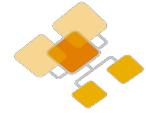


On-board Software Reference Architecture (OSRA)

SAVOIR4Cubesats Workshop – ESTEC – 24 Oct 2022



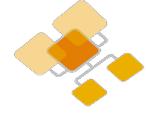
What was presented so far?



- Presentation on TASTE *so far* showed a “general-purpose” approach to developing ***embedded software***
- History:
 - TASTE started in a EU project called ASSERT (2005-2008) on model-based approach for embedded SW development
 - Focus on model-based (functional) development with multitude of advanced features (e.g. SW analysis: stack, scheduling, code coverage, model checking; Simulink integration; VHDL and hardware-software co-design; SQL databases, ...)
 - Application of TASTE already in various domains



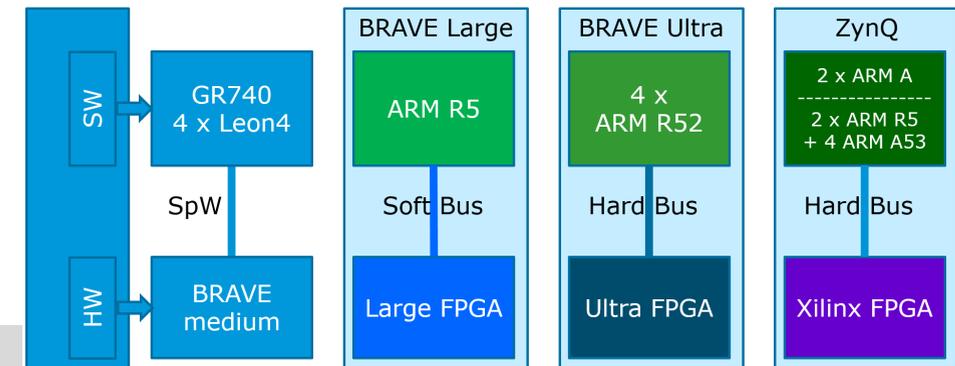
Where was TASTE used? Some examples



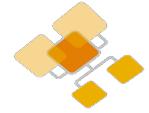
- Control of large solar dish and stirling engines at FBK
- European Space Robotics Control and Operating System (ESROCOS)



CoRA: Compact Reconfigurable Avionics



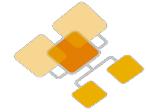
...all good, but what about space?



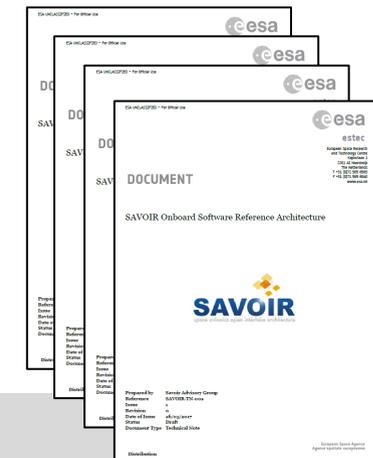
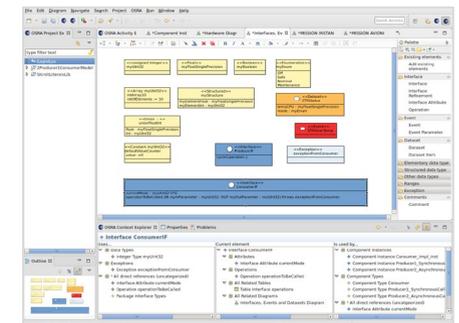
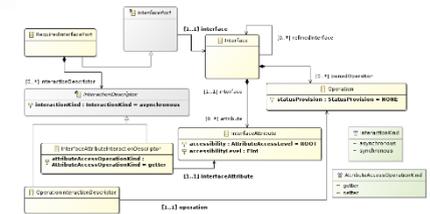
- **Space systems** have **specific additional features** that need to be captured too, and this is what the **On-board Software Reference Architecture** (OSRA) is capturing.
- Software reference architecture for on-board software
 - A response to strategic goals set by ESA and its industrial partners
 - An **agreed architectural framework** for the development of on-board software of future missions
 - **Accompanied by a development process/methodology and architectural practices** that fit the domain
 - A single software system is the “instantiation” of the reference architecture to specific mission needs



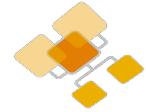
Software and documentation



- Software artifacts
 - Space Component Metamodel (SCM) and SCM Model Editor & SCM-to-TASTE functional prototype
- Documentation
 - OSRA TN, Execution Platform Functional Specification, Component Metamodel Specification
- Website: <https://essr.esa.int/project/osra-onboard-software-reference-architecture>

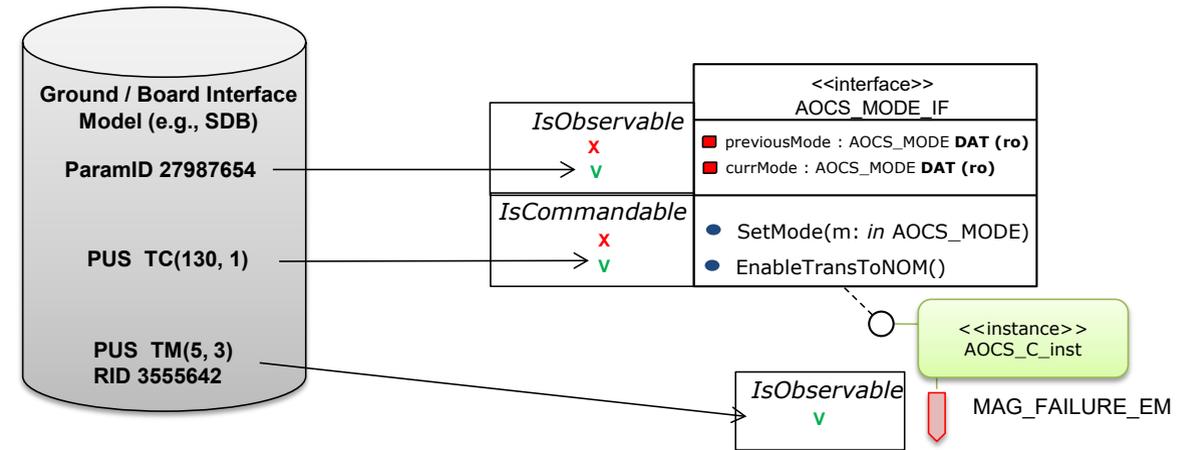


Space domain specific features

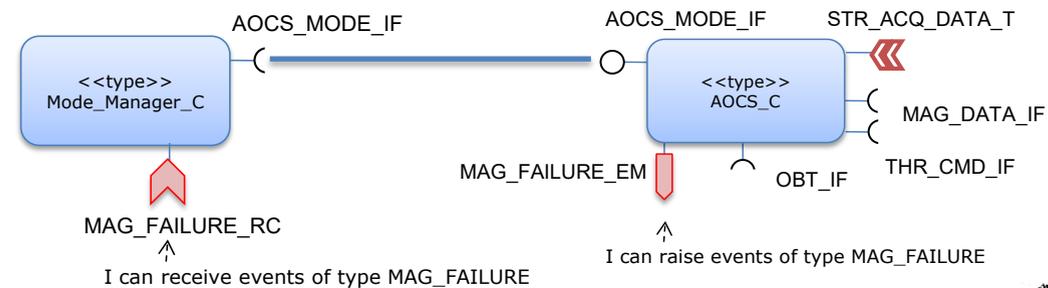


Typical space domain features:

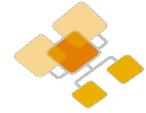
- Packet Utilization Standard
 - monitoring
 - house keeping
 - command report
 - parameter configuration
 - patching



- Events and data sets



PUS packets



Telecommand (SEQUENCE) ASLL ACN							Min: 14 bytes	Max: 60 bytes
Finally instantiate the Telecommand type								
No.	Field	Comment	Present	Type	Constraint	Min Bits	Max Bits	
1	packet-version		always	NULL	N.A.	3	3	
2	packet-type		always	NULL	N.A.	1	1	
3	secondary-hdr		always	NULL	N.A.	1	1	
4	dest-apid	Possible values: • ground (2047) • flight (2046)	always	APID	N.A.	11	11	
5	sequence-flags		always	NULL	N.A.	2	2	
6	packet-seq-count		always	SEQ-COUNT-OR-NAME	N.A.	14	14	
7	packet-data-len		always	NULL	N.A.	16	16	
8	secondary-header		always	Telecommand-secondary-header	N.A.	35	35	
9	packet-data		always	TCs	N.A.	22	397	

TCs (CHOICE) ASLL ACN							Min: 3 bytes	Max: 50 bytes
Create the full list of TCs used in my project								
No.	ACN Parameters	Type						
1	tc-type	TYPE-ID						
2	tc-subtype	TYPE-ID						
No.	Field	Comment	Present	Type	Constraint	Min Bits	Max Bits	
1	tc2-4		tc-type=2 AND tc-subtype=4	TC-2-4	N.A.	22	397	

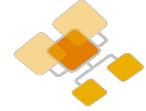
TC-2-4 (SEQUENCE-OF) ASLL ACN							Min: 3 bytes	Max: 50 bytes
Instantiate the TC-2-4 for my project:								
No.	Field	Comment	Type	Constraint	Min Length (bits)	Max Length (bits)		
1	Length	Special field used by ACN indicating the number of items.	unsigned int	(SIZE(1 .. max-Cpdu-Cmds))	1	1		
2	Item #1		CPDU-Cmd	N.A.	21	198		
...								
3	Item #2		CPDU-Cmd	N.A.	21	198		

CPDU-Cmd (SEQUENCE) ASLL							Min: 3 bytes	Max: 25 bytes
No.	Field	Comment	Present	Type	Constraint	Min Bits	Max Bits	

```

19  --!
20  --! You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License
21  --! along with this program. If not, see <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.
22  --!
23
24  PacketTypes DEFINITIONS AUTOMATIC TAGS ::= BEGIN
25  EXPORTS ALL;
26  IMPORTS
27      ApplicationProcess-ID FROM ApplicationProcess;
28
29  CCSDS-Packet {Packet-ID-Type, PacketDataField-Type} ::= SEQUENCE
30  {
31      packetVersionNumber PacketVersionNumberValue,
32      packet-ID Packet-ID-Type,
33      packetSequenceControl PacketSequenceControl,
34      packetDataLength PacketDataLength,
35      packetDataField PacketDataField-Type
36  }
37
38  PacketVersionNumberValue ::= NULL
39
40  Packet-ID {PacketType-Type} ::= SEQUENCE
41  {
42      packetType PacketType-Type,
43      applicationProcess-ID ApplicationProcess-ID
44  }
45
46  SecondaryHeaderFlag ::= INTEGER (0 .. 1)
47
48  PacketSequenceControl ::= SEQUENCE
49  {
50      sequenceFlags NULL,
51      packetSequenceCountOrName INTEGER (0 .. 16383)
52  }
53
54  PacketDataLength ::= INTEGER (0 .. 65535)
    
```

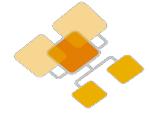




- Stepwise integration of space domain specific features into TASTE
- Example PUS:
 - From tool supported PUS-C tailoring to configured execution platform components integrated into TASTE and code generation of flight software
 - Demo to follow now →



Contact



Feedback: savoir@esa.int

