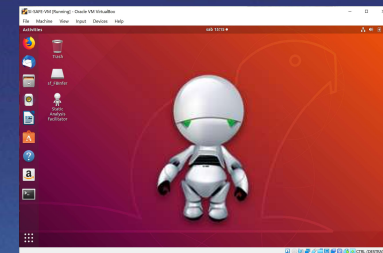
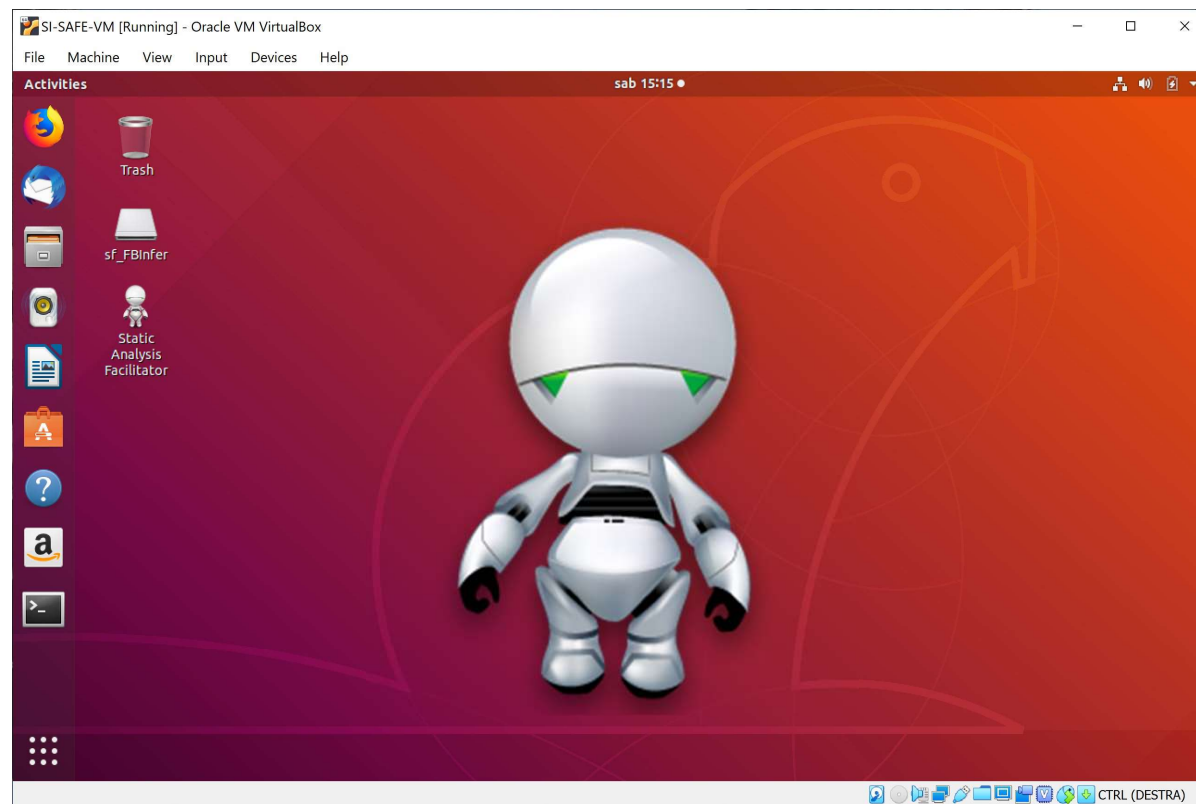


**SAFE TOOLSET**



**SPAZIO IT**

**SAFE  
TOOLSET**

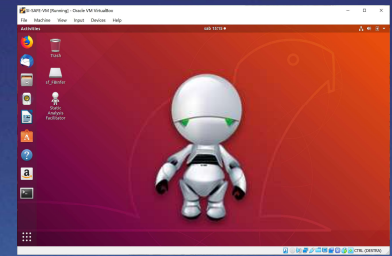


Maurizio Martignano  
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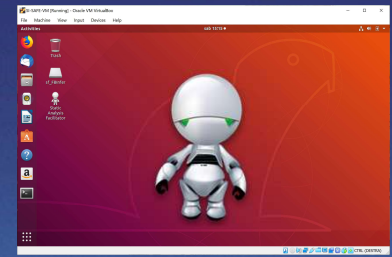
# Agenda



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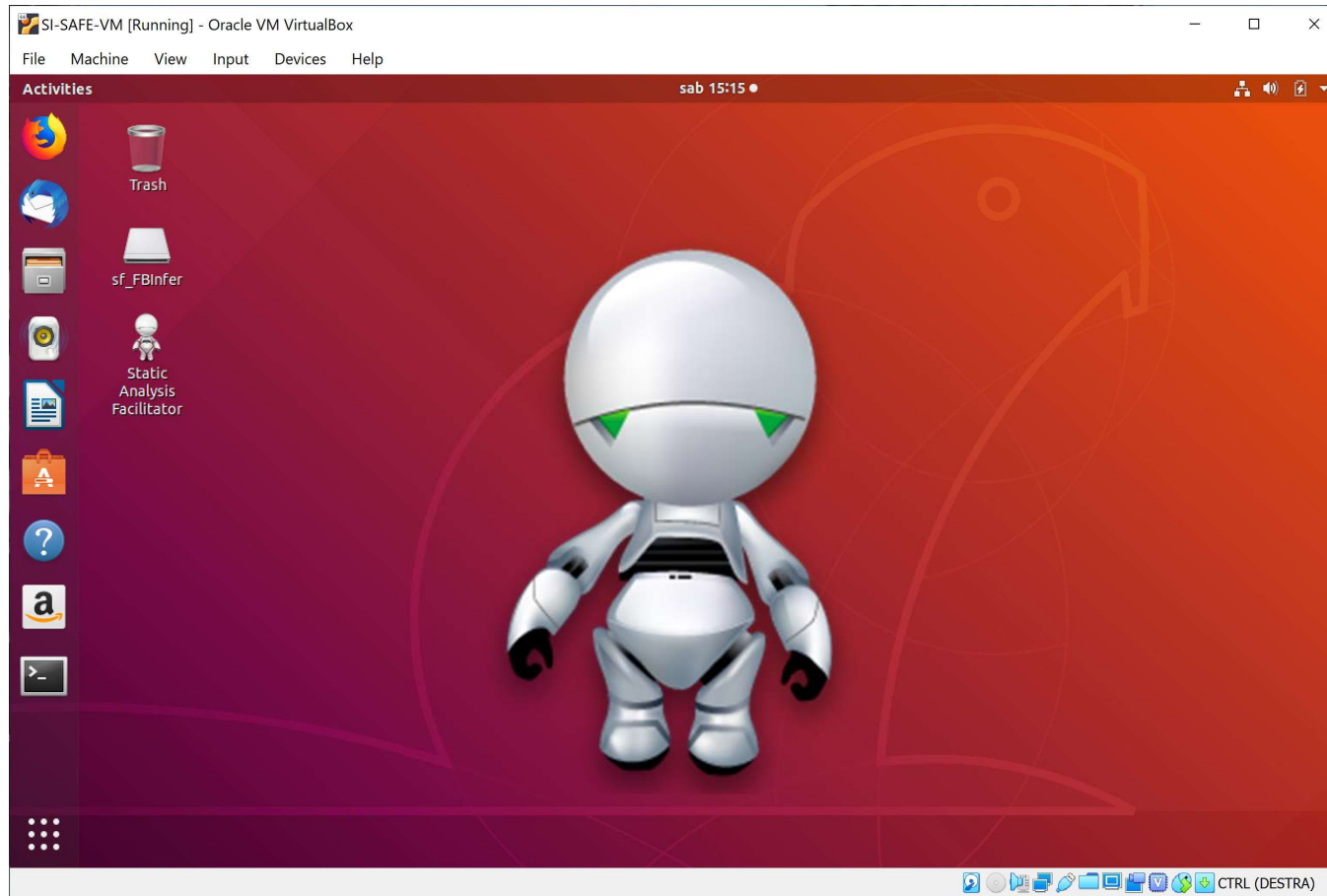
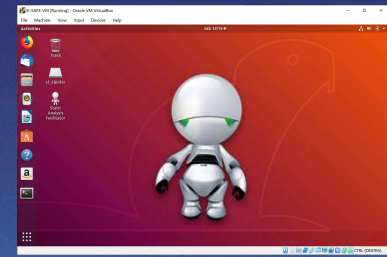
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# Agenda

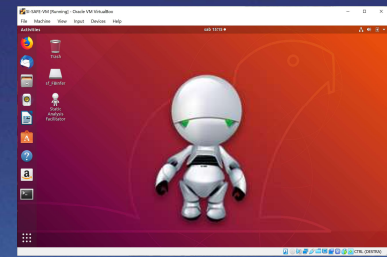


- SAFE Toolset
- Toolset Workflows
- The SAFacilitator
- An example: Crazyflie
- SAFE Toolset Online Help
- Future Evolution

# SAFe Toolset

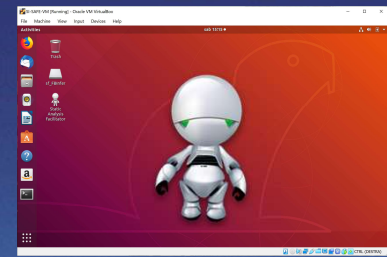


# SAFe Toolset



- The **SAFe** (Static Analysis Framework) **Toolset** is a set of **open source tools**, packaged in easily reusable form (currently, an Ubuntu Virtual Machine), that can be used to perform **Software Verification and Validation**.
- A set of analyzers for C/C++:
  - **cppcheck** – v. 1.87 - <http://cppcheck.sourceforge.net/> - a C/C++ static analyzer.
  - **Clang** – v. 9.0.0 - <https://clang.llvm.org> – the “new” compiler toolset from LLVM Foundation, with its **Clang-SA** and **Clang-Tidy** static analyzers.
  - **SonarQube** – v. 8.0. – <https://www.sonarqube.org/> - a code quality platform used to show and manage the issues found by the static analyzers.

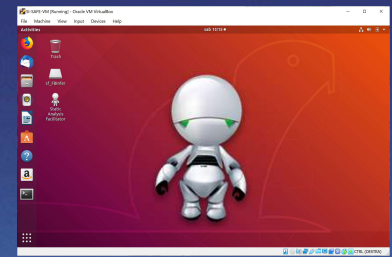
# SAFe Toolset



## ■ A set of analyzers for Java:

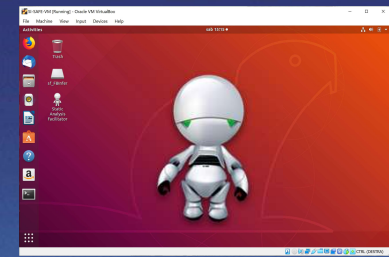
- **SonarJava** – version 5.4.1 - <https://www.sonarsource.com/products/codeanalyzers/sonarjava.html> from SonarSource ;
- **SpotBugs** – v. 3.1.12 - <https://spotbugs.readthedocs.io/en/stable/> - was **FindBugs**;
- **Checkstyle** – v. 8.22 - <https://checkstyle.sourceforge.io/> - to check compliance to formatting standards;
- **JDepend** – v. 1.1.1 - <https://github.com/willemsrb/sonar-jdepend-plugin> - to verify architectural / design dependencies;
- **Jacoco** – v. 0.8.4. - <https://www.jacoco.org/> - to execute coverage analysis.

# SAFe Toolset



- Optionally the SAFe VM may also contain:
  - **PC-Lint** (or PC-Lint Plus) - v. 9.0.0L - <https://www.gimpel.com/> - but its license needs to be acquired from Gimpel.
- Apart from the static analyzers the SAFe VM contains also some (native and cross) build environments, that is:
  - **GNU GCC** Version 7.3.0 - <https://gcc.gnu.org/gcc-7/> - Native
  - **Clang** Version 9.0.0 - - <https://clang.llvm.org> - Native and Cross (Multiplatforms - use the command “llc --version” to see the supported architectures).
  - **BCC2: Bare-C Cross-Compiler System for LEON2/3/4 GCC 7.2.0** - <https://www.gaisler.com/> - Cross.
  - **GNU Arm Embedded Toolchain** - v. 5-2016-q3 - <https://launchpad.net/gcc-arm-embedded> - Cross.
  - **OpenJDK** - v. 12.0.1. - <http://openjdk.java.net/projects/jdk/12/>
    - for Java

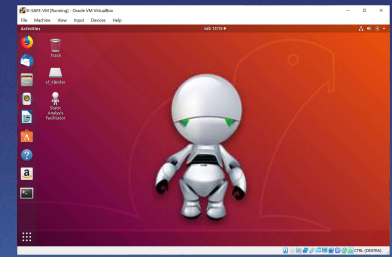
# SAFe Toolset



- Should a user need to work on a codebase not supported by the provided build environments, she would need to install the corresponding compilation toolchain.
- Additionally Spazio IT has complemented the SAFe Toolset with:
  - a specially **modified version of SonarQube** - <https://www.sonarqube.org/> ;
  - a specially **modified version of the SonarQube C++ Community Plugin** - <https://github.com/SonarOpenCommunity/sonar-cxx> ;
  - the **SAFacilitator** – an application largely simplifying the static analyzers usage and the integration of their results into SonarQube –more info @ [https://www.spazioit.com/pages\\_en/sol\\_inf\\_en/code\\_quality\\_en/safe-toolset/](https://www.spazioit.com/pages_en/sol_inf_en/code_quality_en/safe-toolset/)

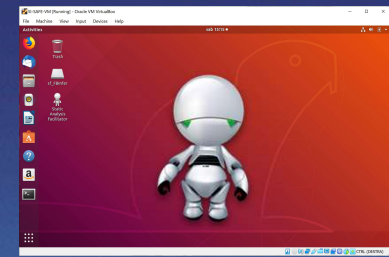


# SAFe Toolset

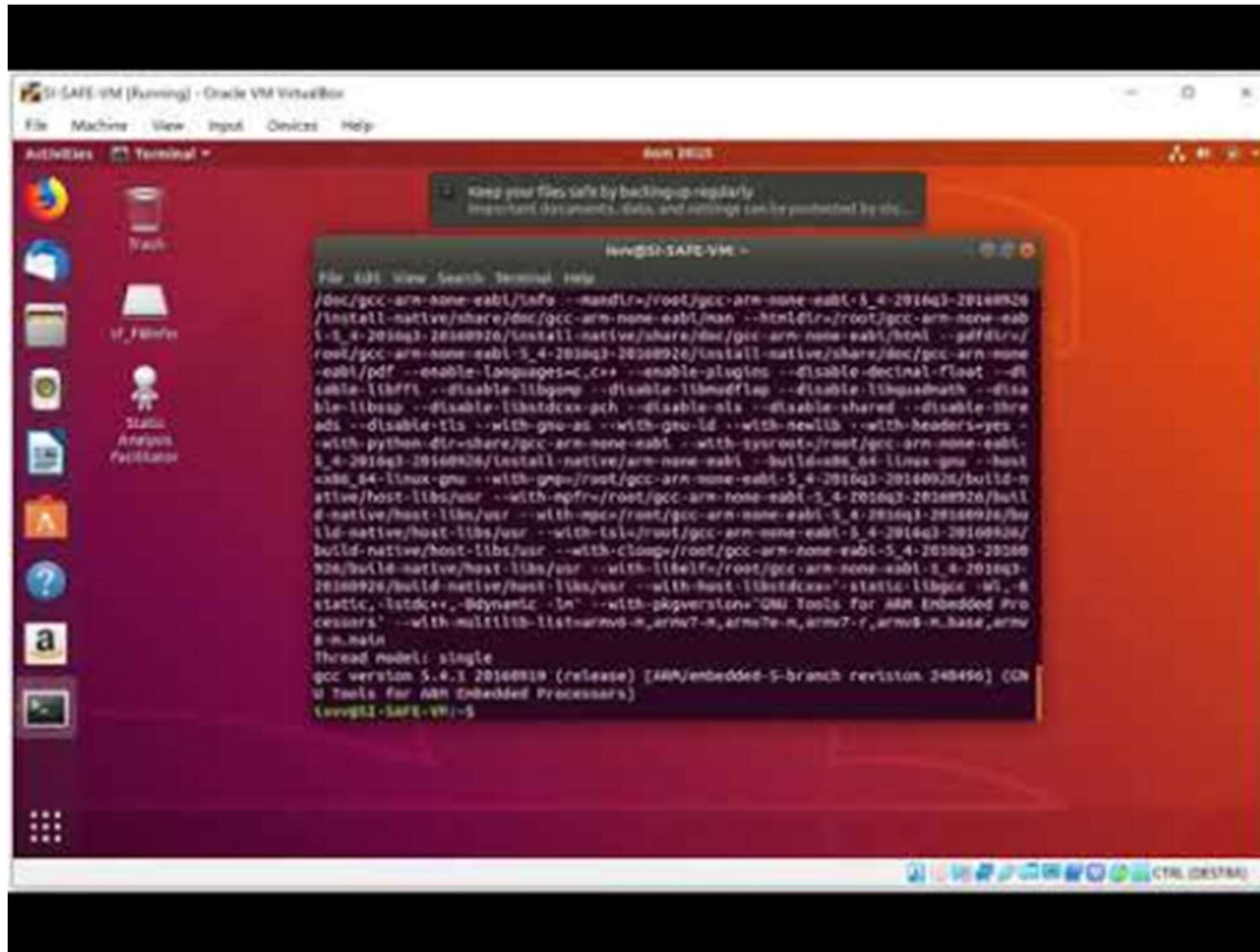


- The development of the SAFe Toolset has been funded by the European Space Agency Contract # RFP/3-15558/18/NL/FE/as.

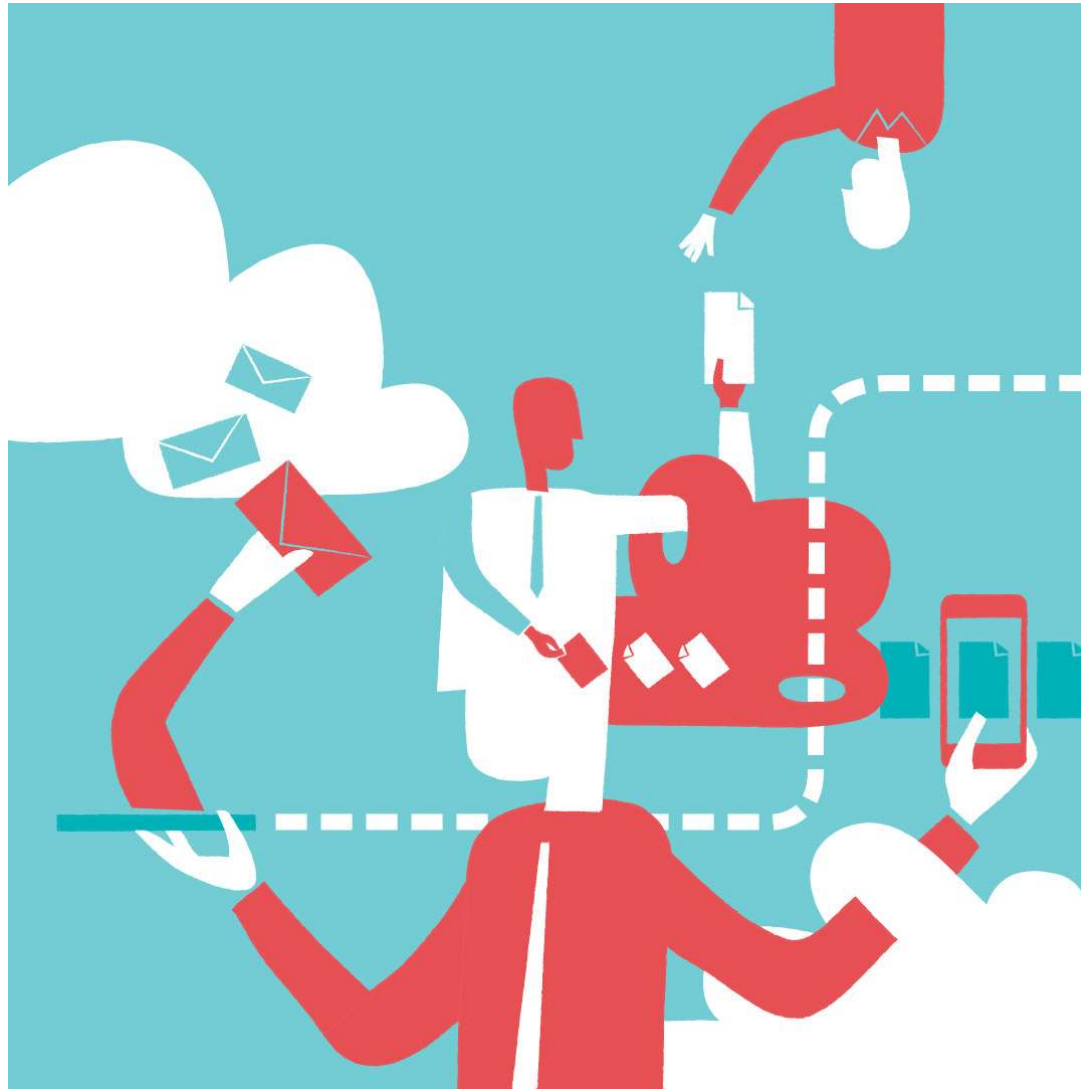
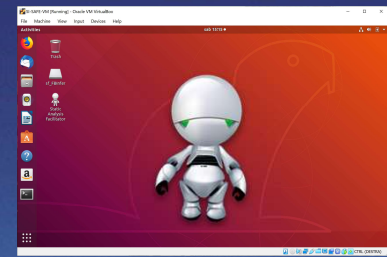
# SAFe Toolset



- A tour in the actual SAFe VM.



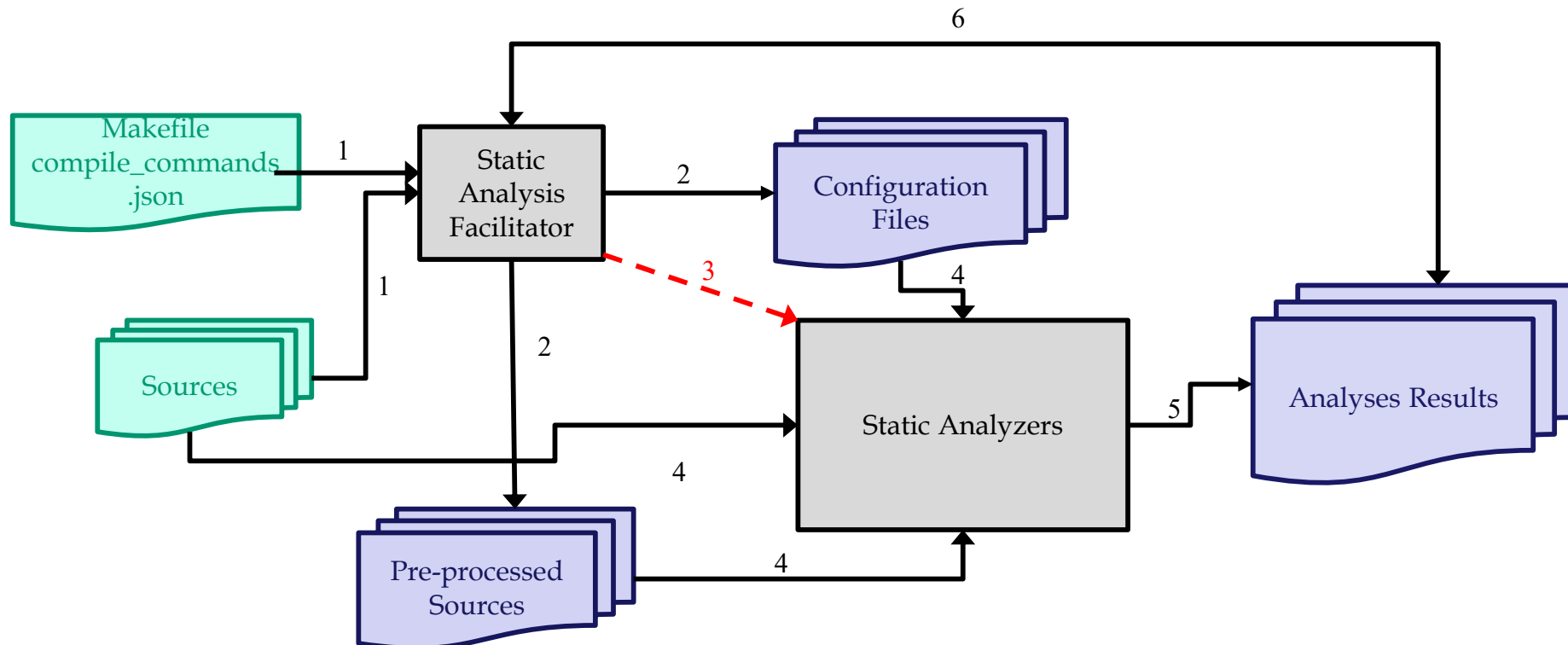
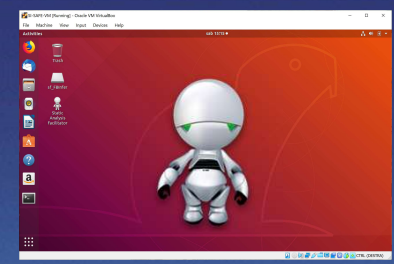
# SAFE Toolset Wokflows



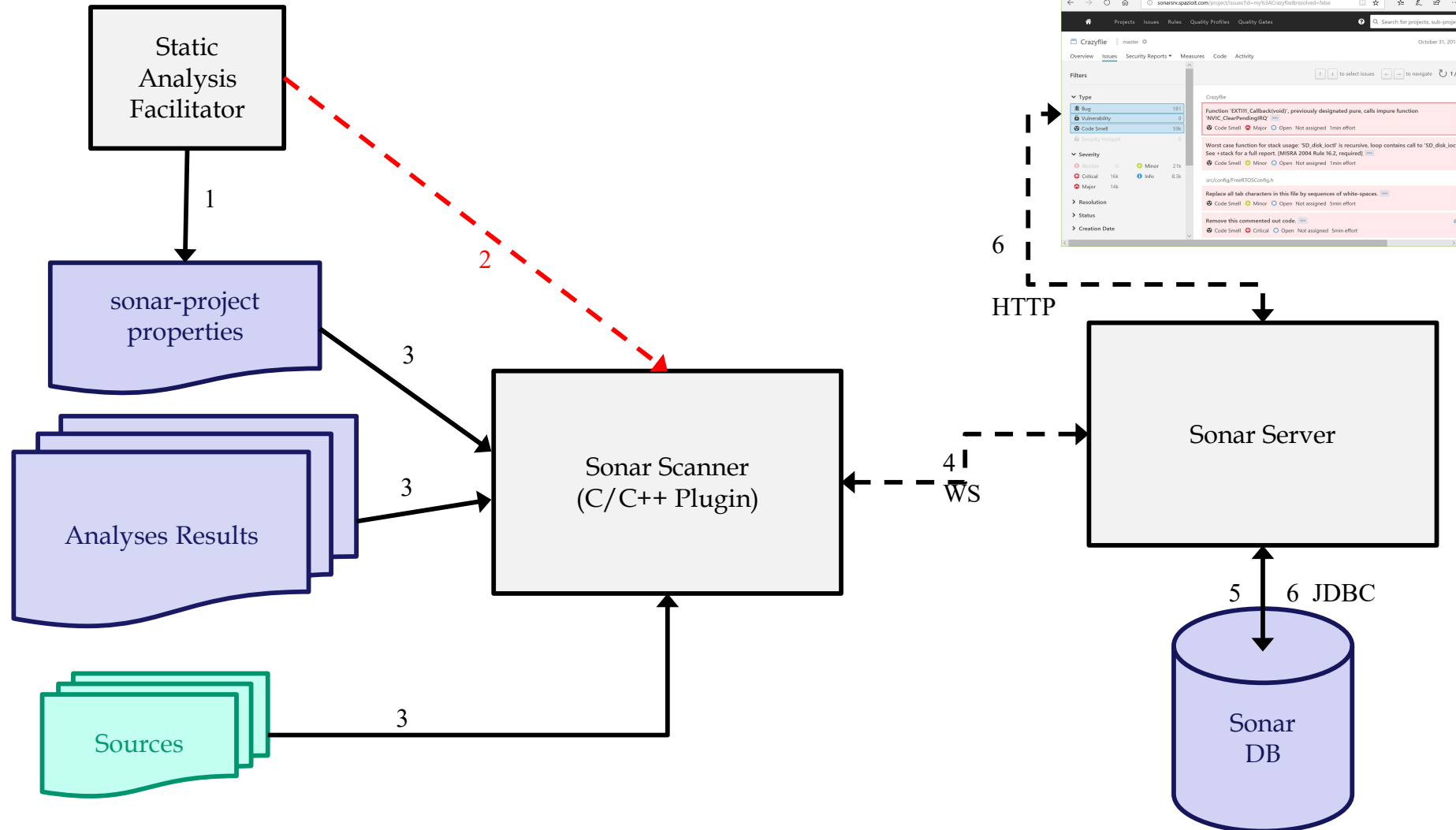
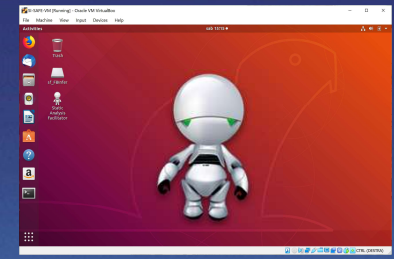
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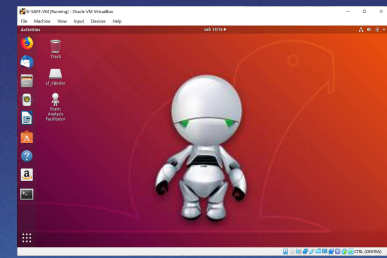
# Toolset Workflow (C/C++)



# Toolset Workflow (C/C++)

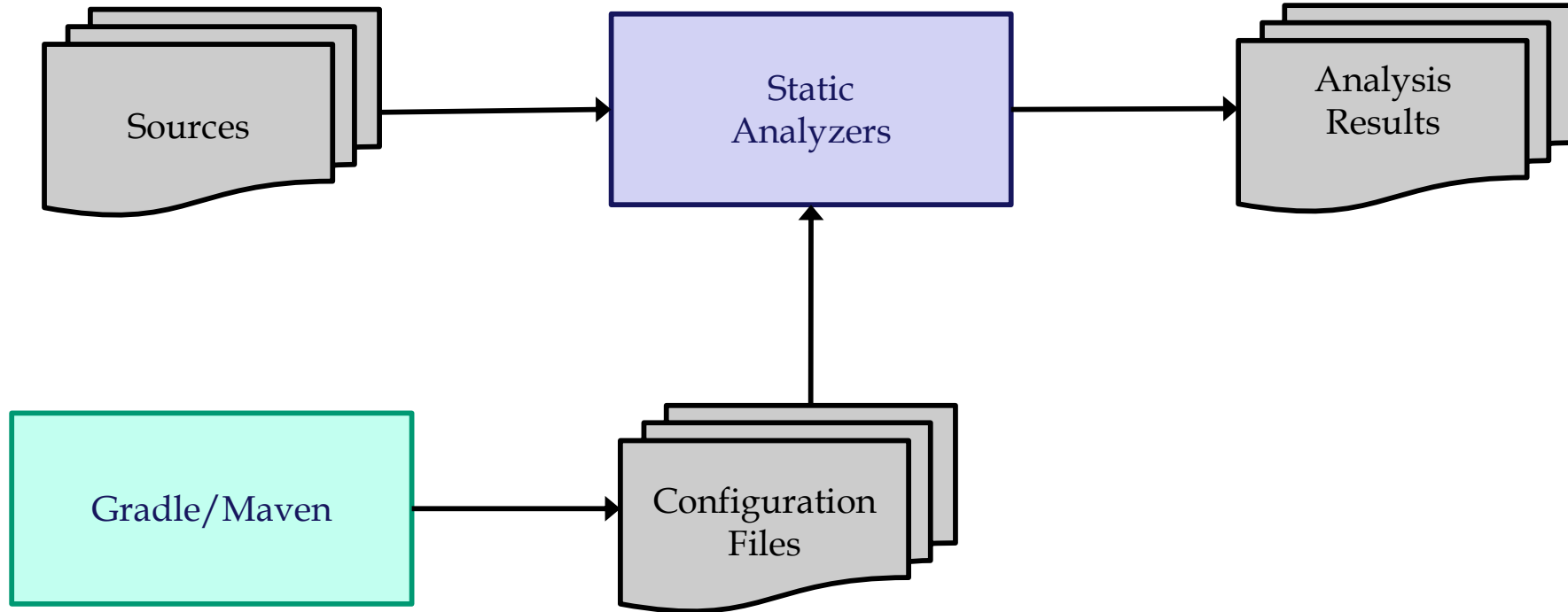
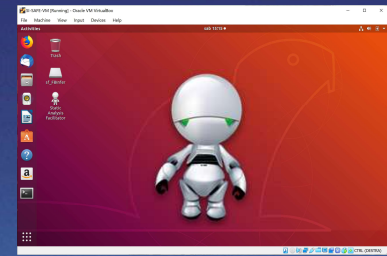


# Toolset Workflows: C/C++ Workflow

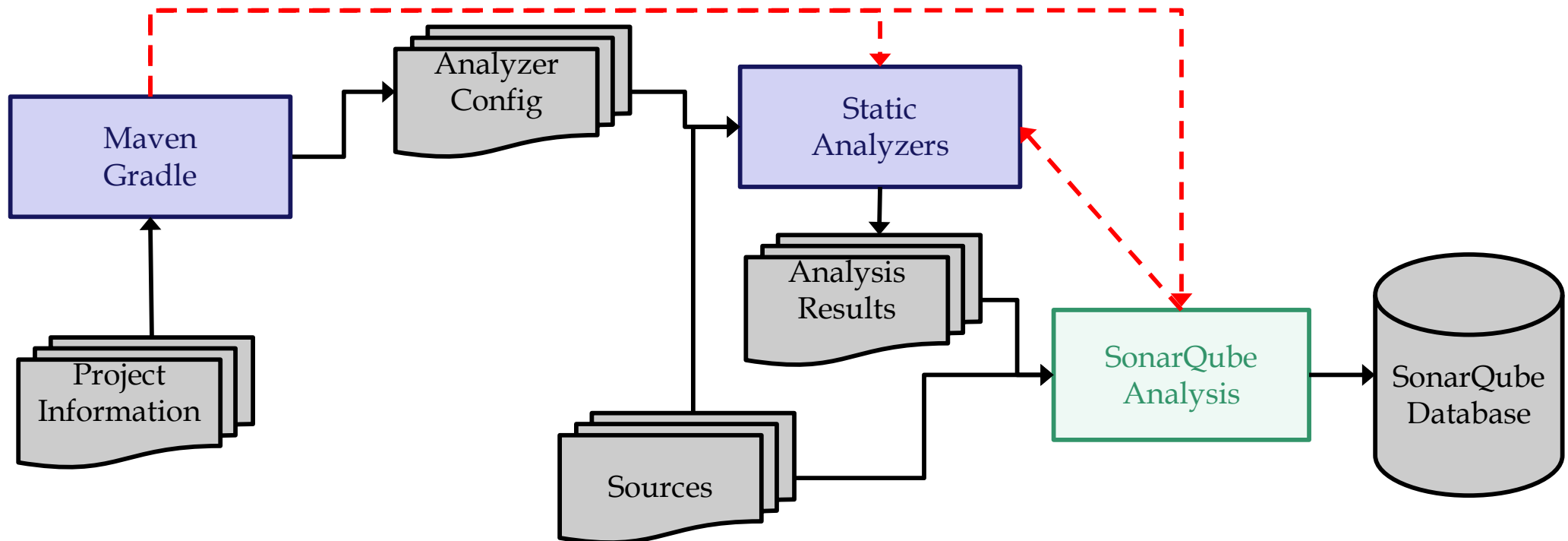
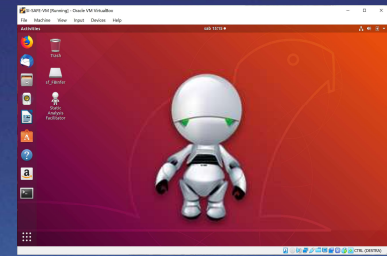


- Get the codebase, Compile it and Obtain the Compilation Database
- Normalize the Compilation Database
- Generate the Static Analyzers Configuration Files according to your needs
- Run the Static Analyzers
- Configure SonarQube Analyses
- Gather Static Analyzers Results into SonarQube
- Review Results

# Toolset Workflow (Java)

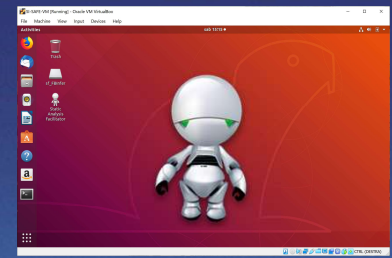


# Toolset Workflow (Java)



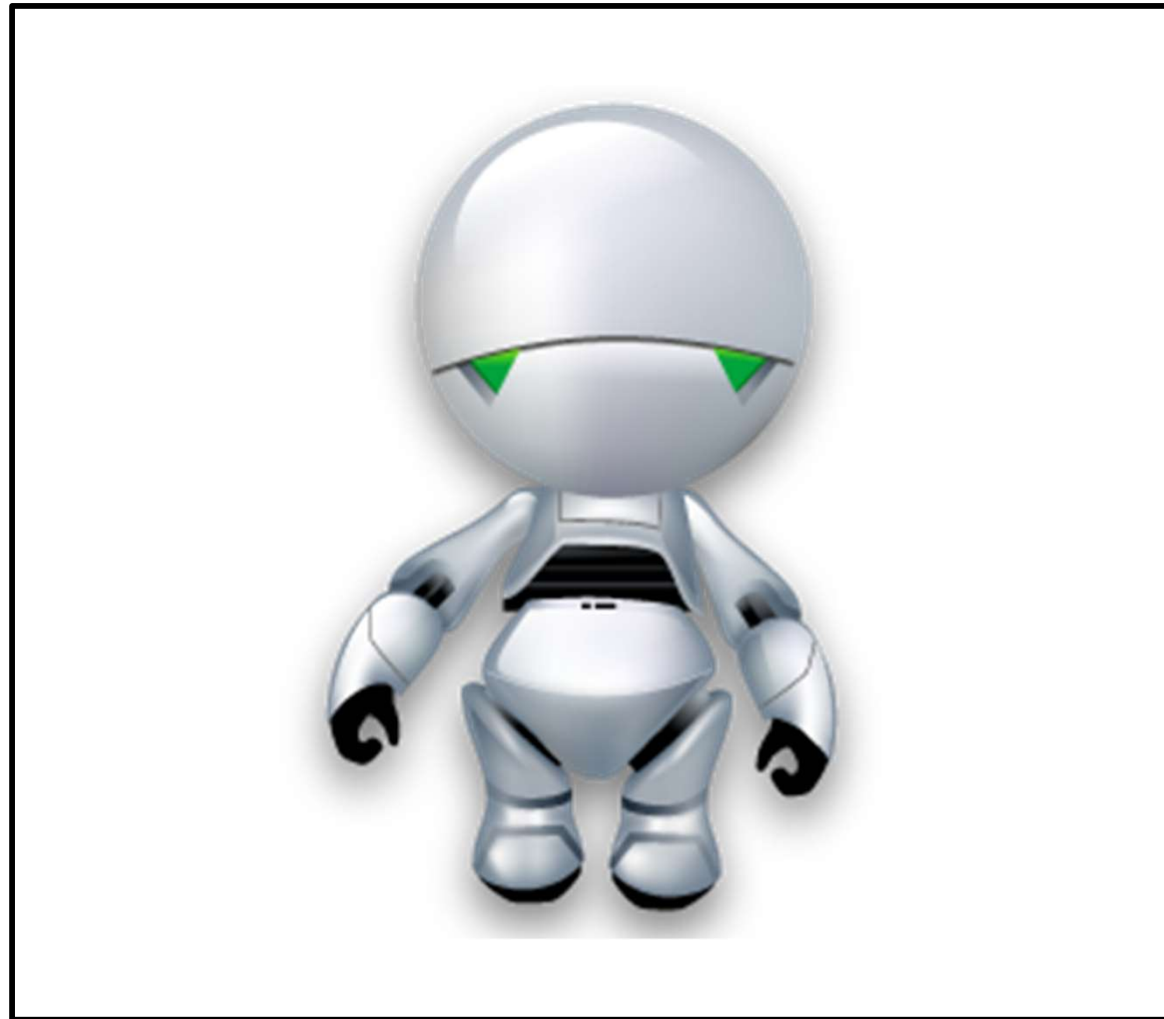
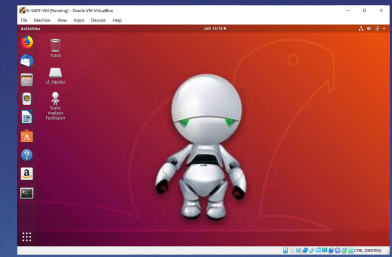


# Toolset Workflows: Java Workflow



- Get the codebase
- Activate Integration between build tool (Gradle/Maven) and SonarQube
- Configure SonarQube Analyses
- Run analyses
- Review Results

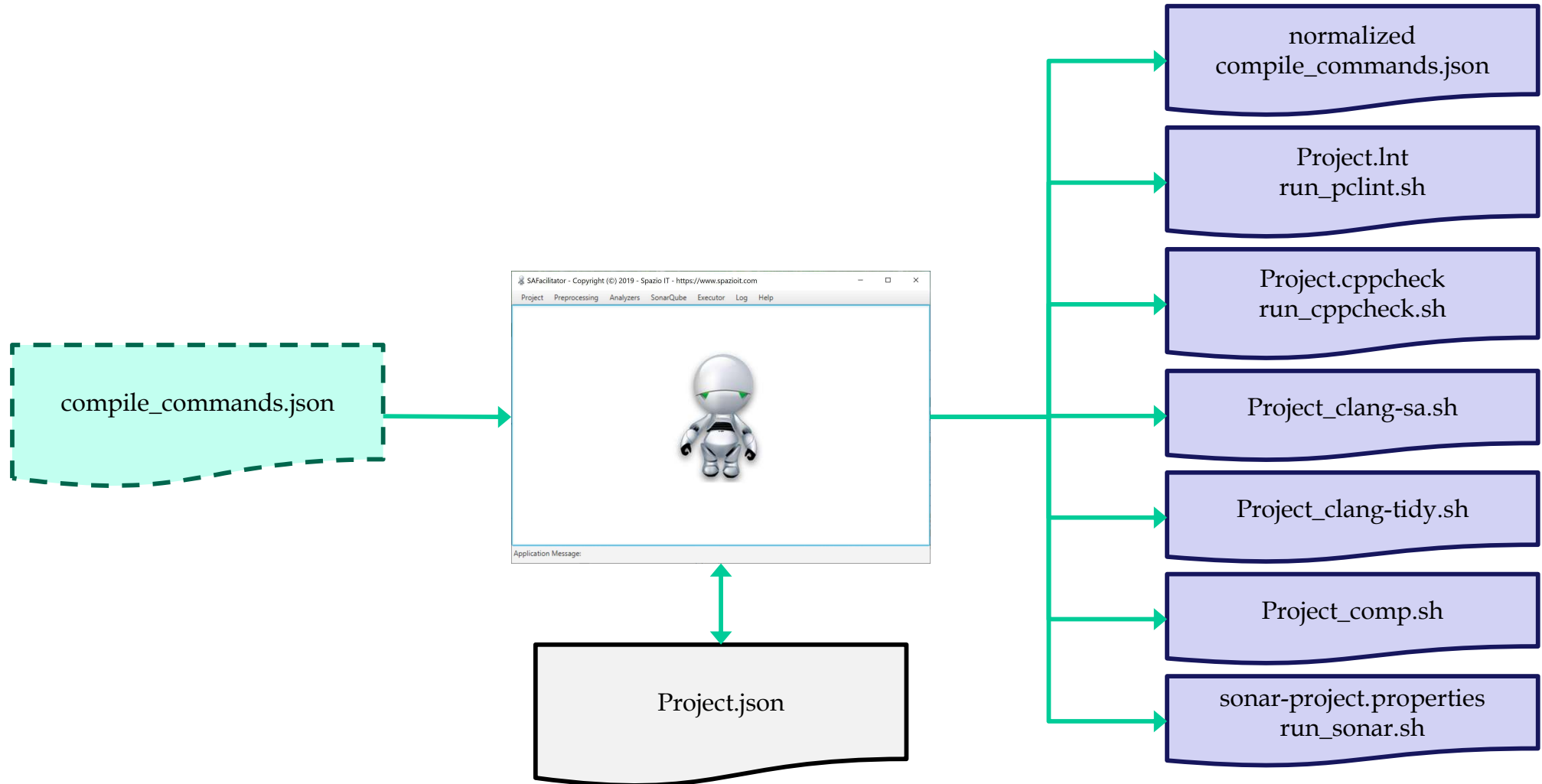
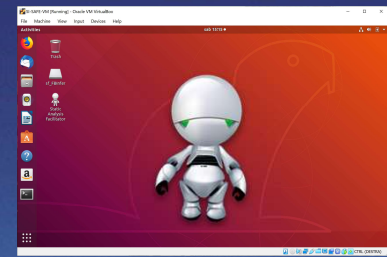
# The SAFacilitator



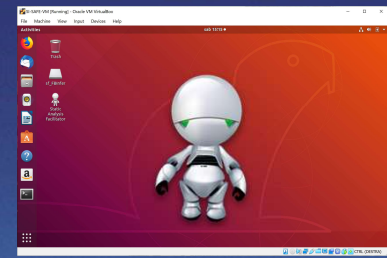
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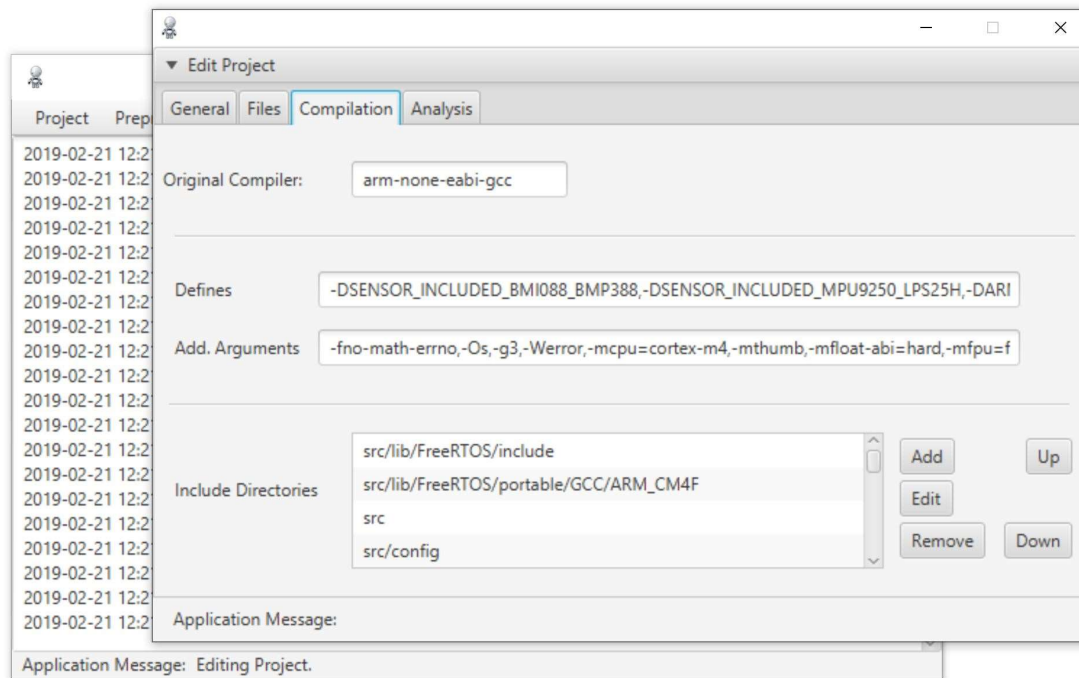
# The SAFacilitator



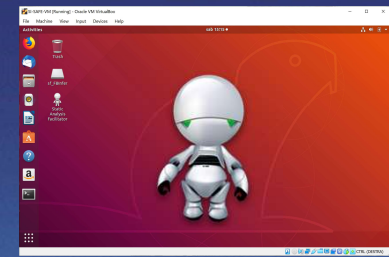
# SAFacilitator dual nature



- SAFacilitator is not only a (Java FX) GUI Application...



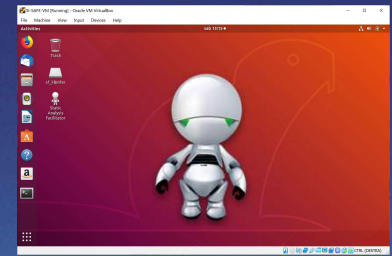
# SAFacilitator dual nature



- ... it is also a Console Application that can be called by scripts.

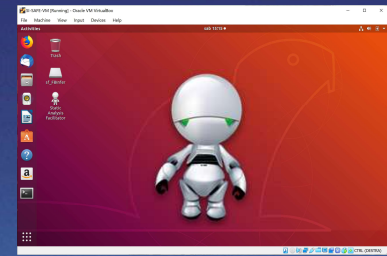
```
Windows PowerShell
PS C:\NetBeansProjects\SAFacilitator\dist> java -jar .\SAFacilitator.jar -l C:\Crazyflie\Crazyflie.js
on -cc C:\Crazyflie\compile_commands.json -pa -ea -ppa
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - Preparing PC-Lint...
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - PC-Lint prepared.
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - Preparing Cppcheck...
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - Cppcheck prepared.
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - Preparing Clang-SA...
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - Clang-SA prepared.
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - Preparing Clang-Tidy...
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - Clang-Tidy prepared.
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - Preparing GCC...
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - GCC prepared.
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - Executing PC-Lint...
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - PC-Lint executed.
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - Executing Cppcheck...
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - Cppcheck executed.
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - Executing Clang-SA...
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - Clang-SA executed.
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - Executing Clang-Tidy...
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - Clang-Tidy executed.
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - Executing GCC...
2019-02-21 13:16:02 - GCC executed.
```

# SAFacilitator dual nature



- The idea is to use SAFacilitator as GUI Application at the beginning of a SVV Project - to configure it and set it up properly -
- and then to use the tool as an utility to be called during recurring operations - to run analyses, save the data into SonarQube, etc...

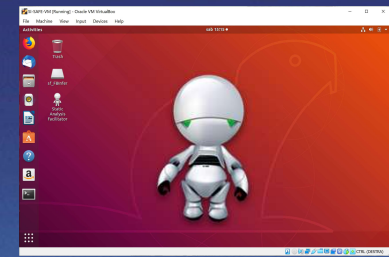
# An example: Crazyflie 2.1



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# Step 1



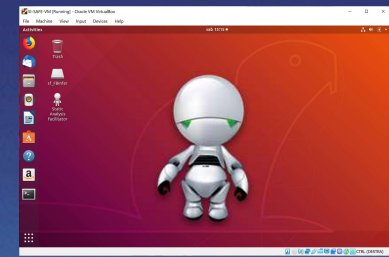
- Get the code - compile it - obtain the Compilation Database.

A screenshot of a terminal window titled 'lsrvq51-SAFE-VM: ~/CrazyFile'. The terminal shows the following commands and output:

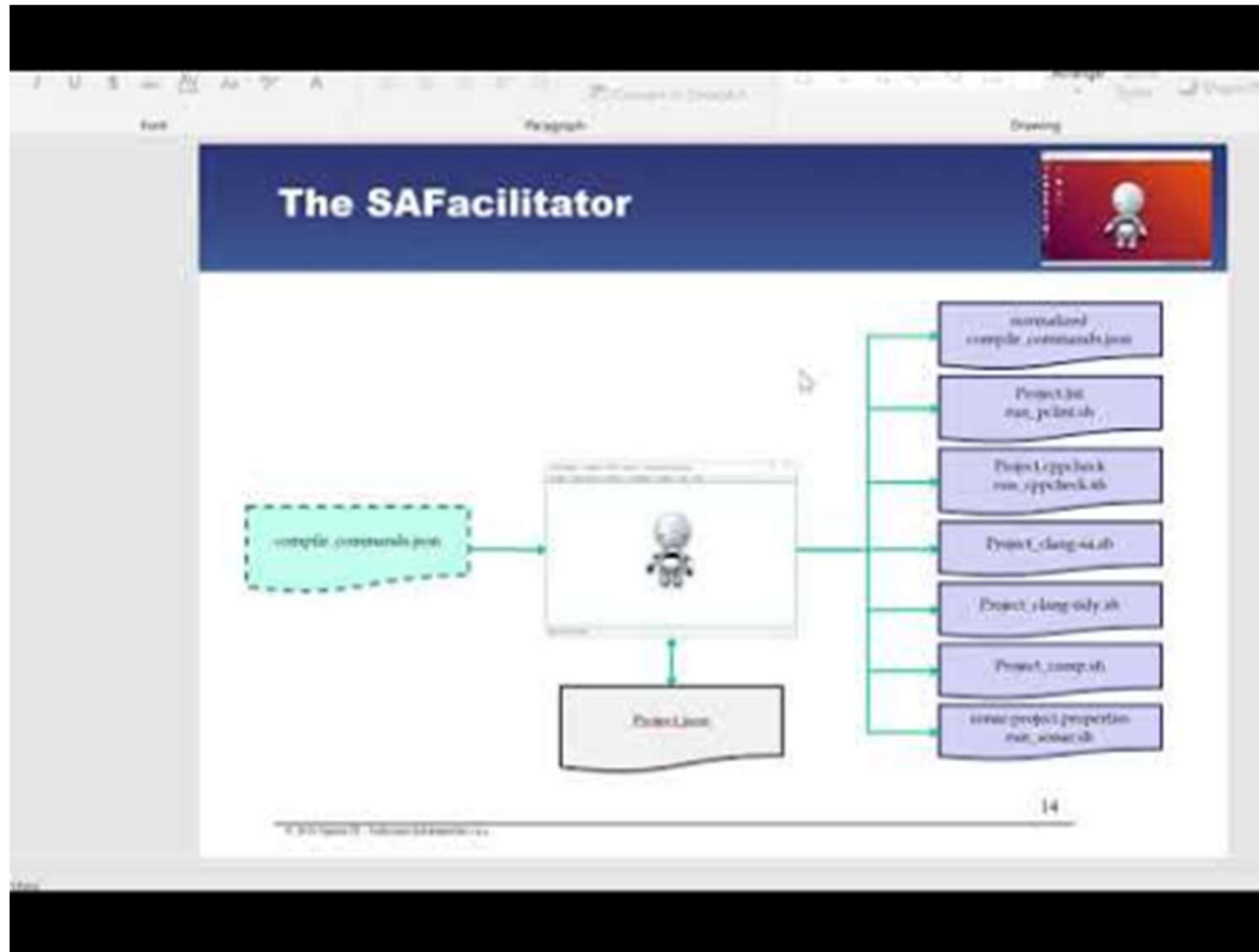
```
lsrvq51-SAFE-VM:~/CrazyFile$ git submodule init
Submodule 'vendor/CMSIS' (https://github.com/ARM-software/CMSIS) registered for path 'vendor/CMSIS'
Submodule 'vendor/cmock' (https://github.com/throwtheswitch/cmock.git) registered for path 'vendor/cmock'
Submodule 'vendor/llbdc000' (https://github.com/AltCraxe/llbdc000) registered for path 'vendor/llbdc000'
Submodule 'vendor/unity' (https://github.com/throwtheswitch/unity.git) registered for path 'vendor/unity'
lsrvq51-SAFE-VM:~/CrazyFile$ git submodule update
Cloning into '/home/lsrv/CrazyFile/vendor/CMSIS'...
Cloning into '/home/lsrv/CrazyFile/vendor/cmock'...
Cloning into '/home/lsrv/CrazyFile/vendor/llbdc000'...
Cloning into '/home/lsrv/CrazyFile/vendor/unity'...
Submodule path 'vendor/CMSIS': checked out '8116c6f49ec93365f46b2d4a947a3ef872c43bd'
Submodule path 'vendor/cmock': checked out 'c31ad79b974937e1ad717810fab73ec138be7946'
Submodule path 'vendor/llbdc000': checked out '448a8ef6e42a158139cc8ca01fe537f1b449b04'
Submodule path 'vendor/unity': checked out '287e079362ec711cd2b6f98304a8df79ce51e186b'
lsrvq51-SAFE-VM:~/CrazyFile$
```



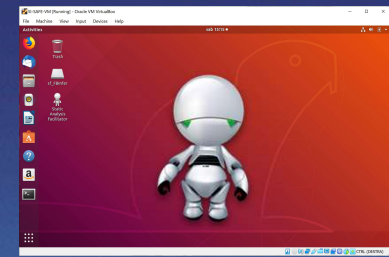
# Step 2



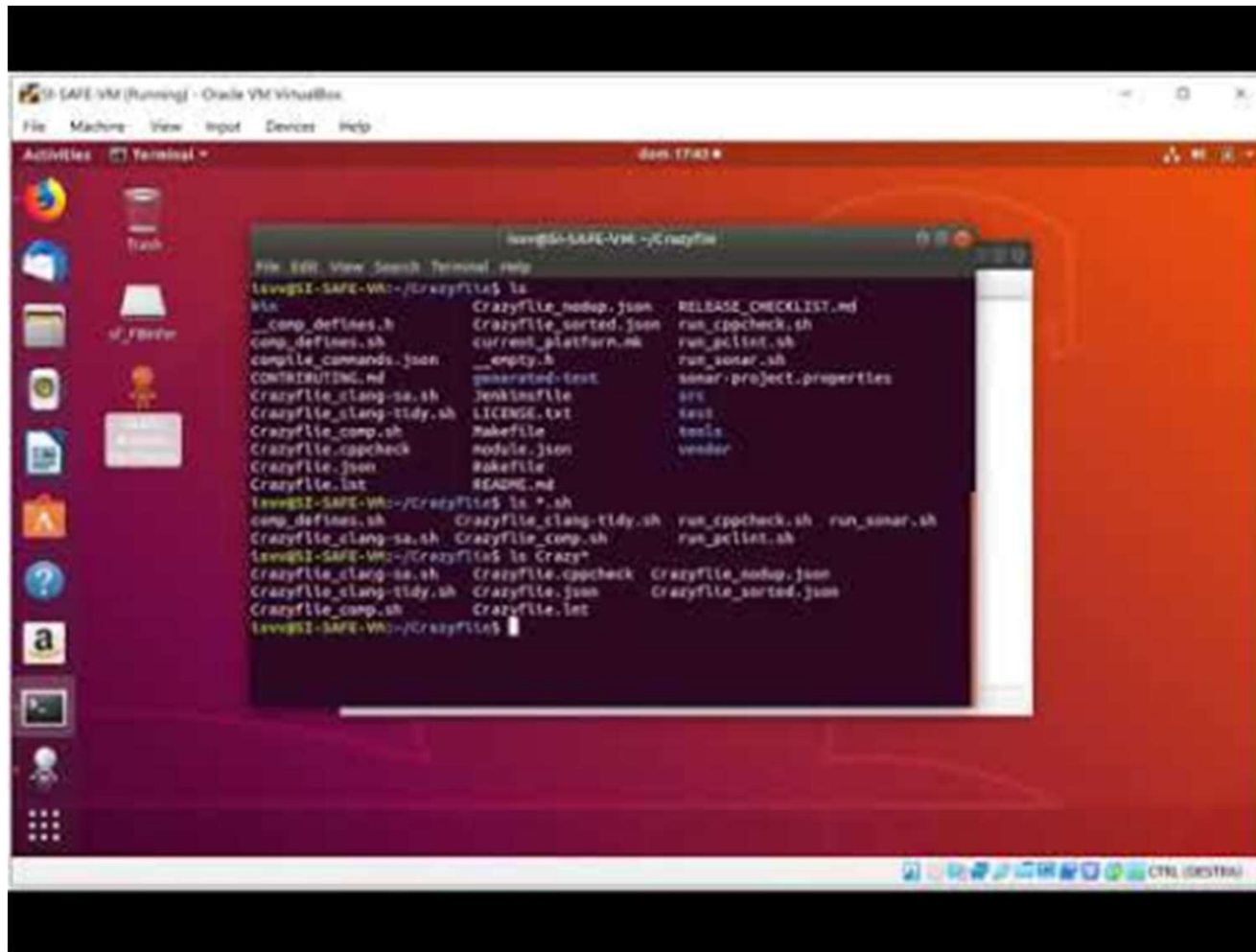
- Normalize the Compilation Database.



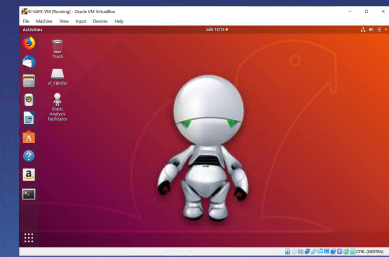
# Step 3



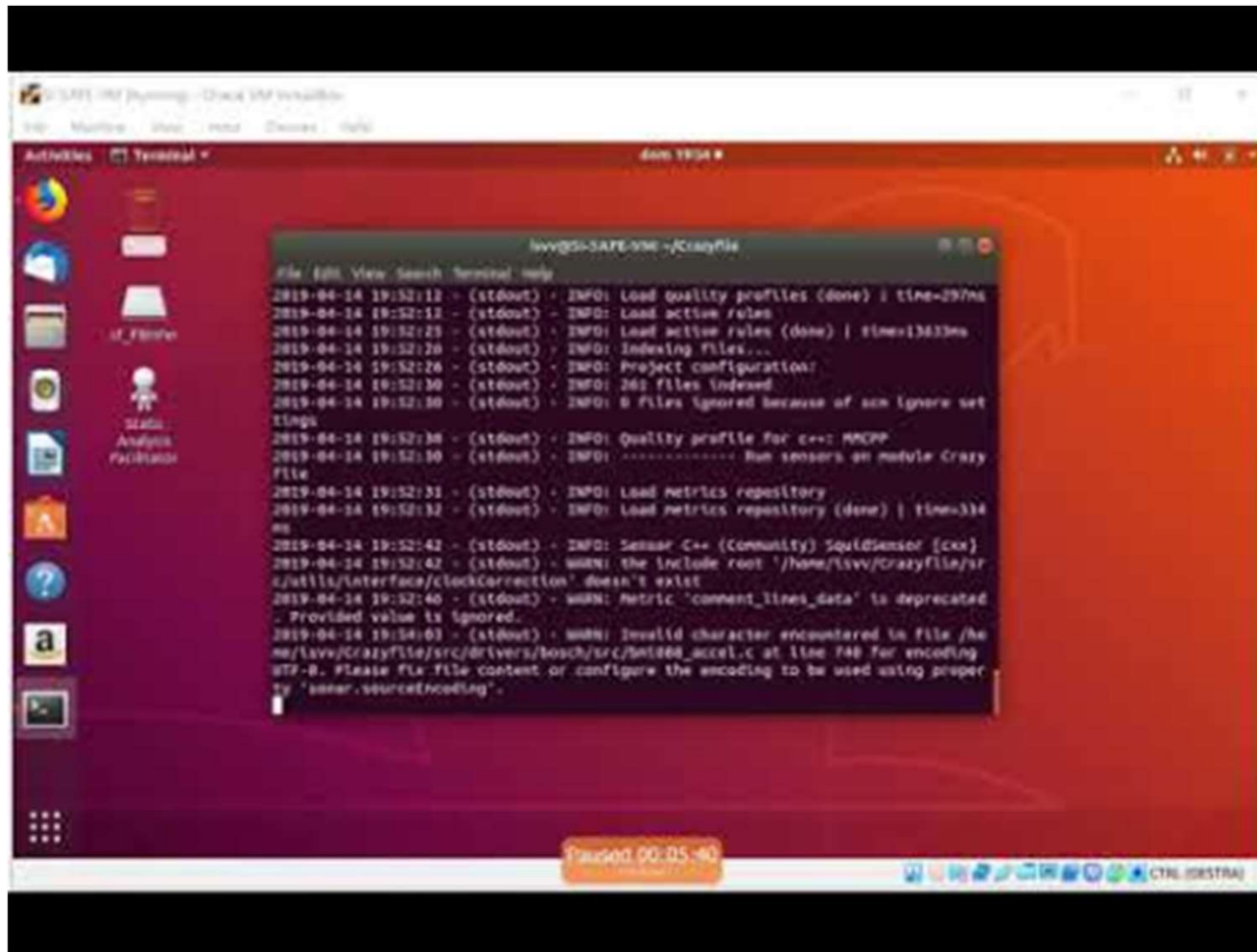
- Configure and run the Static Analyzers.



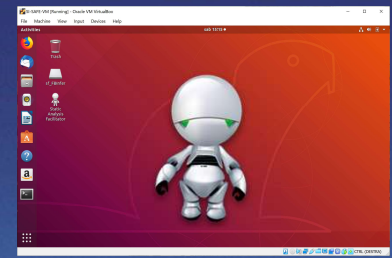
# Step 4



- Gather the Analyses Results into SonarQube and Review Them.

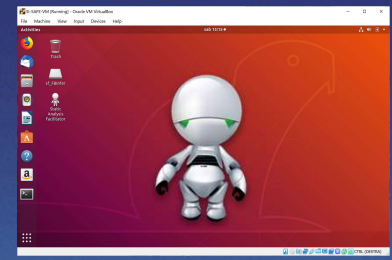


# SAFe Toolset Online Help



<https://www.spazioit.com/SAFeToolsetHelp/>

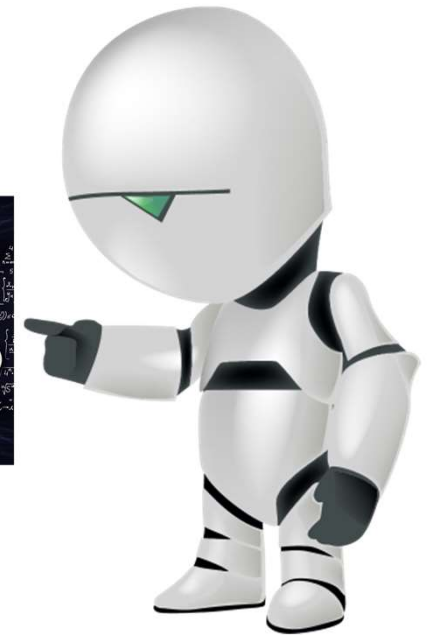
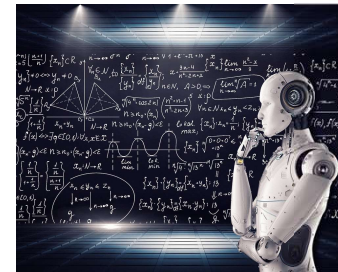
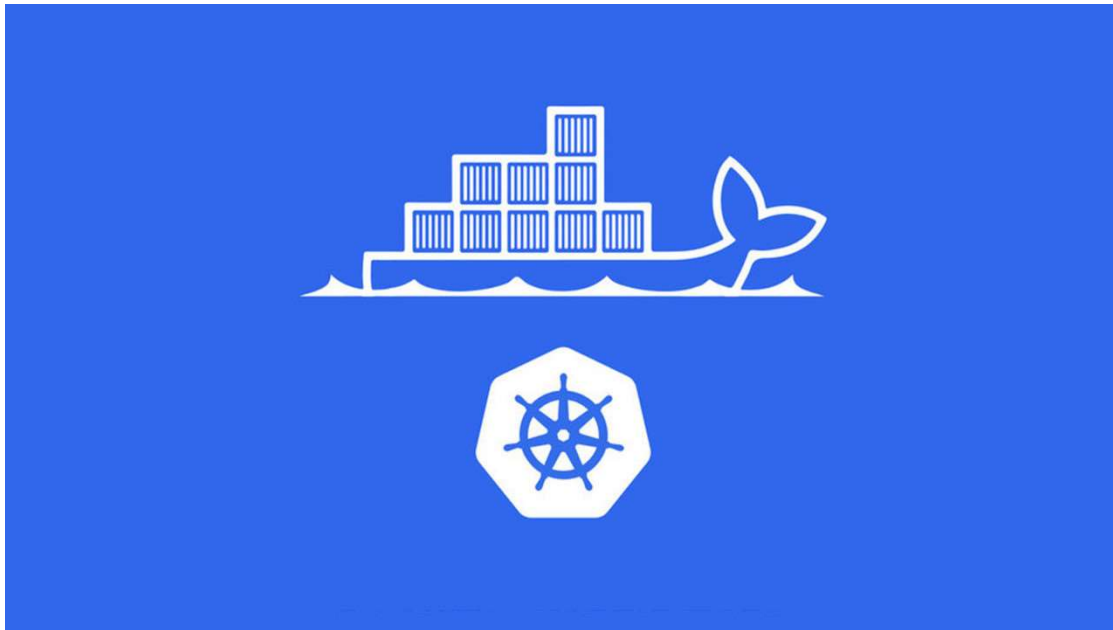
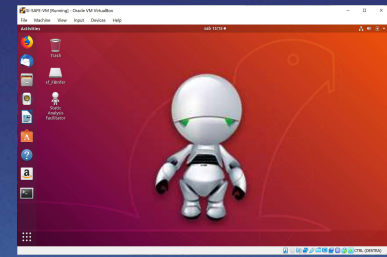
# Future Evolutions?



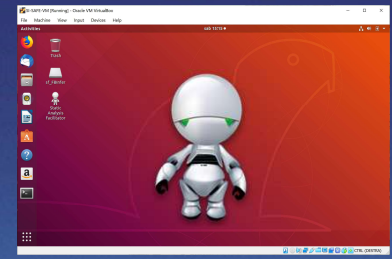
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# SAFe Toolset Future Evolutions



# SAFe Toolset Webpage



Please visit the SAFe Toolset Webpage:

[https://www.spazioit.com/pages\\_en/sol\\_inf\\_en/code\\_quality\\_en/safe-toolset-en/](https://www.spazioit.com/pages_en/sol_inf_en/code_quality_en/safe-toolset-en/)



# Thank you for your time!

