



PEACE OF MIND IN A DANGEROUS WORLD

Post-Quantum Secure Boot for Space Infrastructures

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Agenda

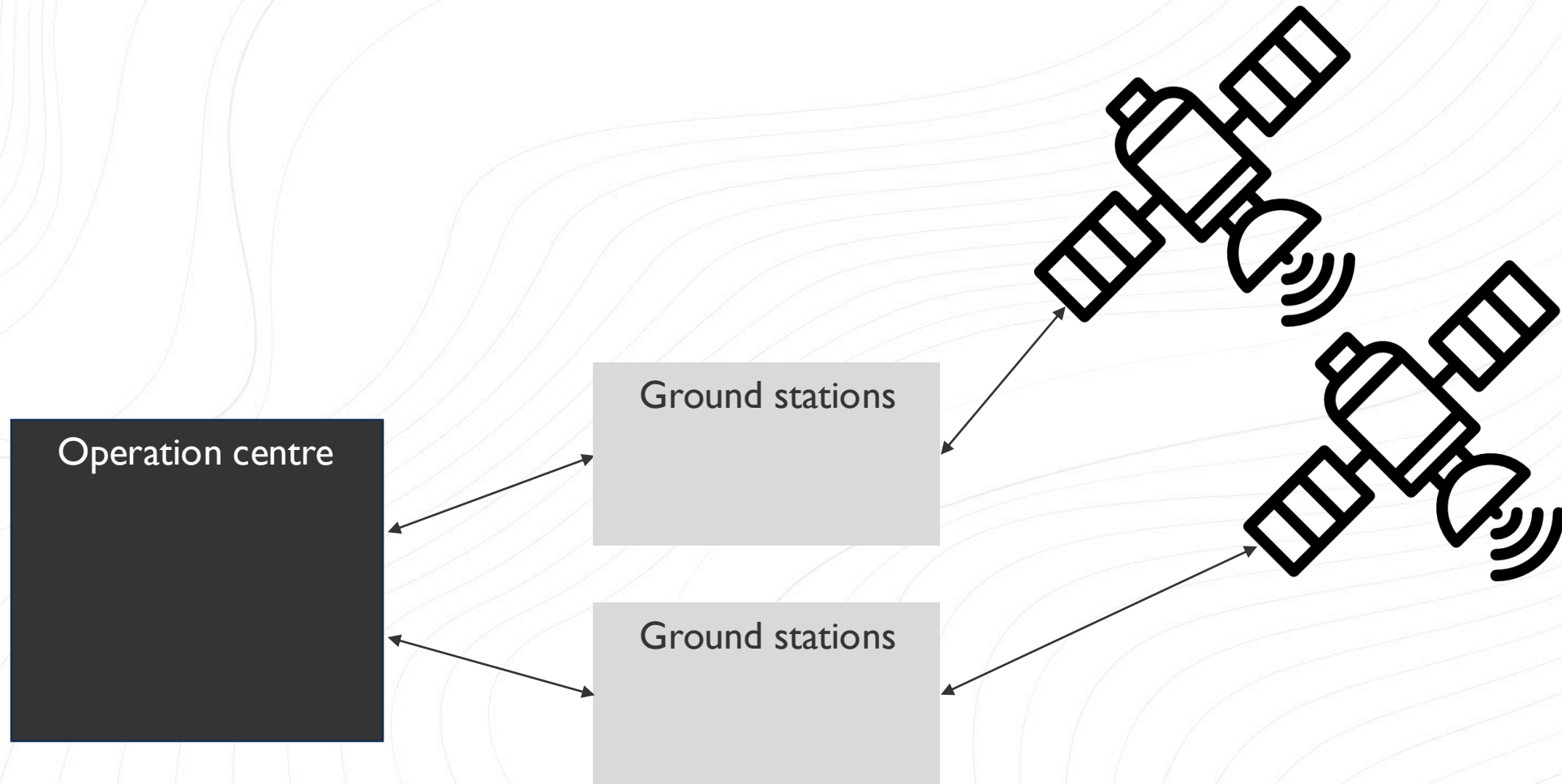
1. Short Company Intro
2. Creating Trust in Computing Platforms
3. Platform Security Building Blocks
4. Introducing Secure Boot
5. Real-life Example: nQrux® Secure Boot
6. Hardware Root-of-Trust Elements



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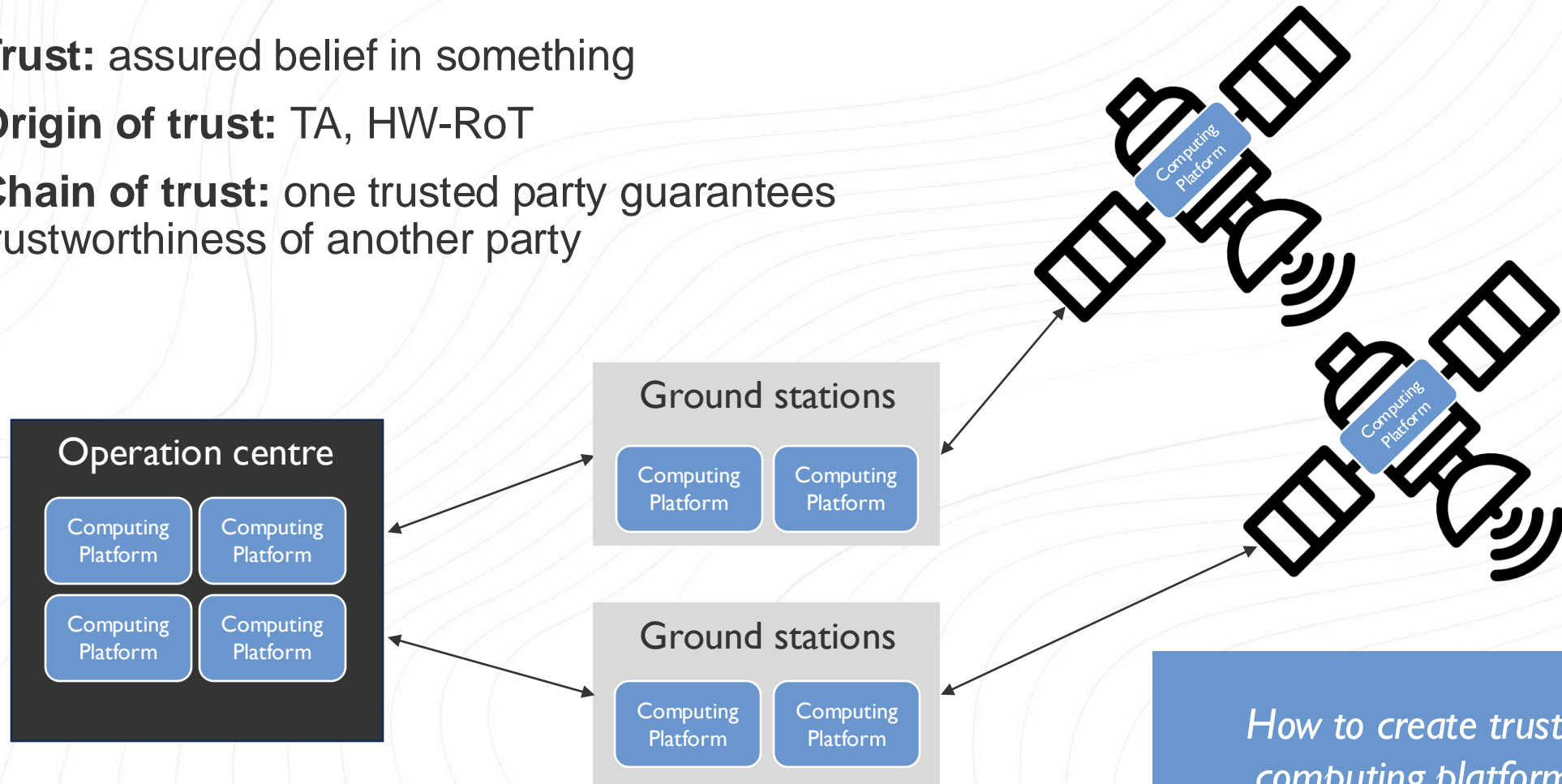
- Finnish company founded in 2017
- Hardware-based security solutions with standardised cryptographic algorithms
- Secure and efficient cryptographic IP cores for digital logic (FPGAs and ASICs)
- All products and solutions designed fully in-house
- Committed roadmap to future cryptographic standards

Why Do We Talk About Trust?



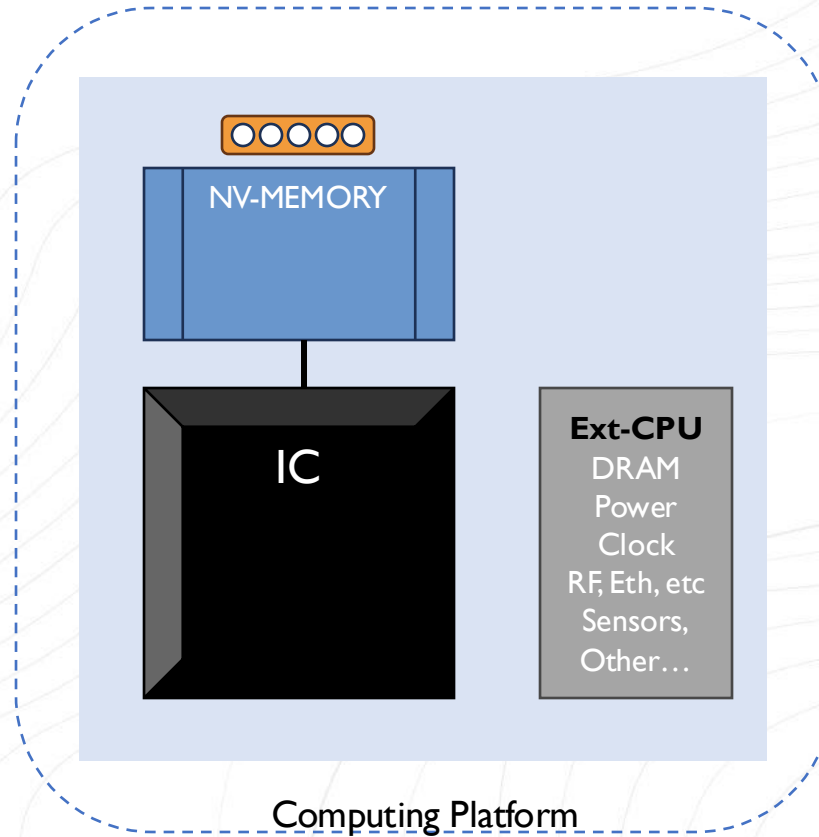
Why Do We Talk About Trust?

- **Trust:** assured belief in something
- **Origin of trust:** TA, HW-RoT
- **Chain of trust:** one trusted party guarantees trustworthiness of another party

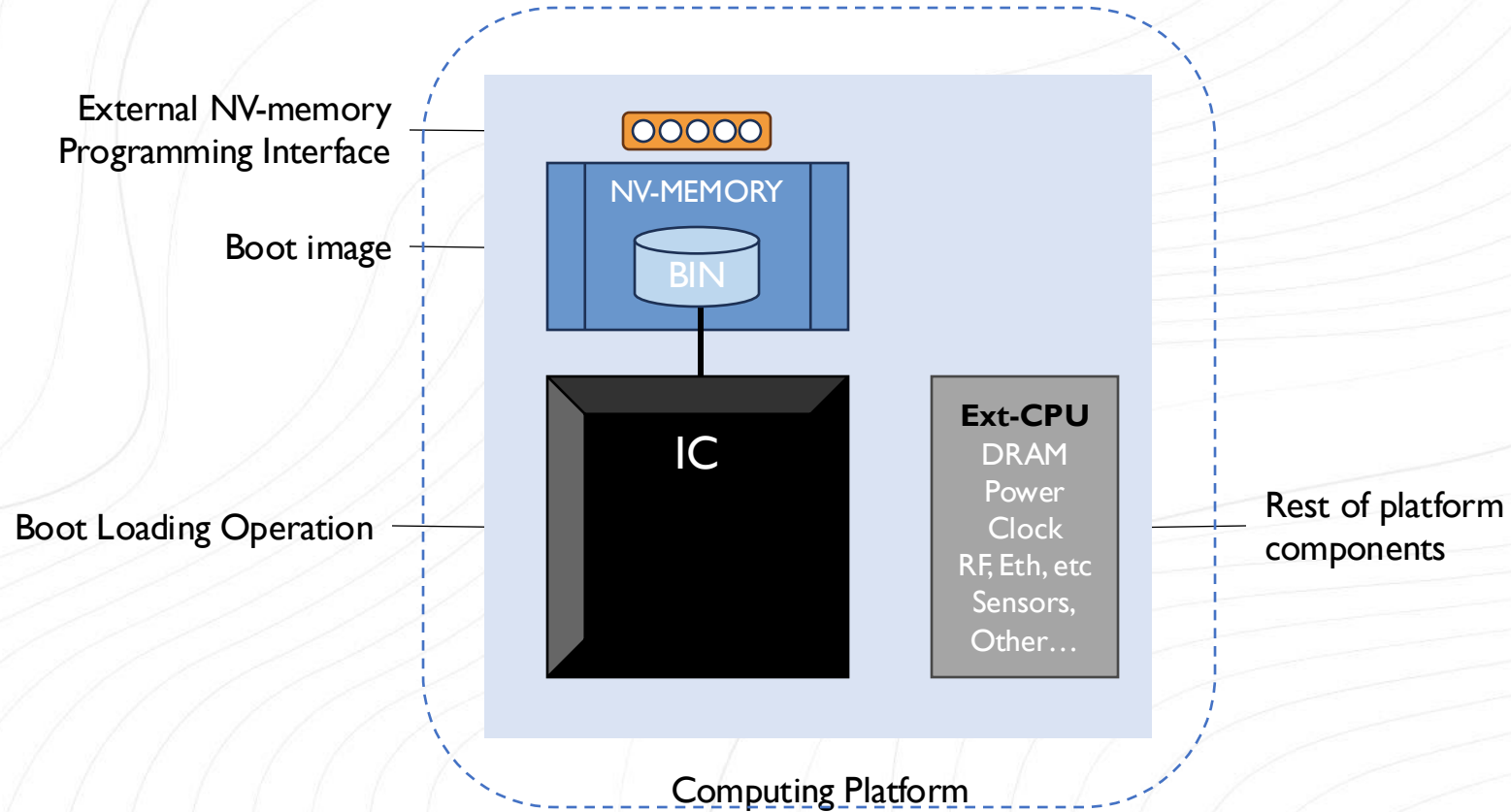


How to create trust on computing platforms?

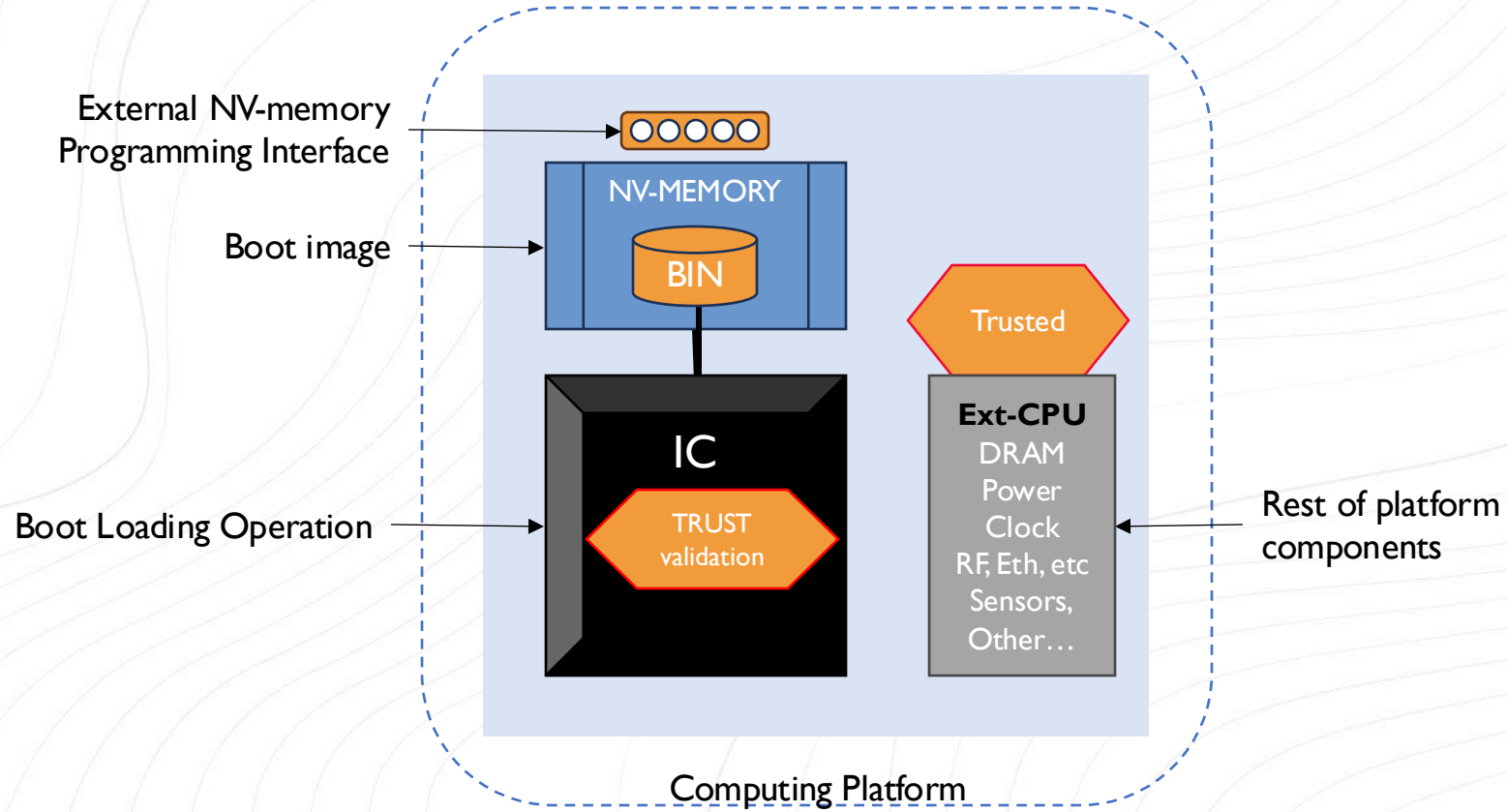
Creating Trust in Computing Platforms



Creating Trust in Computing Platforms



Creating Trust in Computing Platforms





The Imminent Quantum Threat

- Quantum computers of cryptographic significance do not (probably) exist today!
 - **Harvest now, decrypt later**
- Recap: QC attacks influence asymmetric algorithms
- **Key exchange and Digital signatures must be protected today** if the platform operations are to be trusted
- Transition to quantum-resilient cryptography with **hybrid** models

Secure Boot

- Combination of **confidentiality, integrity, and authenticity**
- Some **CPU/FPGA** vendors provide protection to boot-image:
 - Efficient, secure (to the point)
 - Pre-defined, neither versatile or agile
 - Typically not PQC
 - May require deep 3rd party SW-stack
- Agility is needed for platform protection
- PQC is needed for platform protection

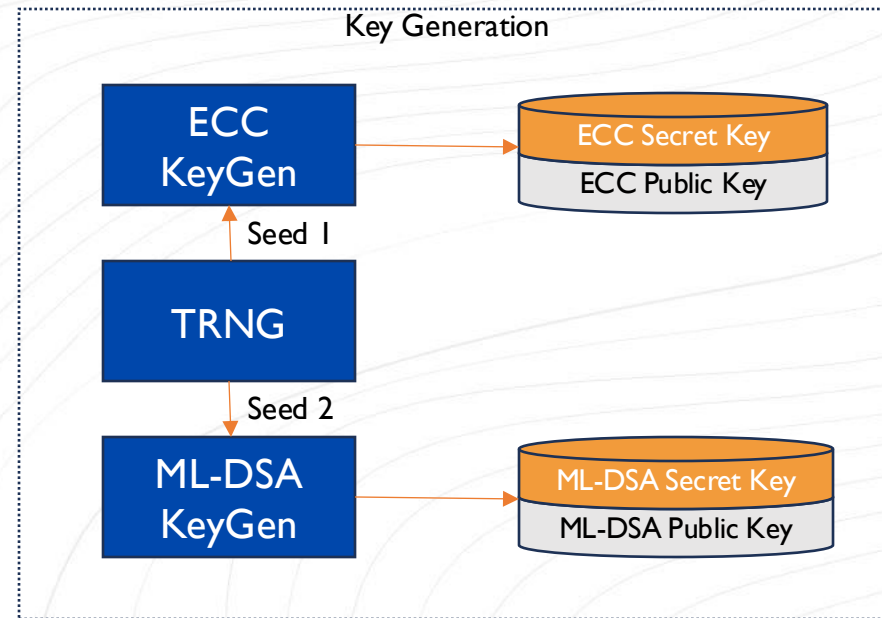
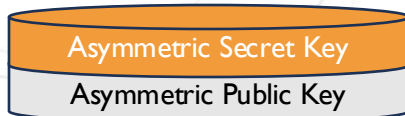
To enable secure boot (a contemporary view)...

- ... Use **established** cryptographic algorithms
- ... Adopt **new** quantum threat mitigation schemes
- ... Deploy **hybrid** cryptographic protection!
- ... Use **verified**, validated implementations of IP cores
- ... Go for **hardware** based solution

Real-life example: nQrux® Secure Boot

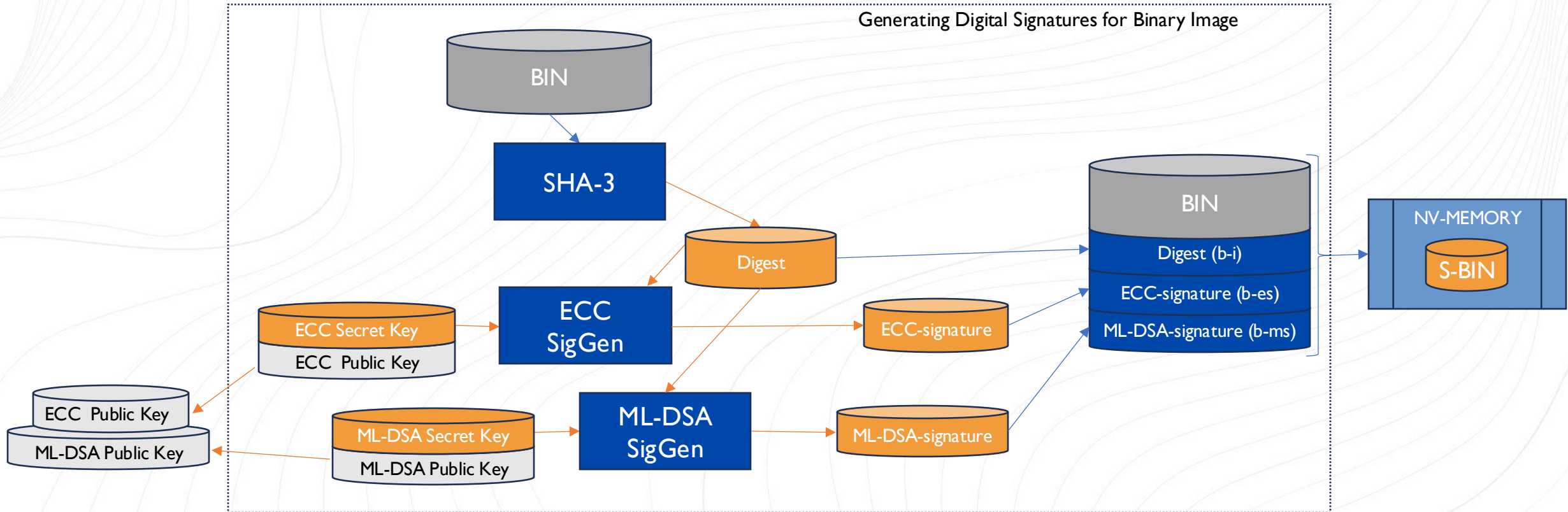
We need asymmetric key pair in association of high quality entropy source.

Reminder:
Asymmetric cryptography uses key pair:
secret key and public key



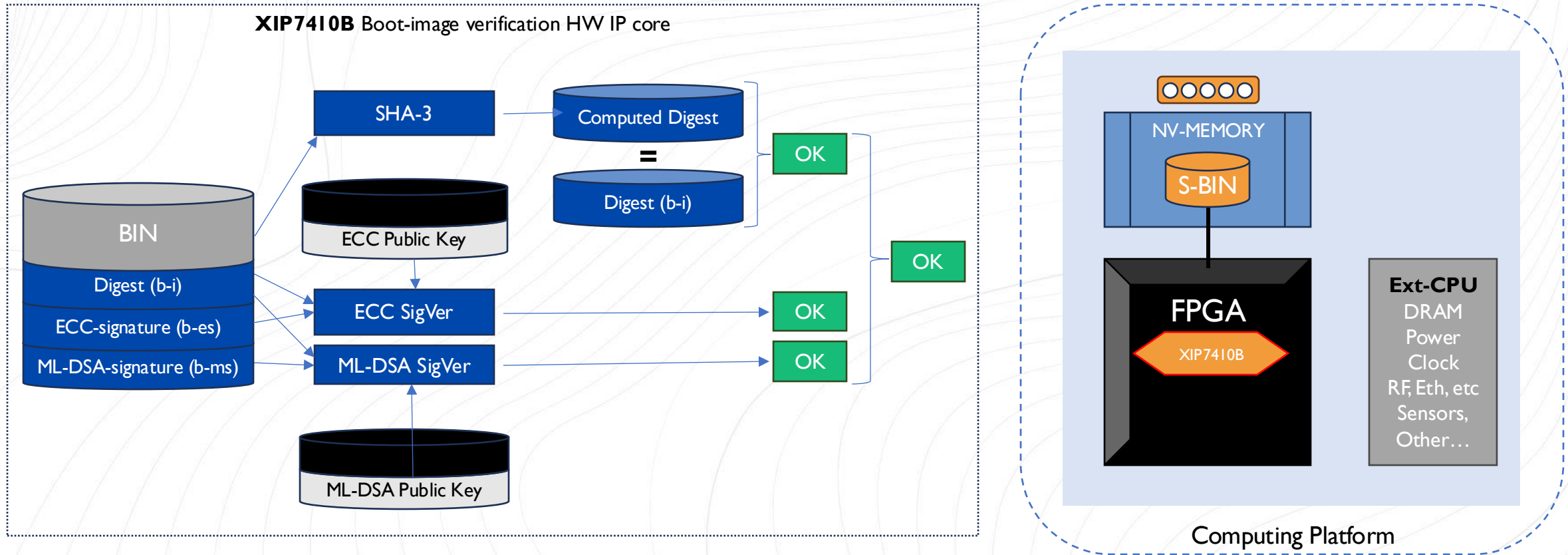
nQrux® Secure Boot

Offline tool for creating digital signatures for a system binary-image.



nQrux® Secure Boot

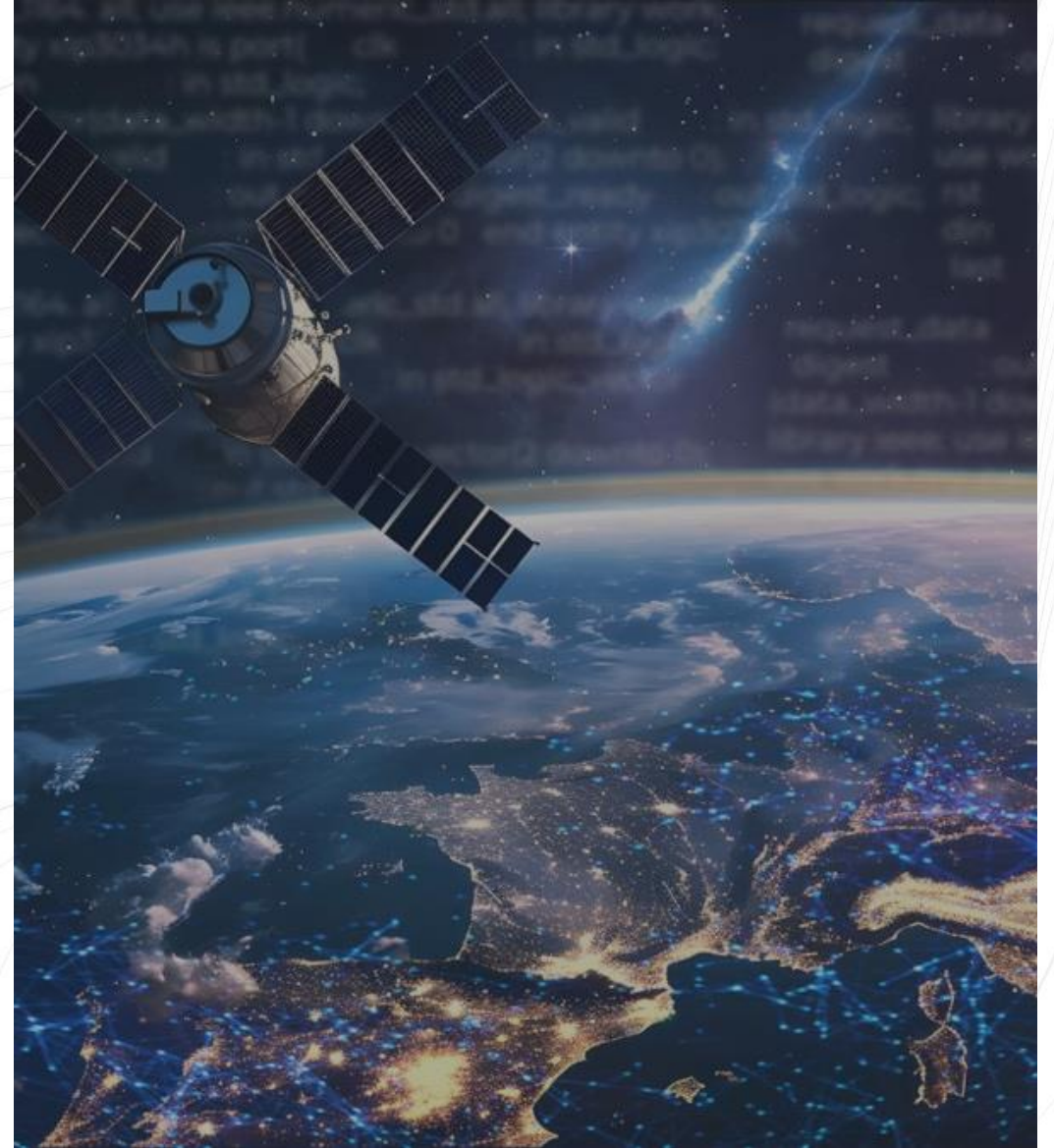
IP core for FPGA or ASIC to verify binary integrity and authenticity.



Sept 10, 2024:

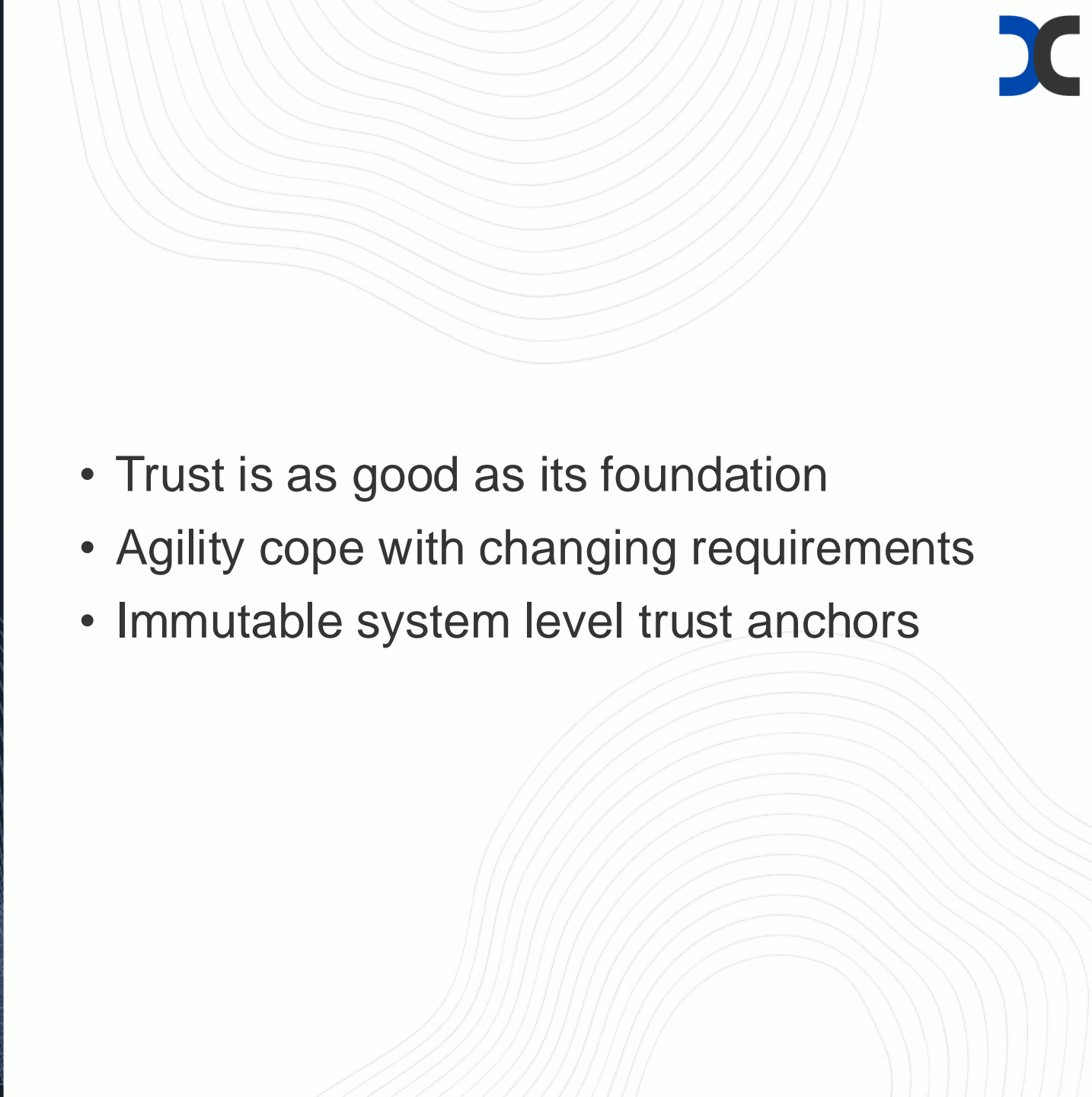
“Quantum-resilient Authenticated Boot for space-grade semiconductor architectures”

- Trust in the digital hardware components and system configurations in space and satellite infrastructures
- Development project partially financed by the European Space Agency, as part of its General Support Technology Program
- Integration into Frontgrade Gaisler’s space-grade GR765 processor

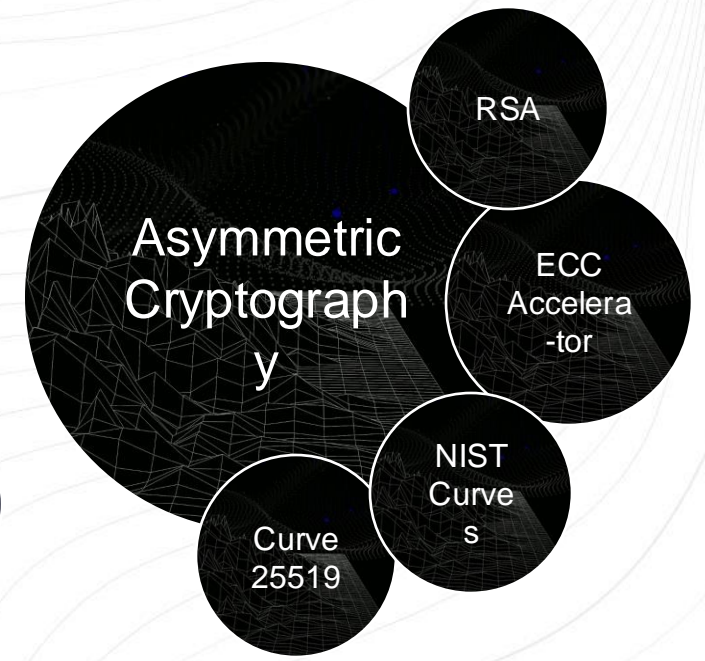
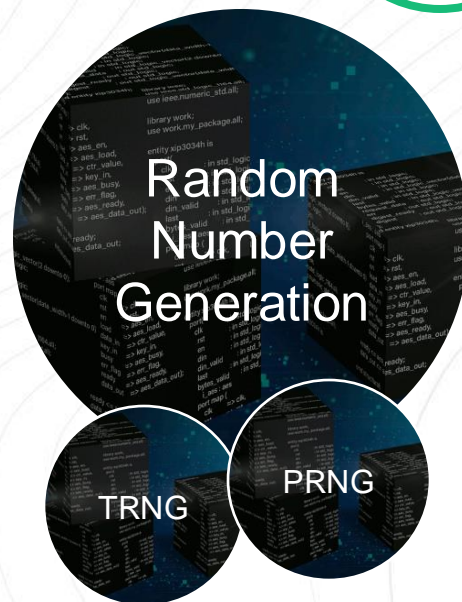
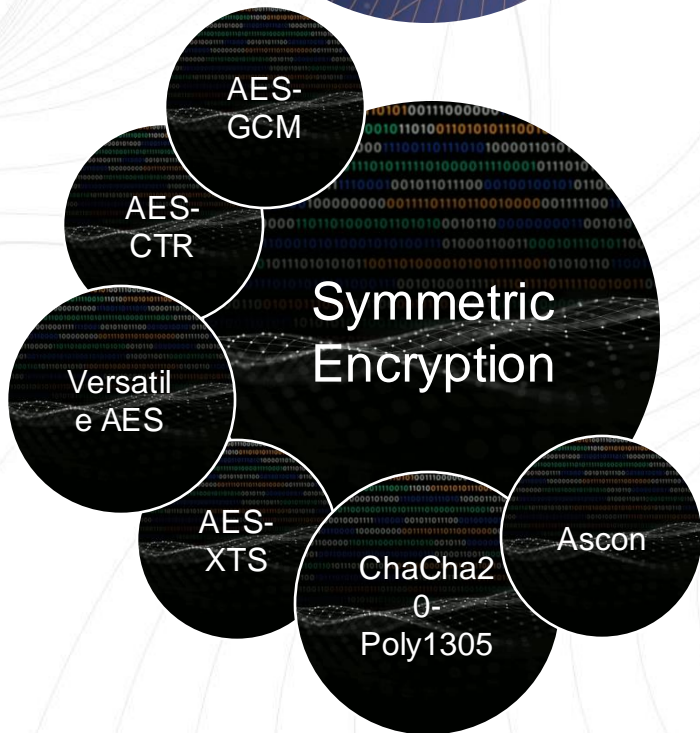
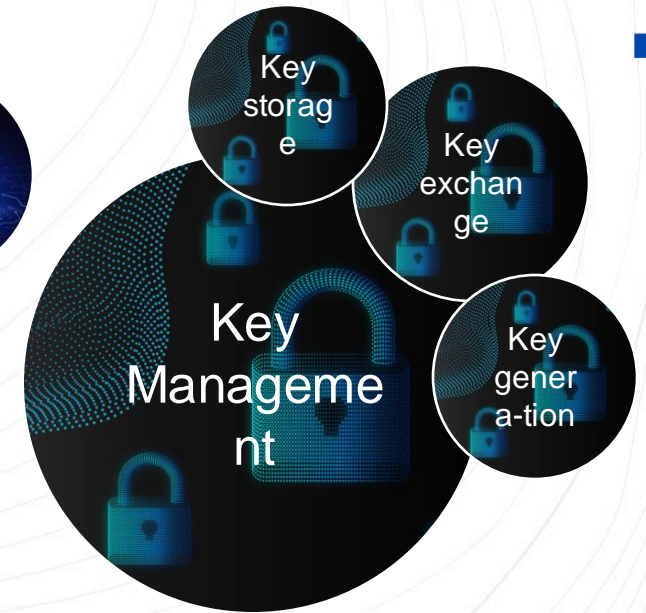
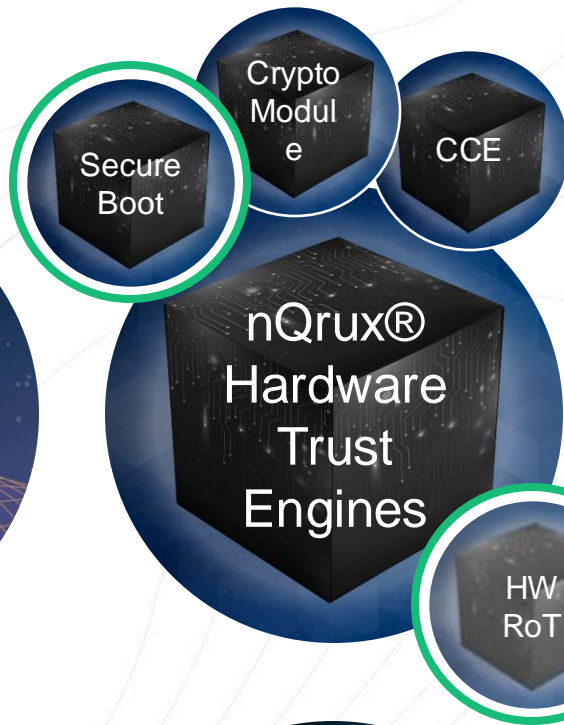




Hardware Root-of-Trust

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- Trust is as good as its foundation
 - Agility cope with changing requirements
 - Immutable system level trust anchors







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Thank you!

Any questions?

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