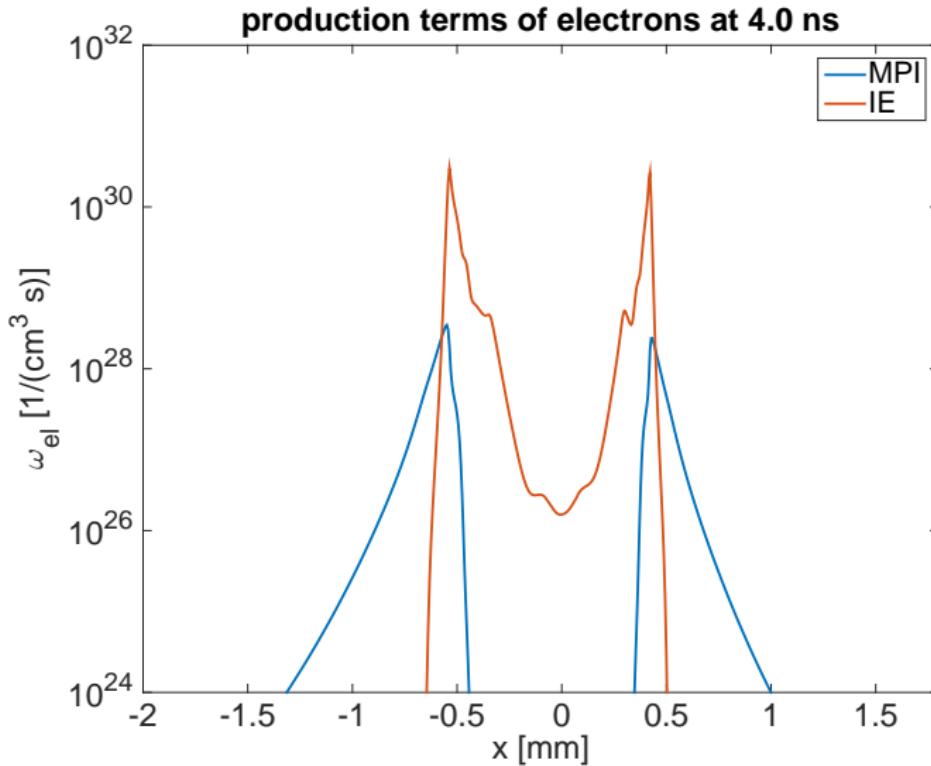
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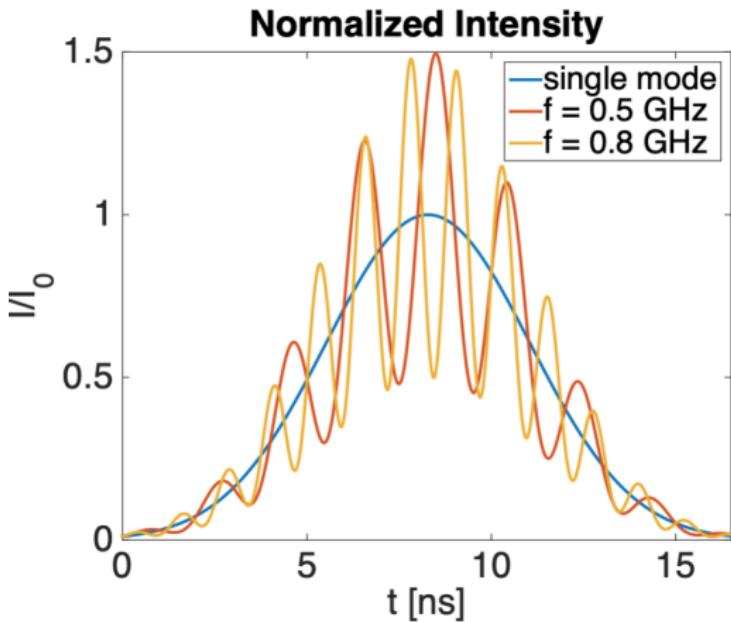
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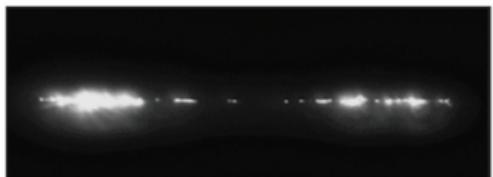
Breakdown Phase: Radiation Support



Breakdown Phase: beating mode dependence



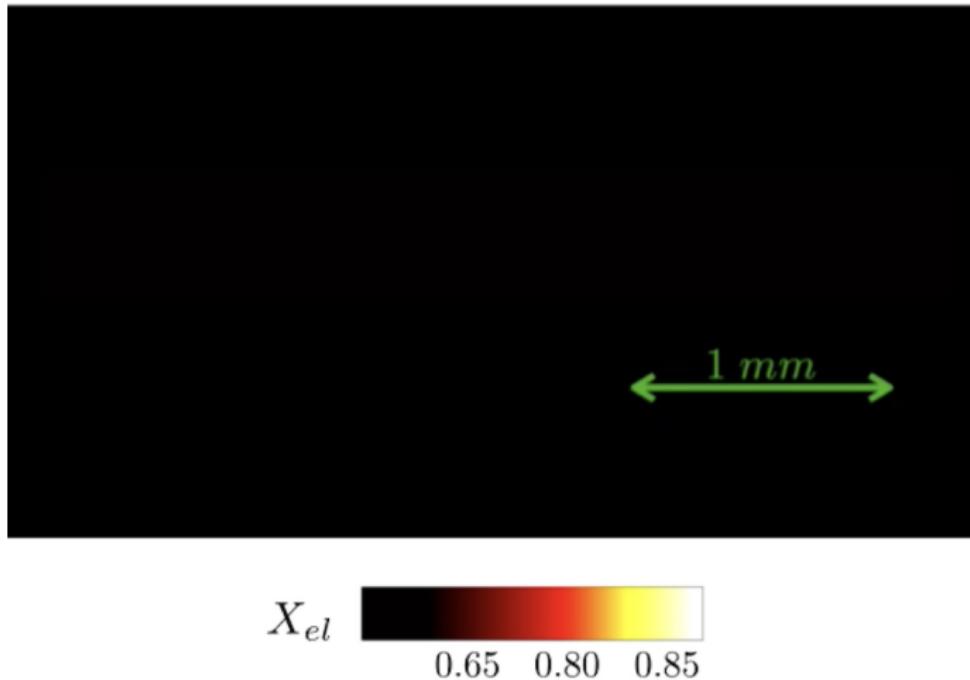
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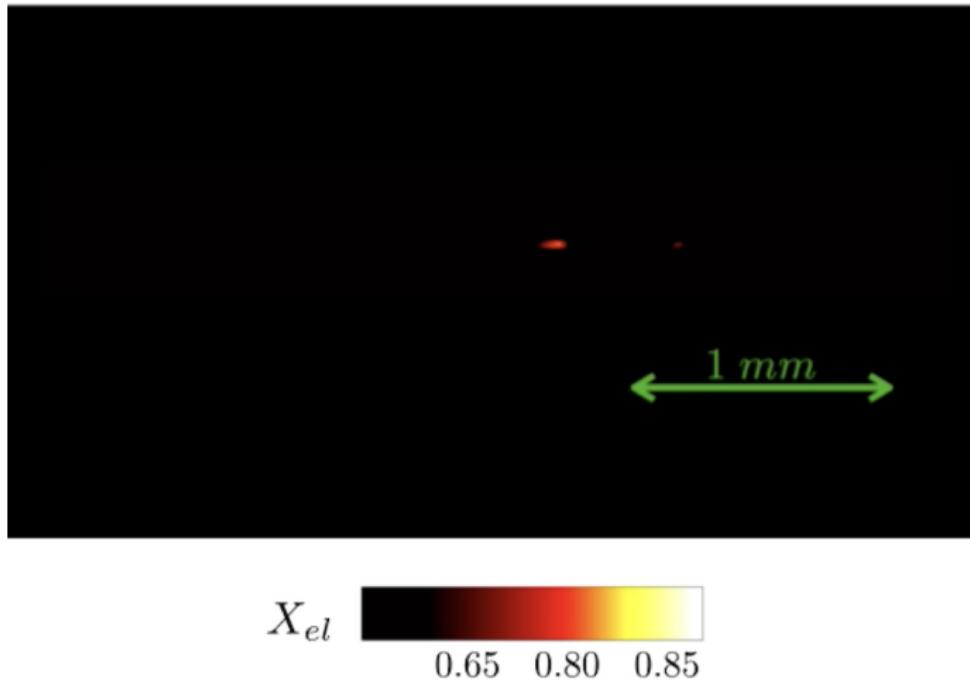


Breakdown Phase: beating mode dependence



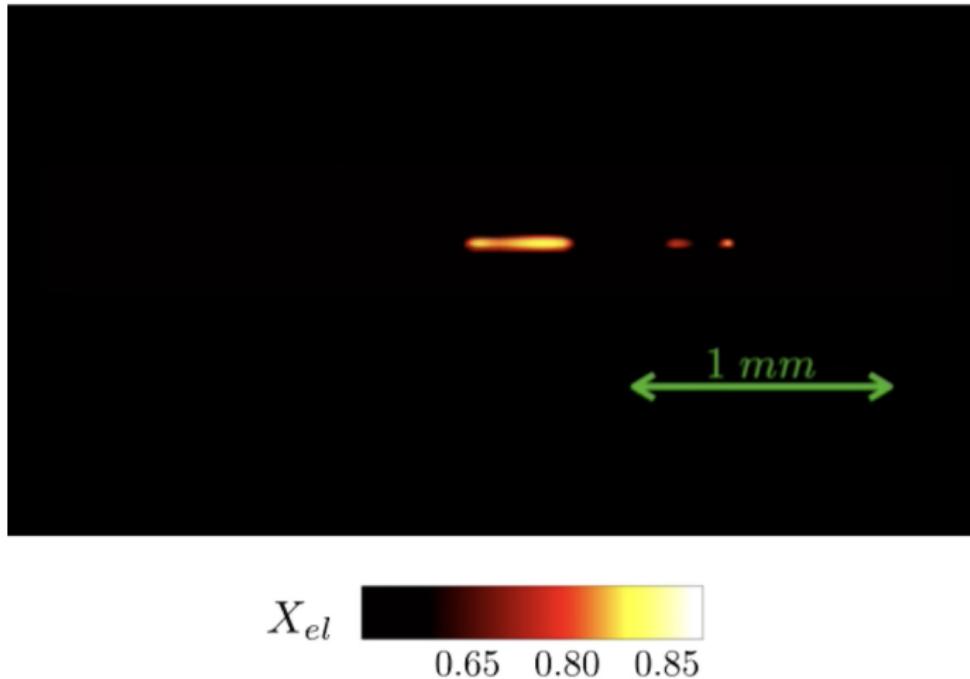
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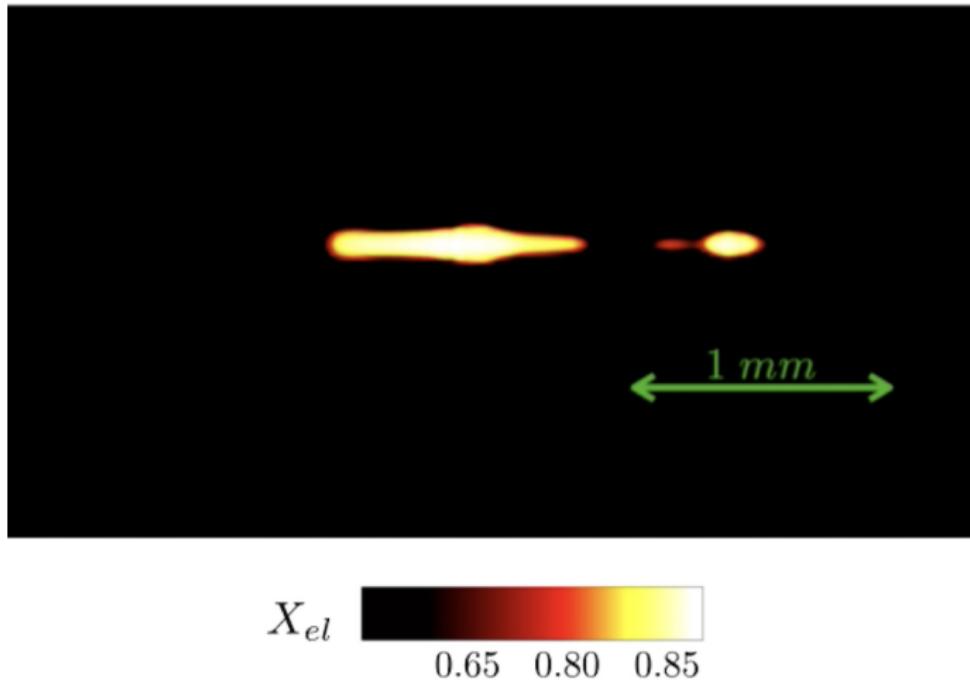
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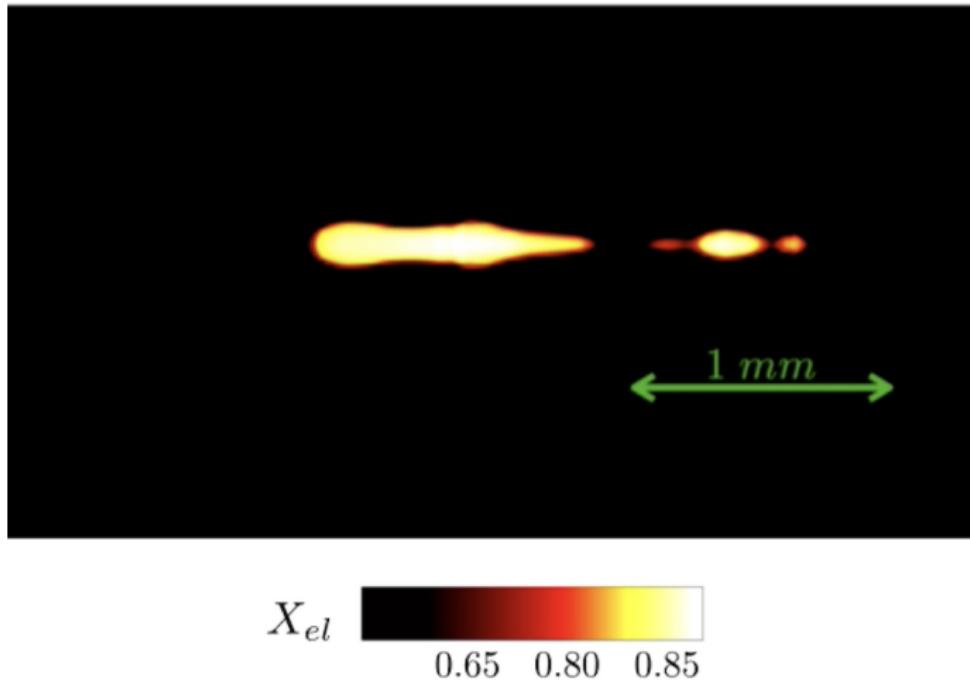
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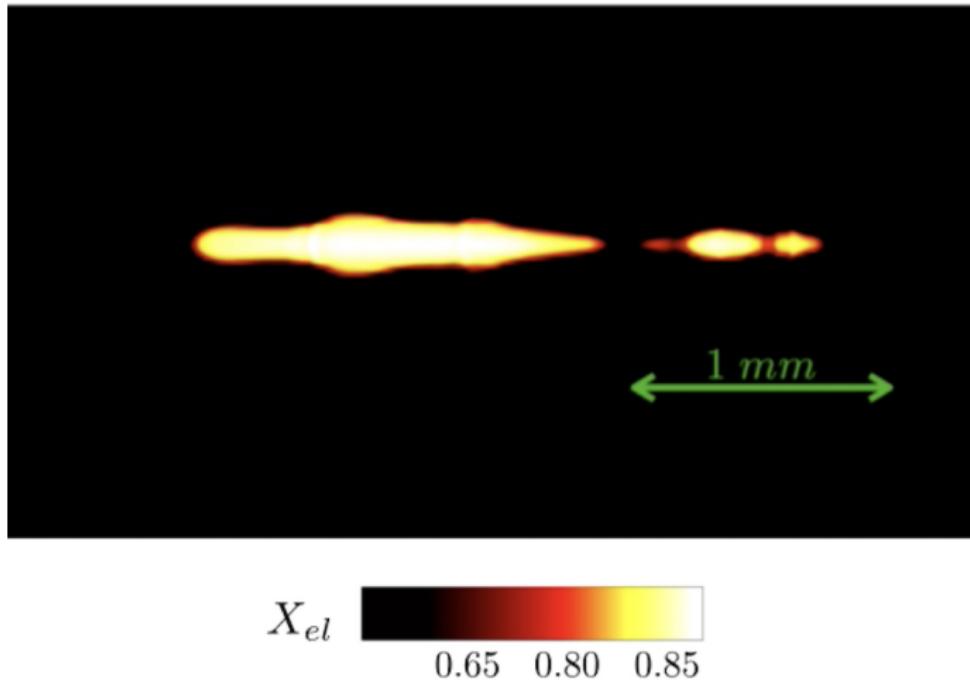
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Breakdown Phase: beating mode dependence



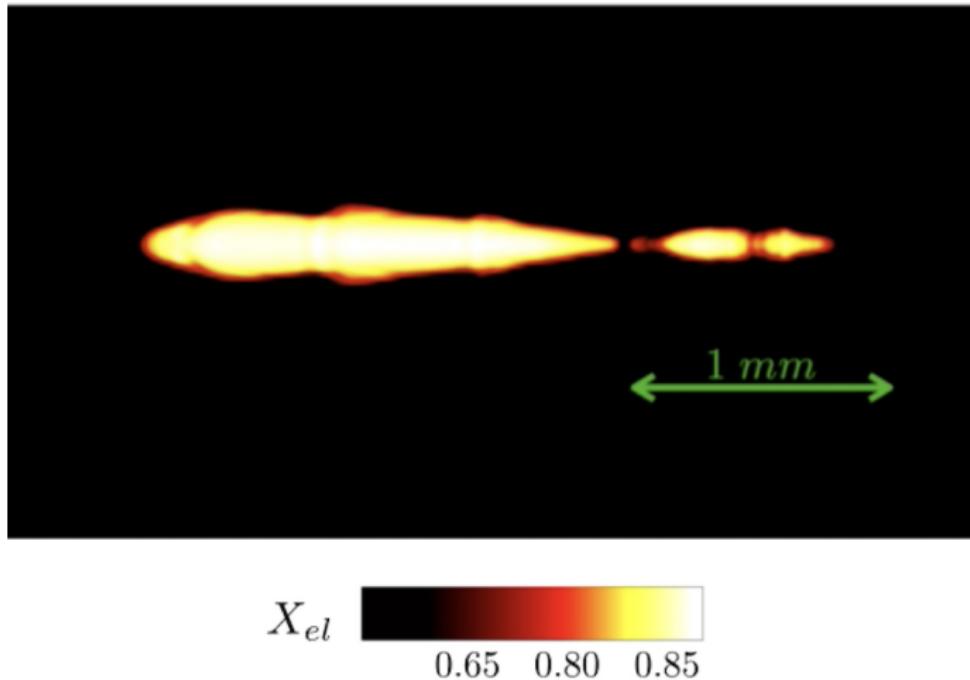
A. ALBERTI, A. MUNAFÒ, C. PANTANO, J. B. FREUND, M. PANESI, "Modeling of Air Breakdown by Single-Mode and Multi-Mode Lasers", (AIAA Scitech 2019).

Breakdown Phase: beating mode dependence



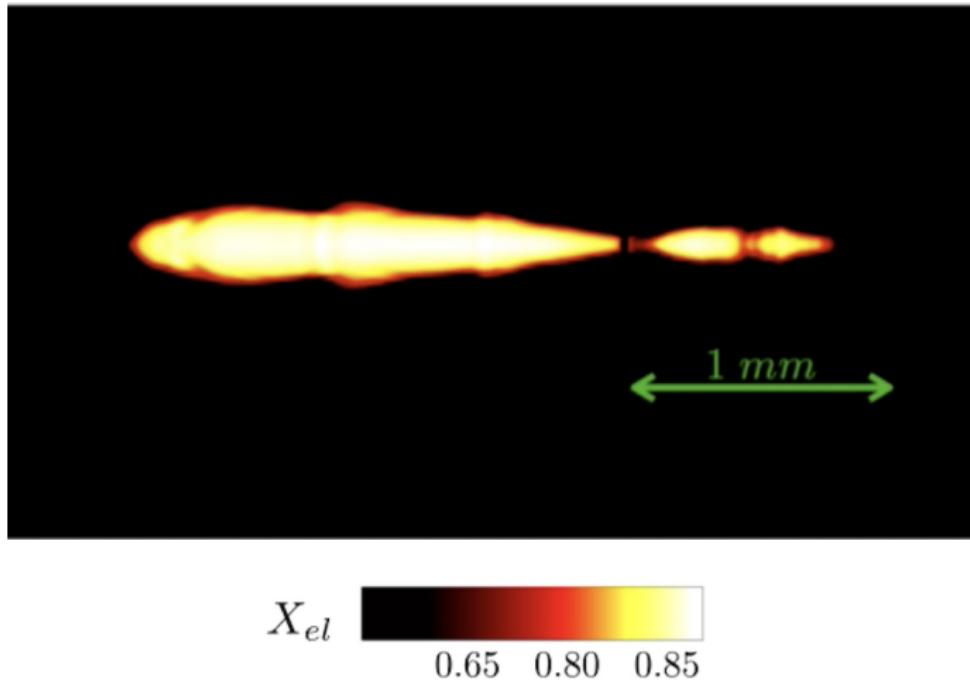
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Breakdown Phase: beating mode dependence



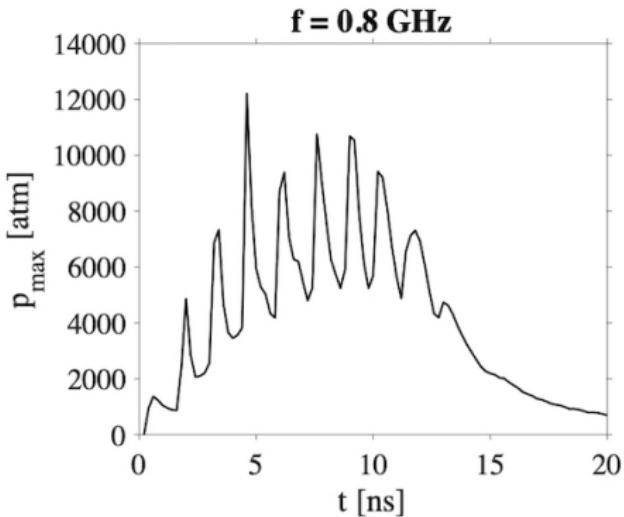
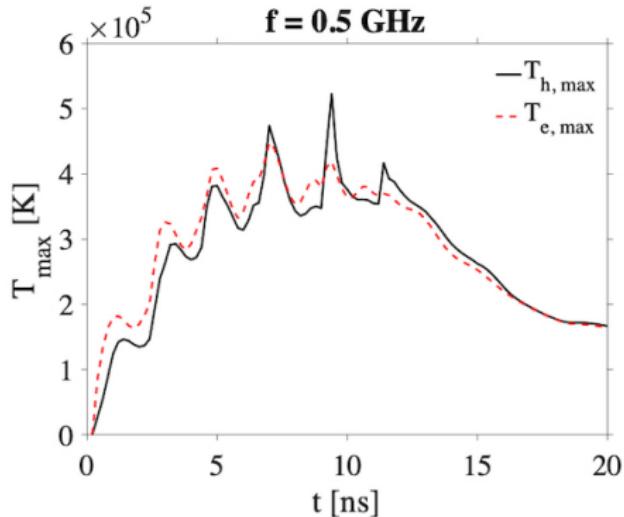
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Breakdown Phase: beating mode dependence



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Breakdown Phase: beating mode dependence



Post-Breakdown Phase



$$|\nabla \rho|$$



Post-Breakdown Phase



$$|\nabla \rho|$$



DOE/NNSA/ASC/PSAAPII:
The Center for Exascale Simulation of
Plasma-coupled Combustion

Andrea Alberti

22/31

March 26th, 2019



Post-Breakdown Phase



$$|\nabla \rho|$$



Post-Breakdown Phase



$$|\nabla \rho|$$



DOE/NNSA/ASC/PSAAP1:
The Center for Exascale Simulation of
Plasma-coupled Combustion

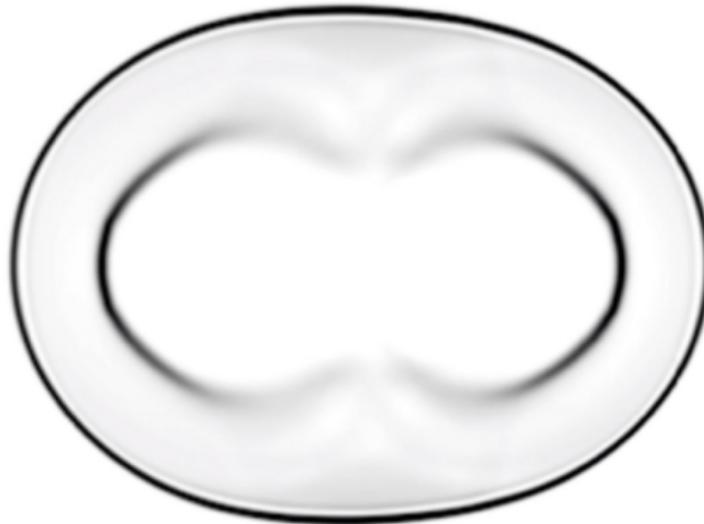
Andrea Alberti

22/31

March 26th, 2019



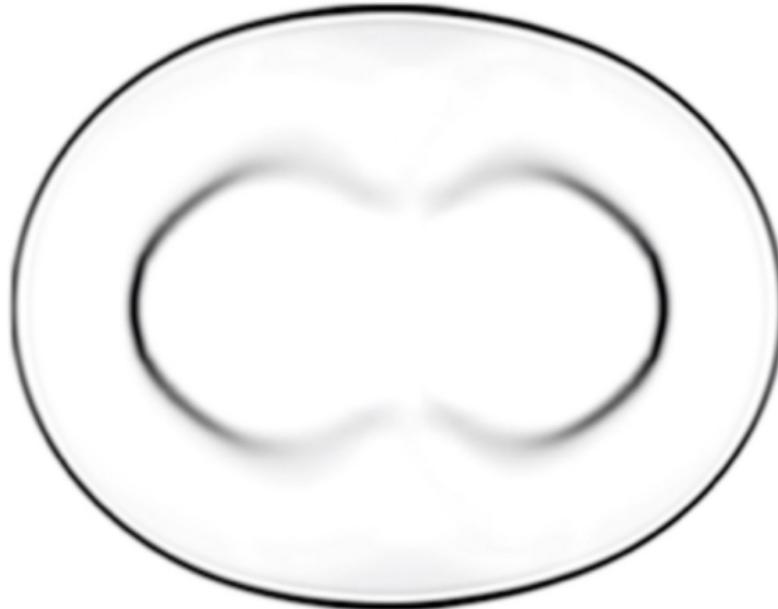
Post-Breakdown Phase



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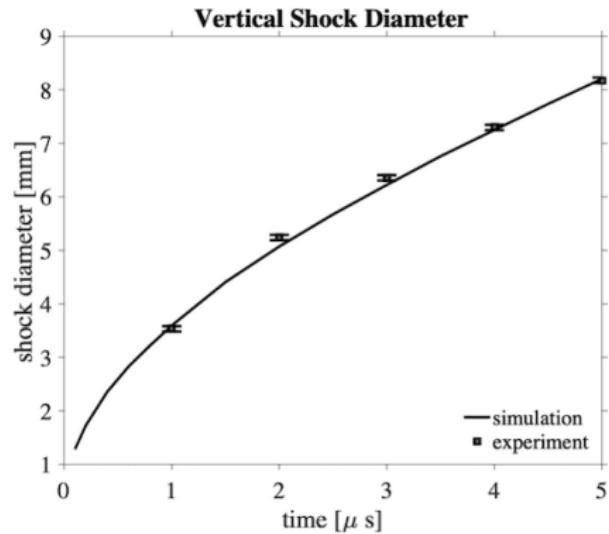
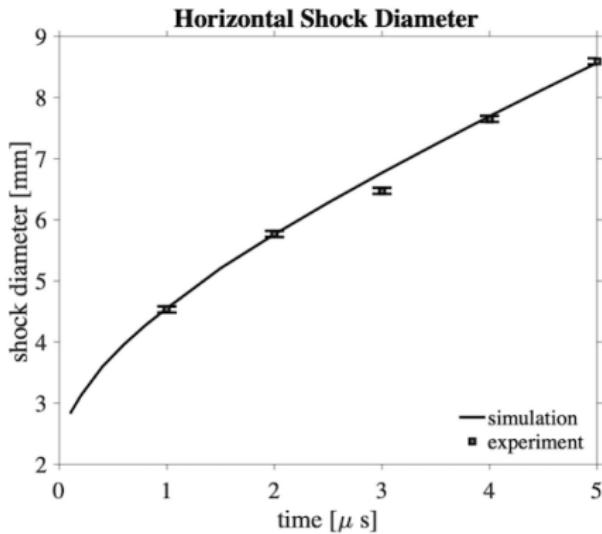
Post-Breakdown Phase



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Post-Breakdown Phase: model validation



A. ALBERTI, A. MUNAFÒ, C. PANTANO, J. B. FREUND, M. PANESI, "Modeling of Air Breakdown by Single-Mode and Multi-Mode Lasers", (AIAA Scitech 2019).



Background and Motivation

Background and Problem Definition
Motivation and Objective

Physical Model

Hydrodynamic Equations
Radiation
Numerical Method

Results

Laser-Plasma Interaction
Post-Discharge Evolution

Conclusion and Future Work



Conclusion and Future Work

Summary:

- ▶ **Validated** the suggested mechanism
 - triggered by *MPI*
 - guided by *MPI* (depletion of reactants) and *IE*
 - sustained by *IB*

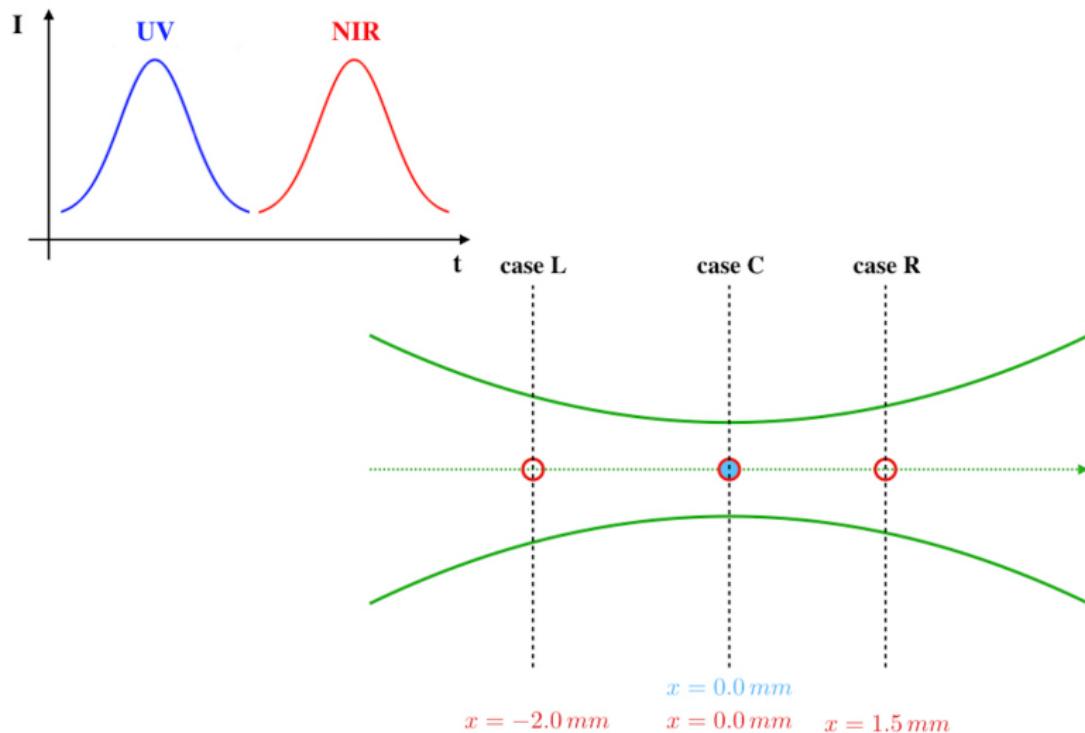
A. ALBERTI, A. MUNAFÒ, C. PANTANO, J. B. FREUND, M. PANESI, "Plasma kernel dynamics in non-equilibrium laser discharges", (in preparation).

Future Work:

- ▶ **Radiation Field:**
 - solve RTE in multi-dimension
- ▶ **Applications:**
 - model CFD cases of engineering interest
 - * dual pulse
 - * flow control (e.g., supersonic ignition, drag reduction)



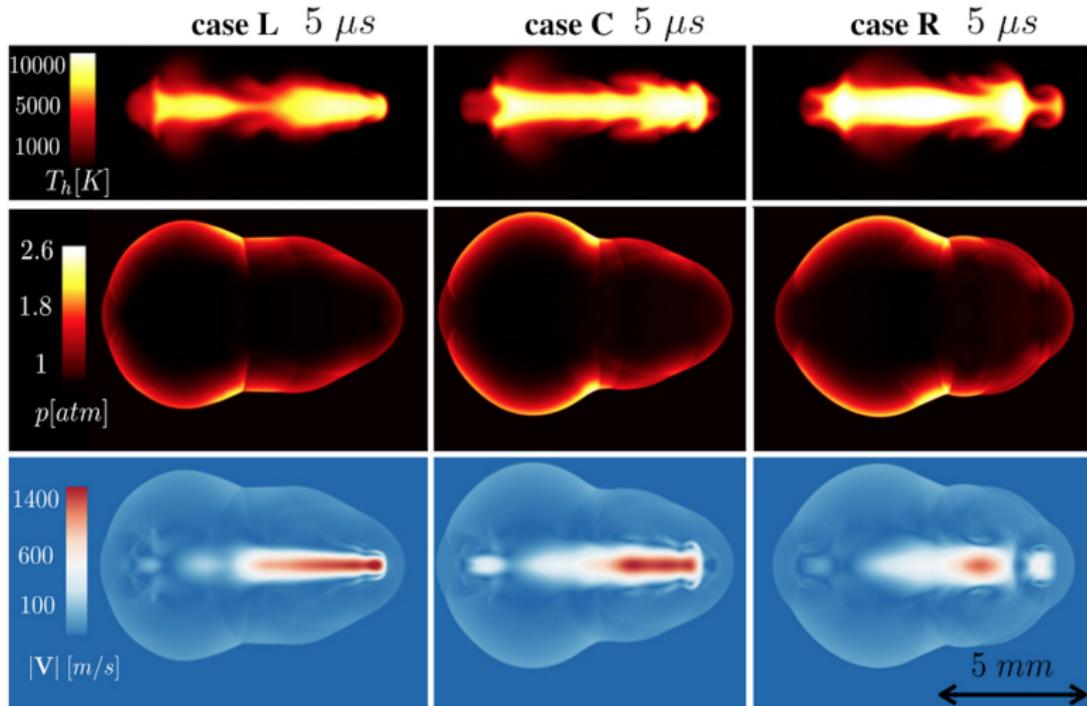
Future Work: Dual Pulse



A. ALBERTI, A. MUNAFÒ, M. PANESI, " Non-Equilibrium modeling of dual-pulse laser energy deposition", (in preparation).



Future Work: Dual Pulse



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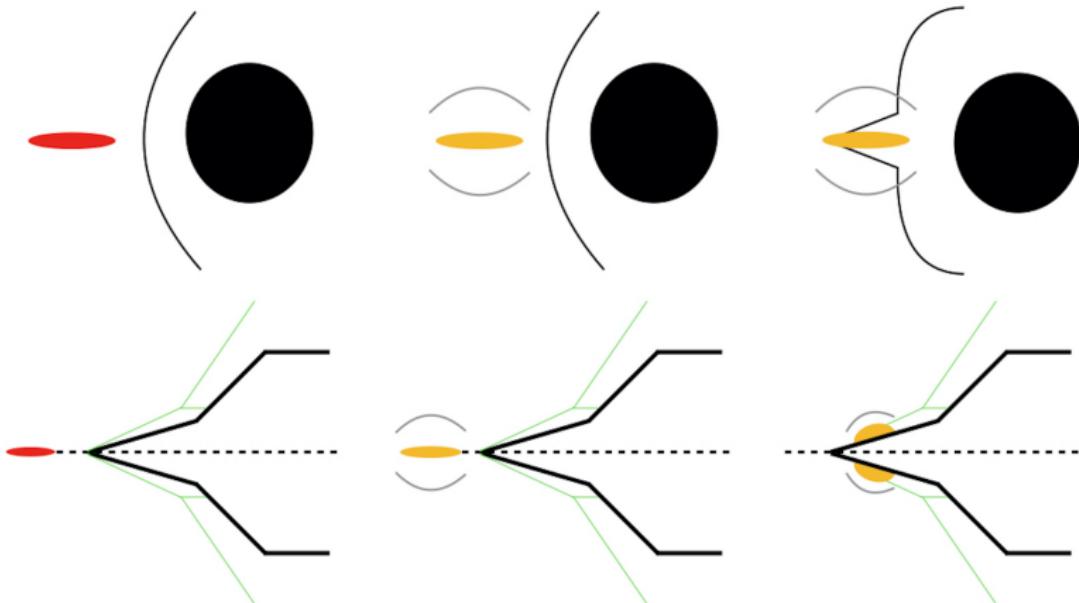


Future Work: Flow Control

1) Laser generates hot plasma

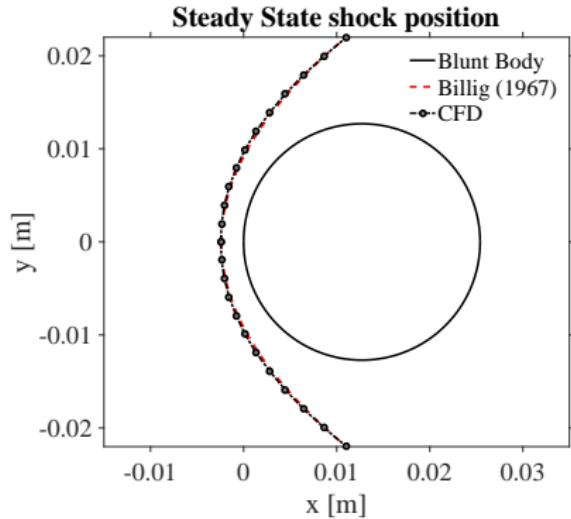
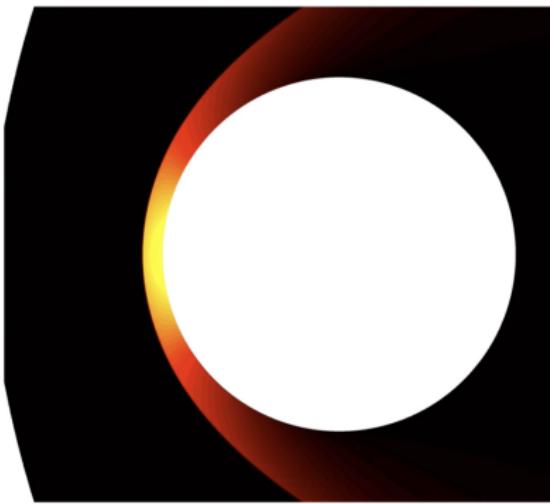
2) Plasma cools and generates shock

3) Thermal spot convects into existing structure



A. ALBERTI, A. MUNAFÒ, C. PANTANO, M. PANESI, "Supersonic and hypersonic non-equilibrium flow control using laser energy deposition", (submitted AIAA Aviation 2019).

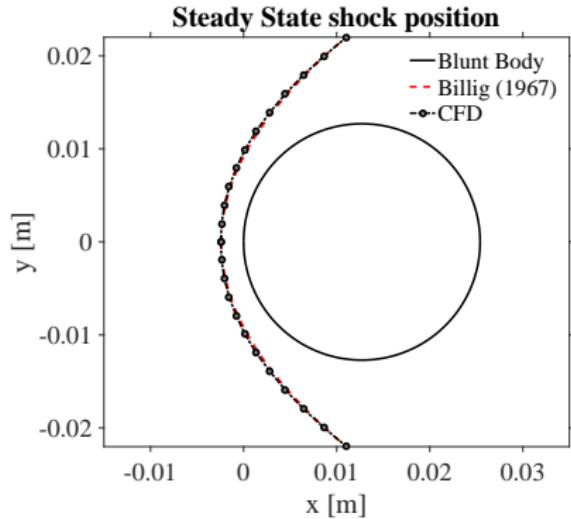
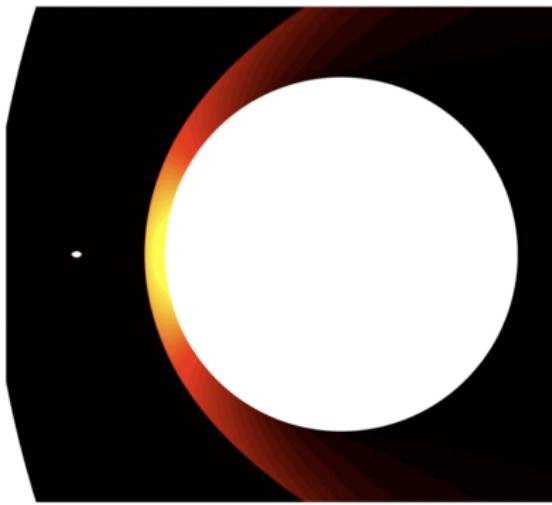
Future Work: Flow Control



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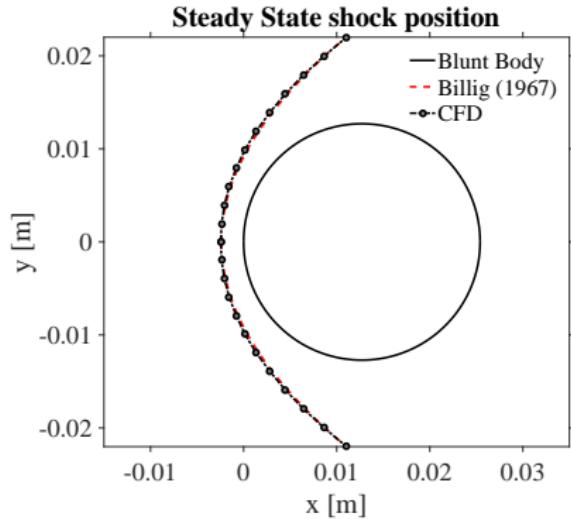
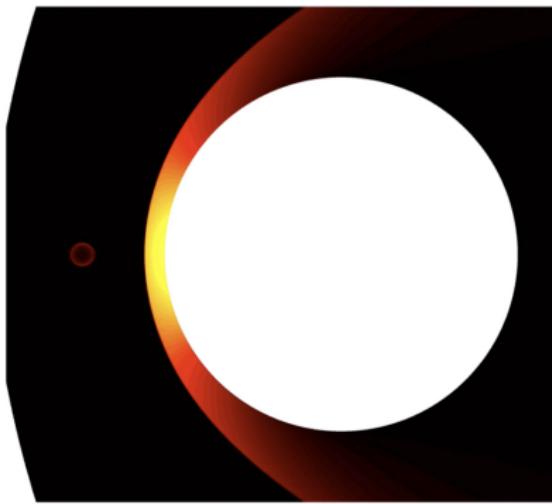
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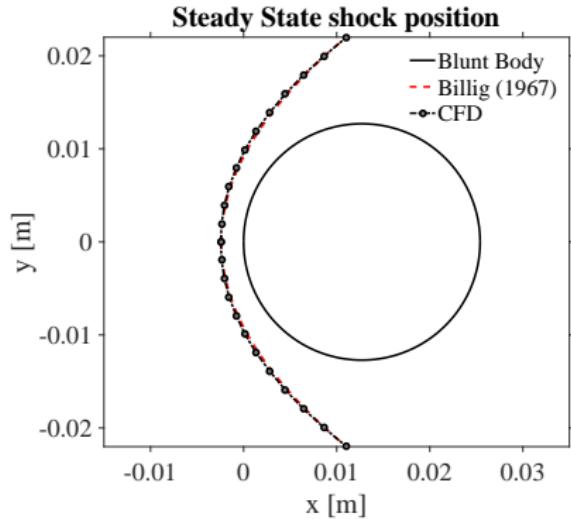
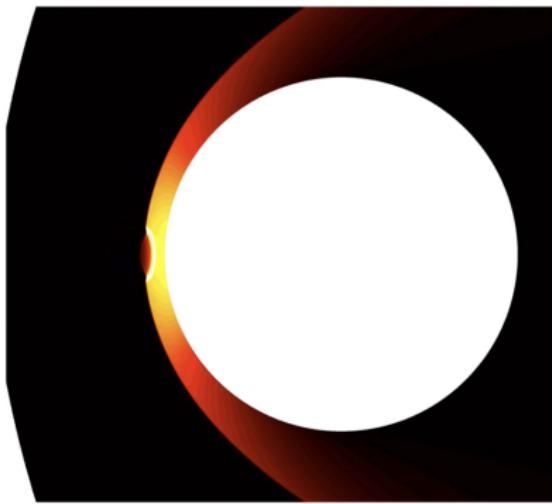
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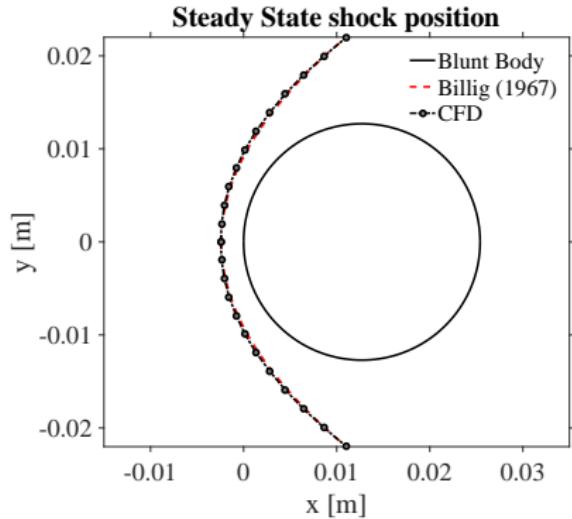
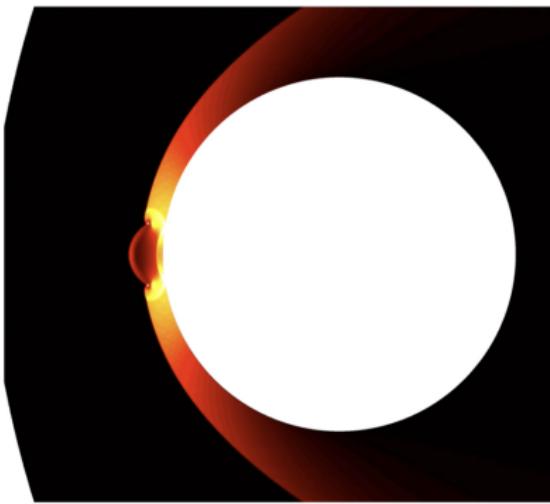
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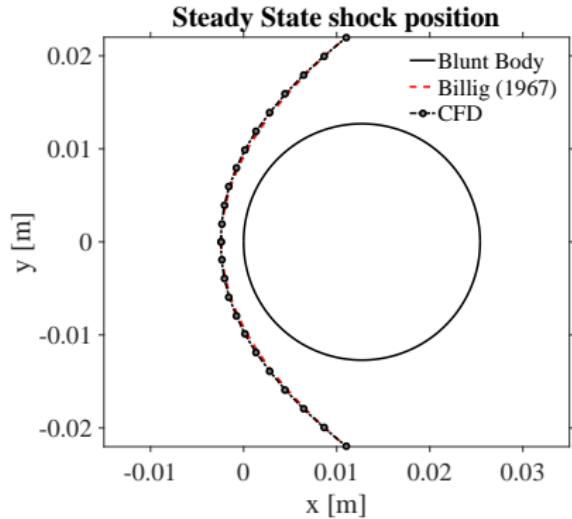
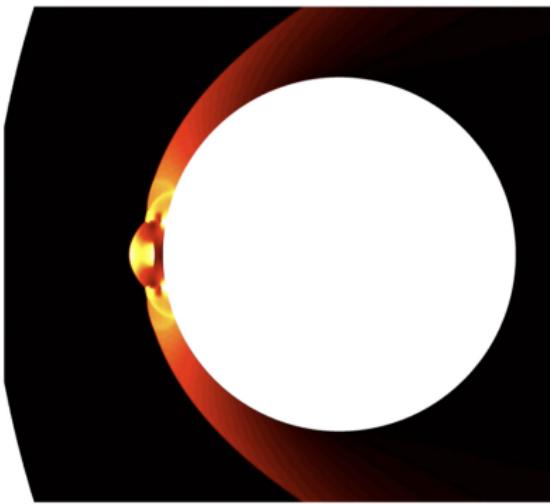
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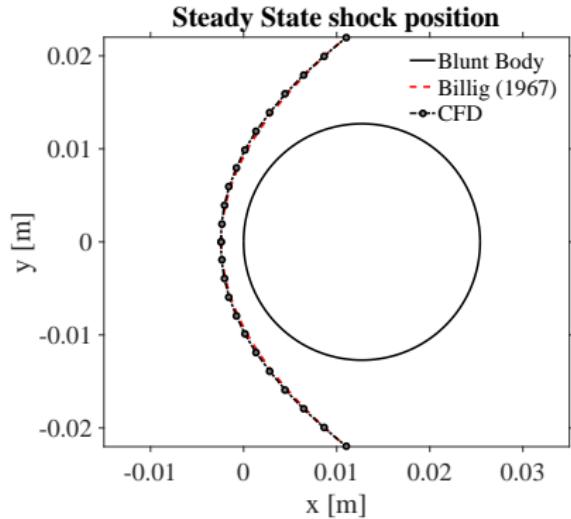
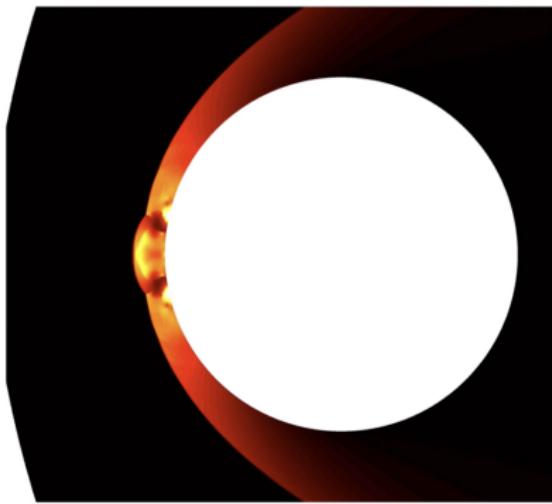
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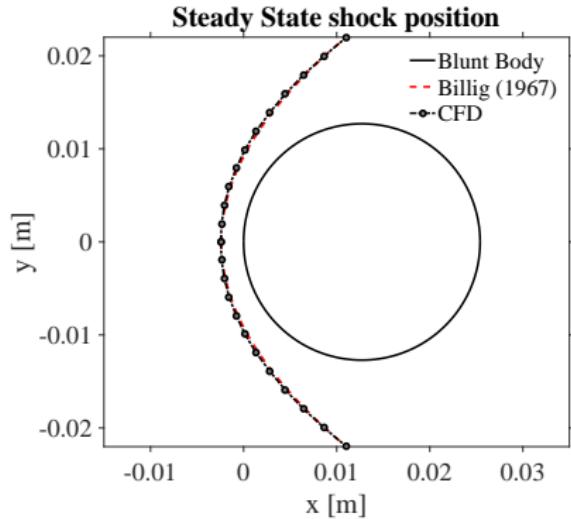
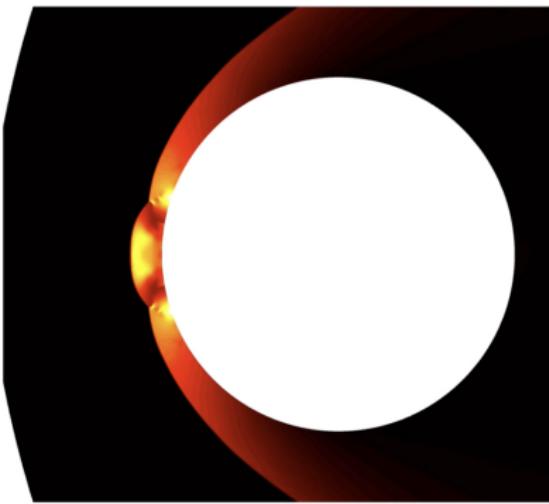
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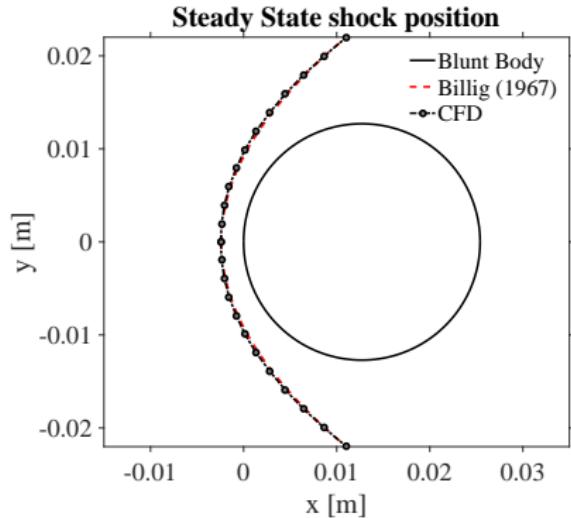
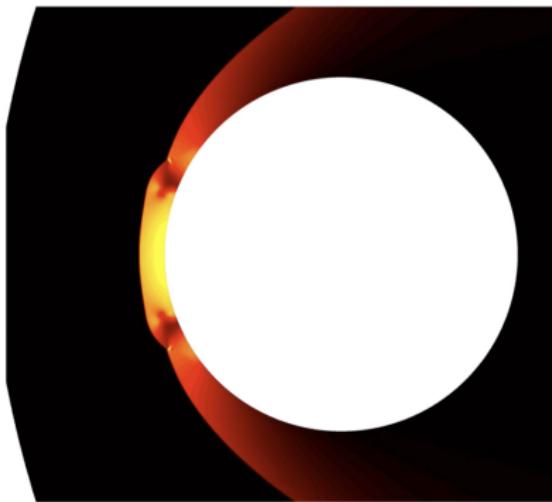
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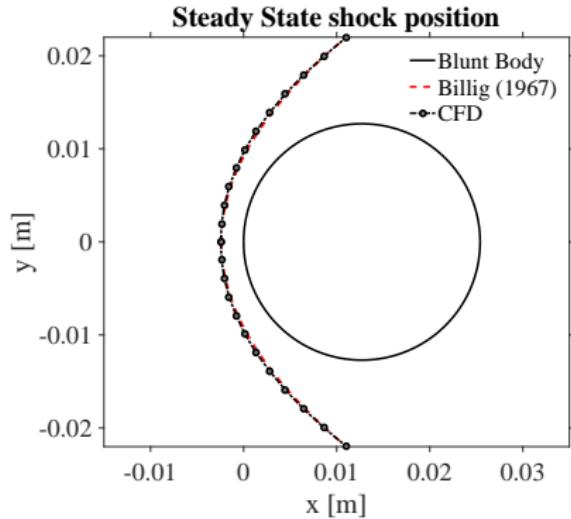
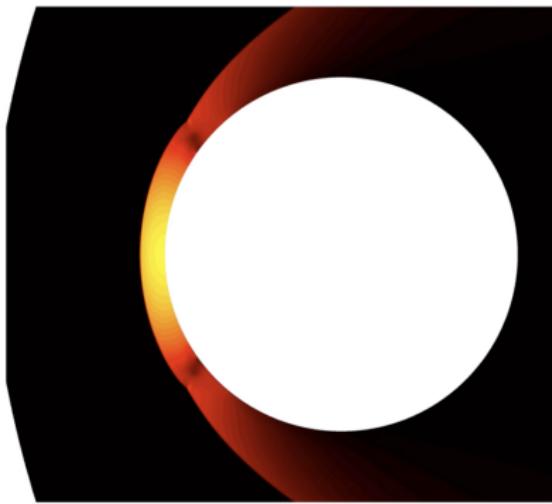
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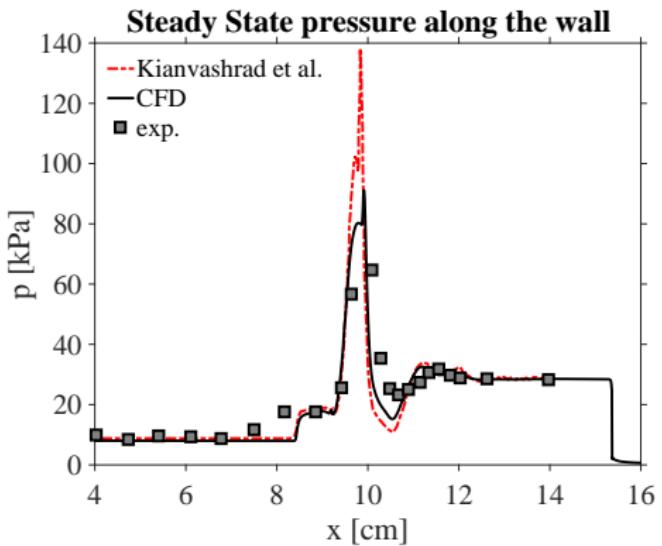
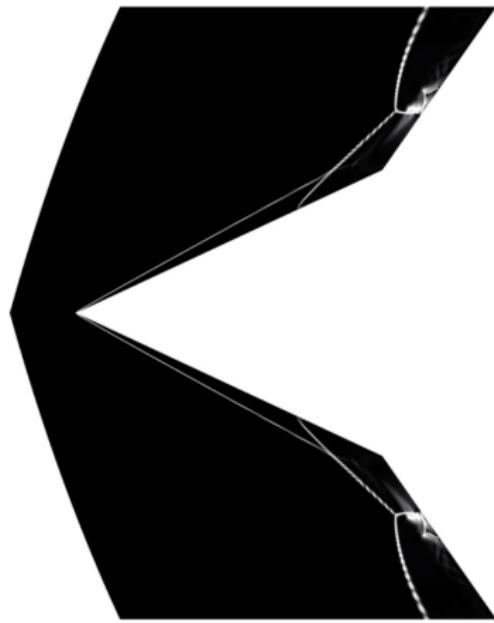
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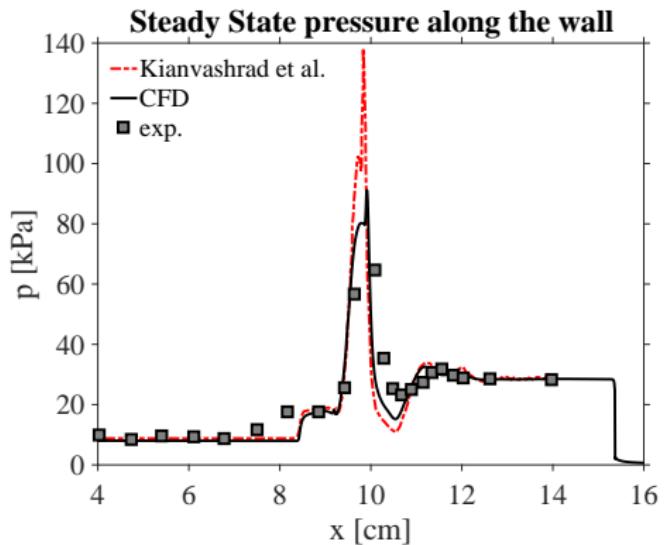
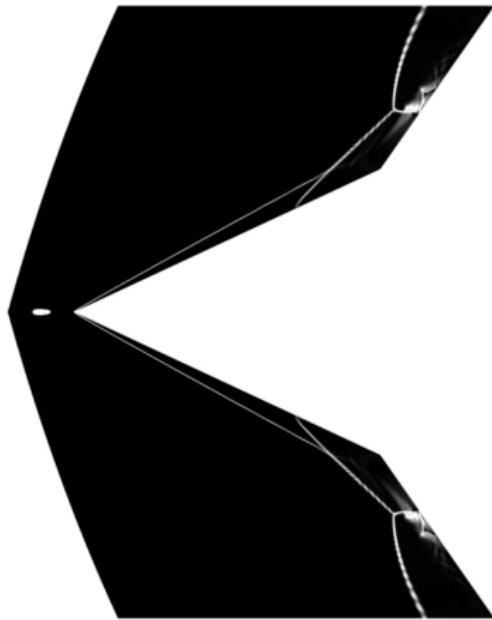
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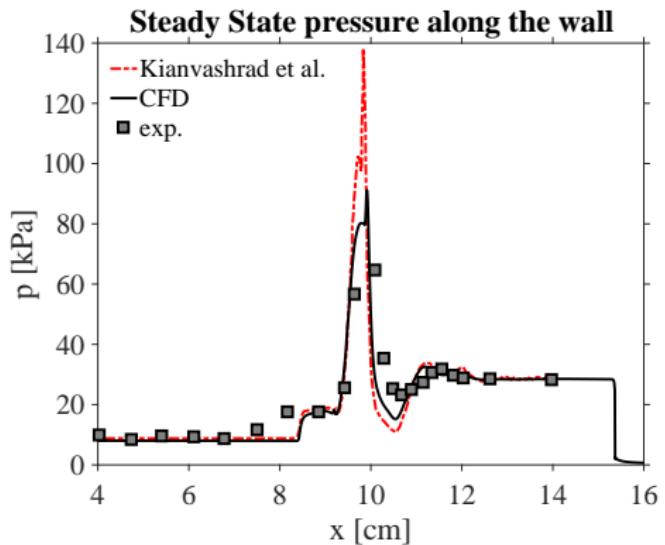
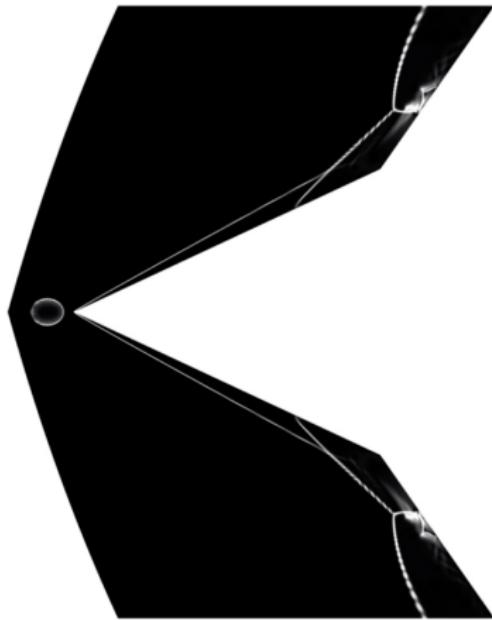


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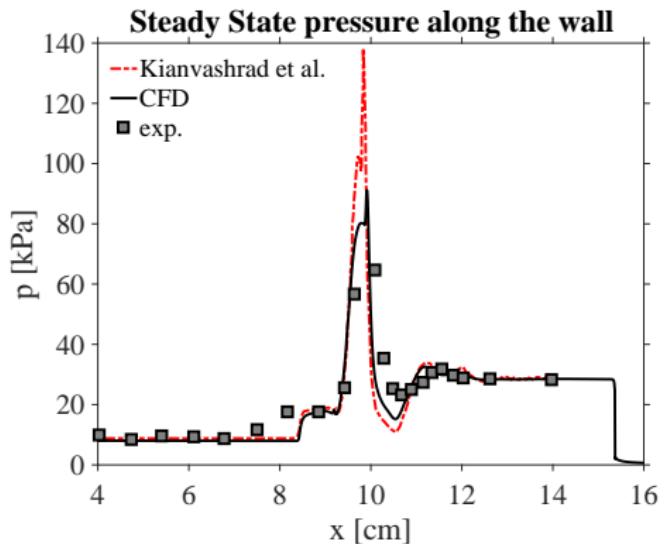
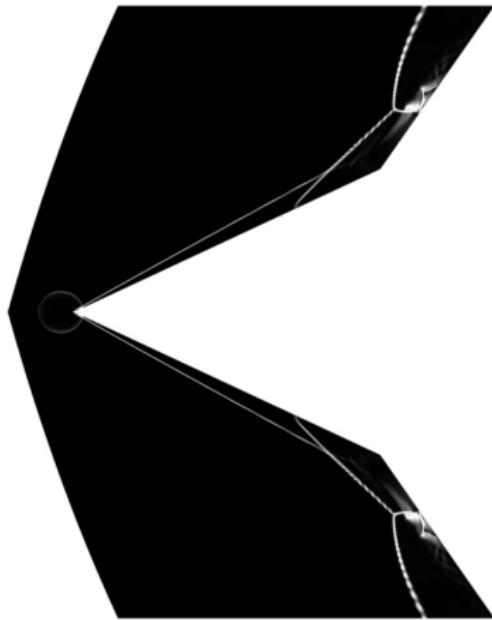
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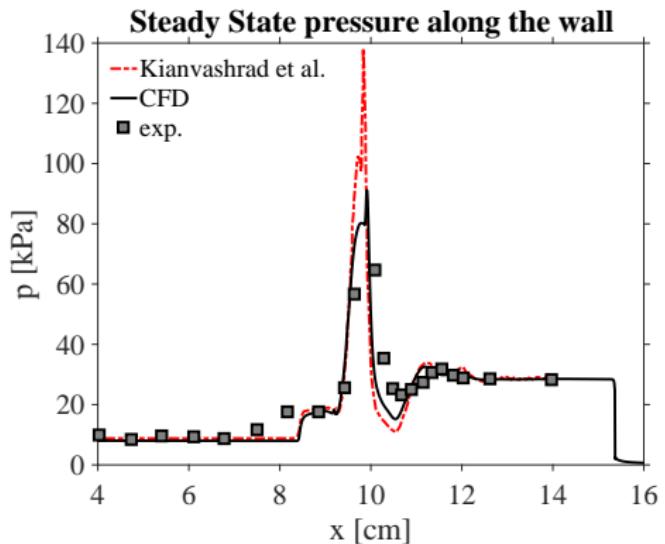
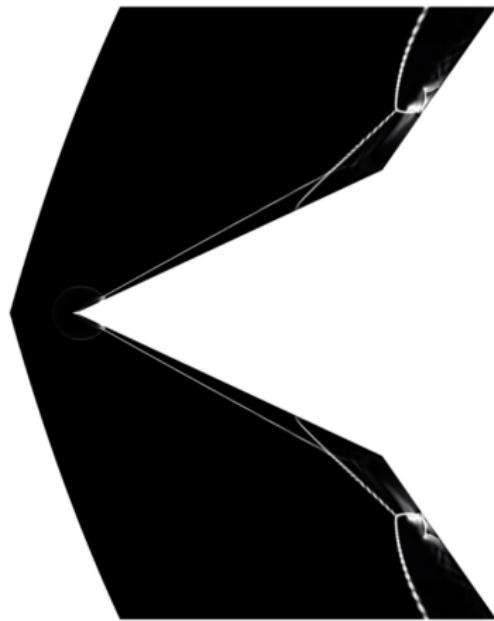
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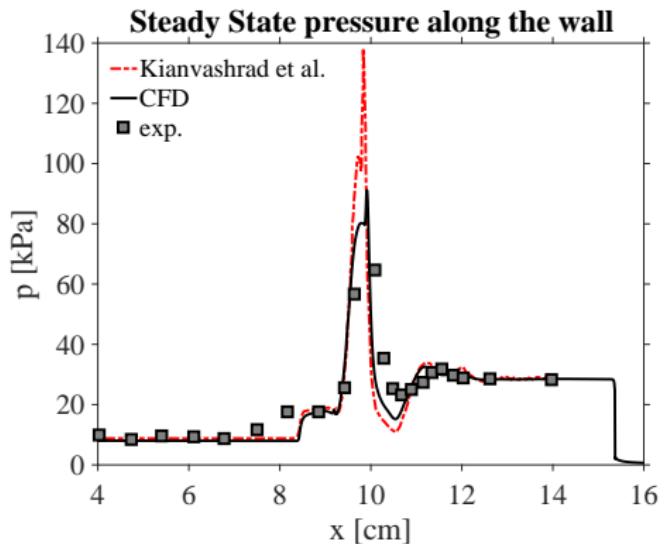
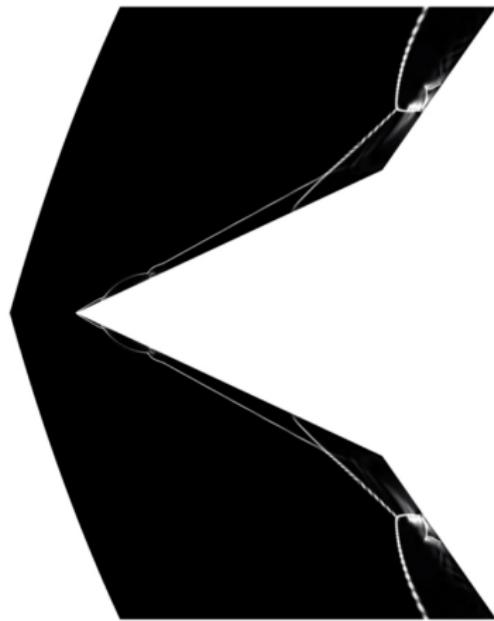
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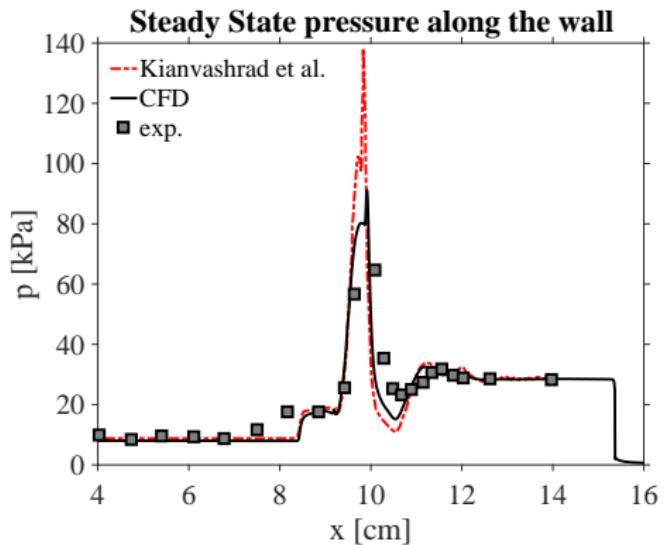
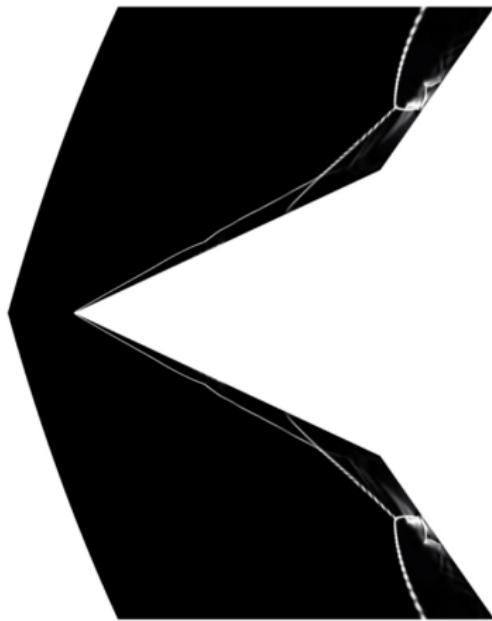
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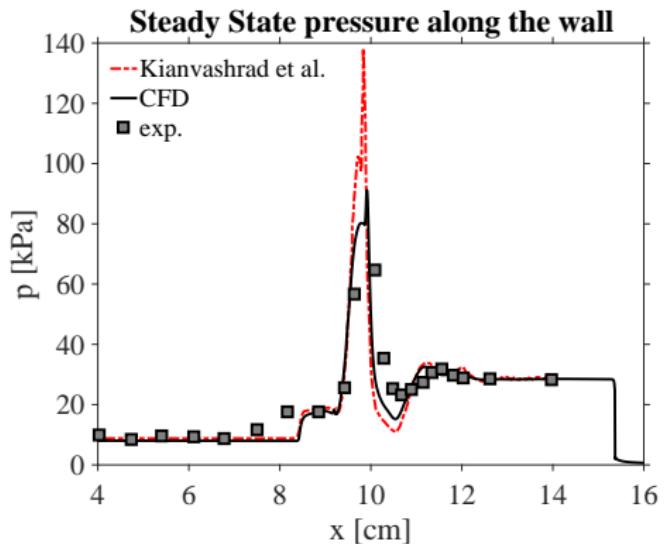
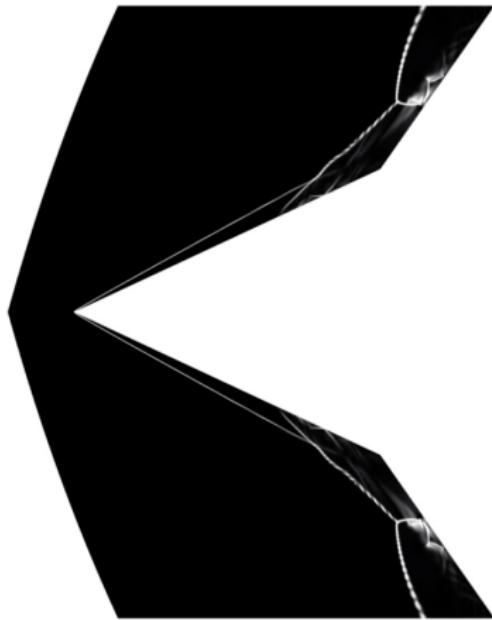
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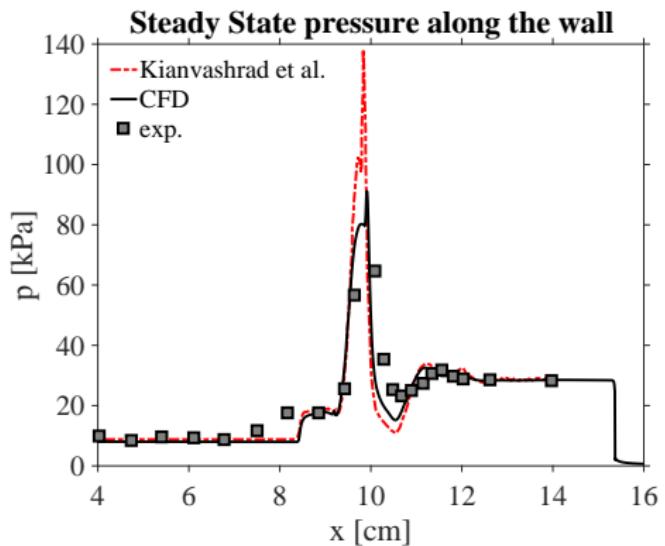
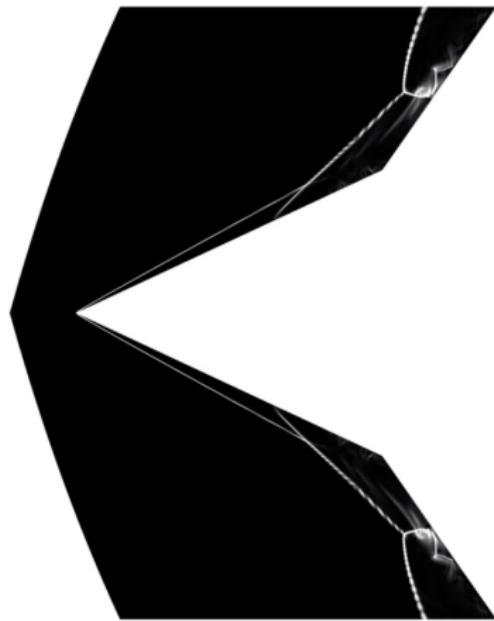
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Thanks!



Thank you for your attention

Questions?





Acknowledgments

This material is based in part upon work supported by the Department of Energy, National Nuclear Security Administration, under Award Number DE-NA0002374.

