

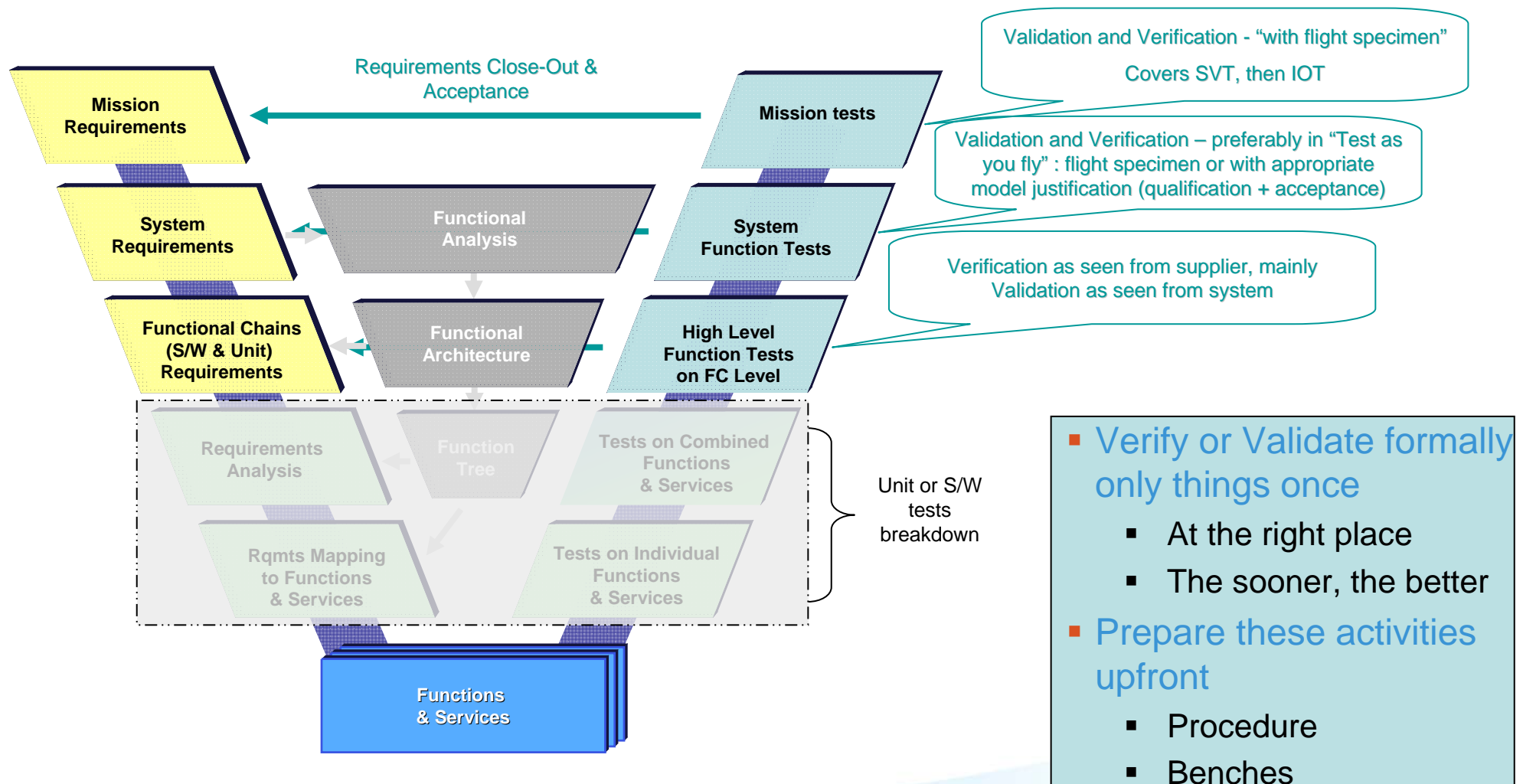
# Astrium Satellites generic functional avionics Verification and Validation approach

Michel JANVIER,

Earth observation Navigation and Science Functional Verification MPC manager

Astrium Satellites (AET2), 26/10/2011

# The Avionics Verification & Validation cycle



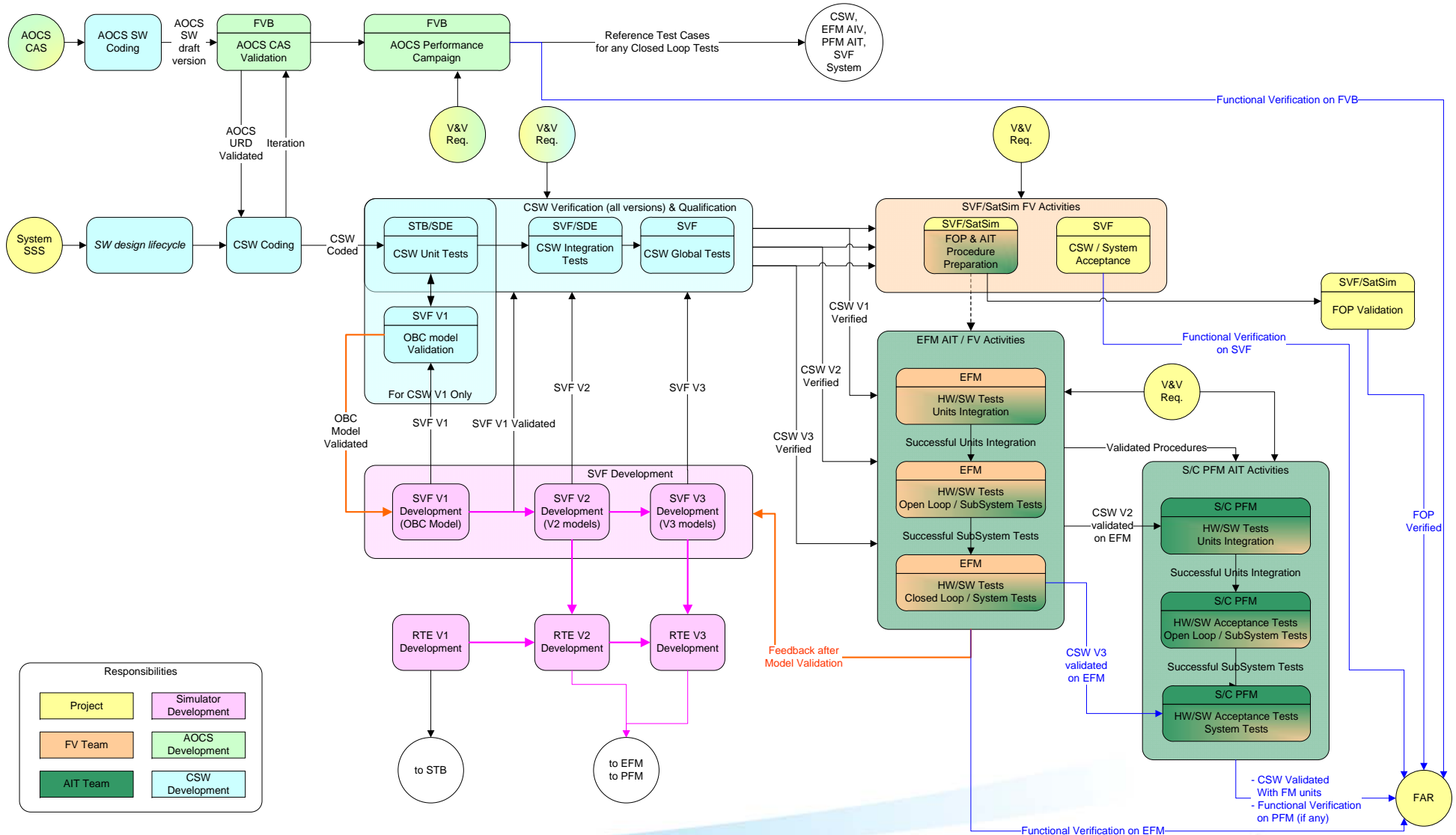
# Test Bench Definitions / Objectives

“Design Environments & Numerical Benches”	
<b>SDE</b> S/W Development Environment	To develop the on-board software and perform the tests on module / unit level based on standard facilities of the internal software development team or external supplier. <i>(Tests on Individual Functions&amp; Services)</i>
<b>OSE</b> (AOCS) Offline Simulation Environment	To support the AOCS algorithm design (CAS), based on a functional simulation of environment, dynamics and sensors and actuators. <i>(ECSS-E-TM-10-21A class : Functional Engineering Simulator)</i>
<b>FVB</b> (AOCS) Functional Validation Bench	To support the development, verify and validate AOCS algorithms and performance, allowing closed loop simulations with either an image of the AOCS flight S/W application or single modules of the AOCS flight S/W in the loop. <i>(ECSS-E-TM-10-21A class : Functional Validation Test bench – numerical FEE)</i>
<b>SVF</b> Software Verification Facility	To support the SW development, verify and validate on-board SW. The SVF allows to verify essential parts of the SW requirements (SW-SW integration tests & global tests) in an open and/or closed loop set-up, based on a simulated on-board time reference. <i>(ECSS-E-TM-10-21A class : Software Validation Facility - fully numerical)</i>
<b>Dedicated system Simulators Instantiations (SAT-SIM, SIM-AIT)</b>	Instantiations are derived from the SVF build status to perform system validation tests, and to prepare test or flight procedures (add-on and variation of model extensions towards SCOE or TM/TC interface (frame vs packet interfaces) <i>(ECSS-E-TM-10-21A class : Training Operations and Maintenance Simulator or Spacecraft AIV simulator pending use case)</i>

# Test Bench Definitions / Objectives

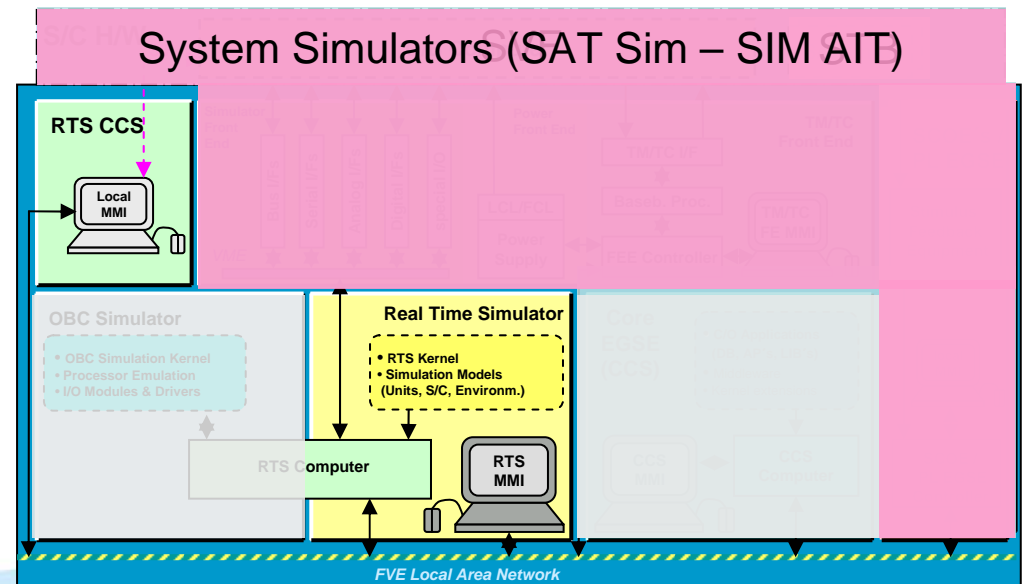
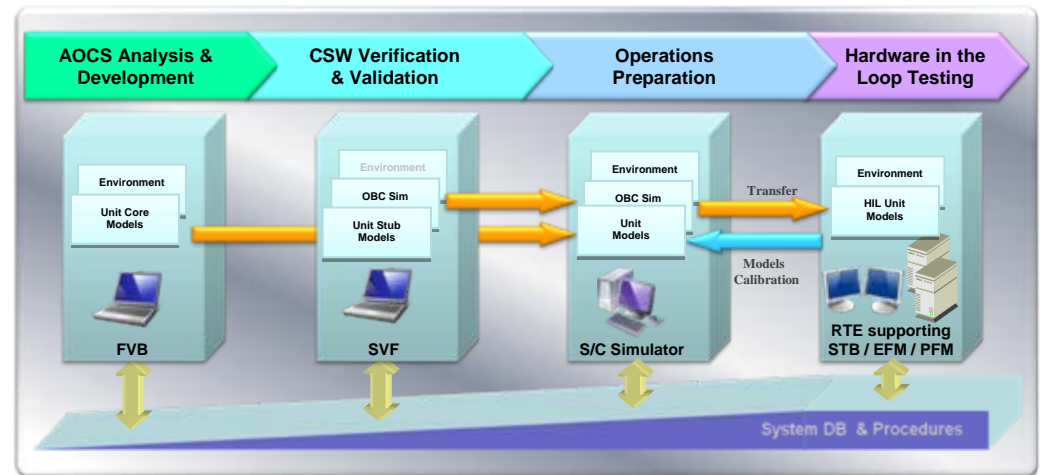
“Hybrid Benches”	
<b>STB</b> Software Test Bench	To support the development, verification and validation of the low level part of the SW (H/W-S/W interface) To calibrate the OBC numerical simulator against the real OBC, hence validating the SVF representativeness for functional verification.
<b>EFM</b> Electrical/Functional Model	To validate the functional chains and verify the HW/SW compatibility through open and closed loop tests To verify main mission requirements : proof of design To prepare the PFM verification and AIT campaign, including the (operational) validation of EGSE.
<b>PFM/FM</b> (Proto-) Flight Model	The flight configuration, in the end a 100% hardware configuration, but may also be supported at intermediate stages by simulated units of the real-time test environment, should the need arise. Proof of workmanship (acceptance) System validation activities In Orbit Testing...

# The Astrium Functional Verification Process



# Underlying assumptions and difficulties

- Progressive infrastructure deployment
  - Model / SCOE continuity
  - Mastering of planning interdependencies
- Mastering benches multiple use cases
  - A single development lead
  - Avoidance of “CFI” to test teams
- The FVE bench tool kit: targeting the progressive build of the EFM
- Mastering H/W S/W integration at prime level
- Do the things once at the right place



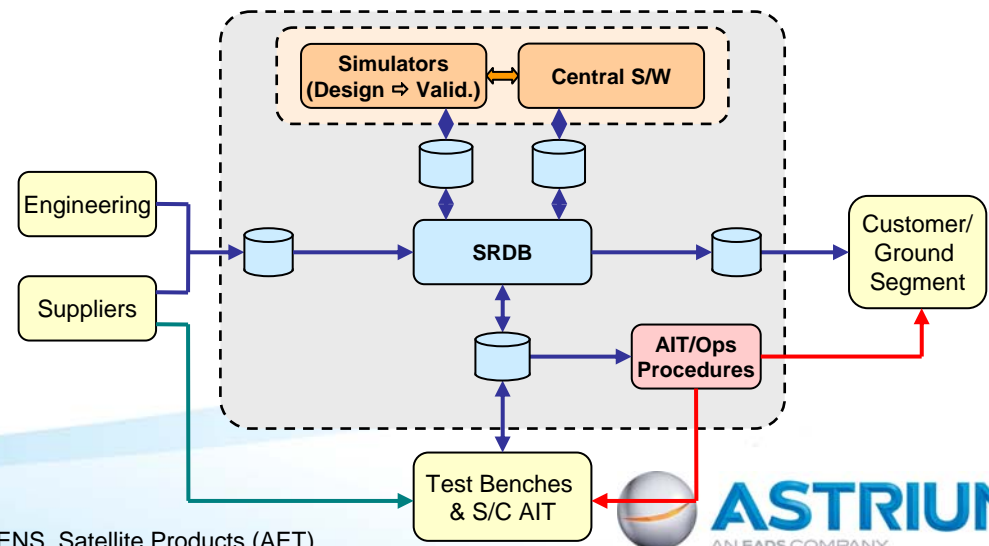
# Zoom on specificities

## ■ Numerical OBC simulation

- Models all subcomponents of the On Board Computer (OBC) including their redundancy
- The processor itself is modelled via a processor emulator software library, allowing to load the image of the central software into the emulation and to process it – instruction by instruction.
- Its representativeness wrt the OBC H/W-SW ICD and user manual and calibration wrt a physical model is key to allow a representative dynamic OBSW behaviour on numerical benches, thus formal V&V activities focussed on OBSW upper application layers

## ■ Database

- A central data management for the whole development process
- A tool, but also a process



# Support

# Glossary

## ■ Validation [ISO 9000:2000]

- Confirmation, through the provision of objective evidence that the requirements for a specific intended use or application have been fulfilled
  - NOTE 1 The term “validated” is used to designate the corresponding status.
  - NOTE 2 The use conditions for validation can be real or simulated.

## ■ Verification [ISO 9000:2000]

- Confirmation through the provision of objective evidence that specified requirements have been fulfilled
  - NOTE 1 The term “verified” is used to designate the corresponding status.
  - NOTE 2 Confirmation can comprise activities such as
    - performing alternative calculations
    - comparing a new design specification with a similar proven design specification
    - undertaking tests and demonstrations, and reviewing documents prior to issue.