

Towards integrated ecodesign of space launch systems: A digital LCA tool for early-stage decision-making

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DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY



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ARRIBES in a nutshell

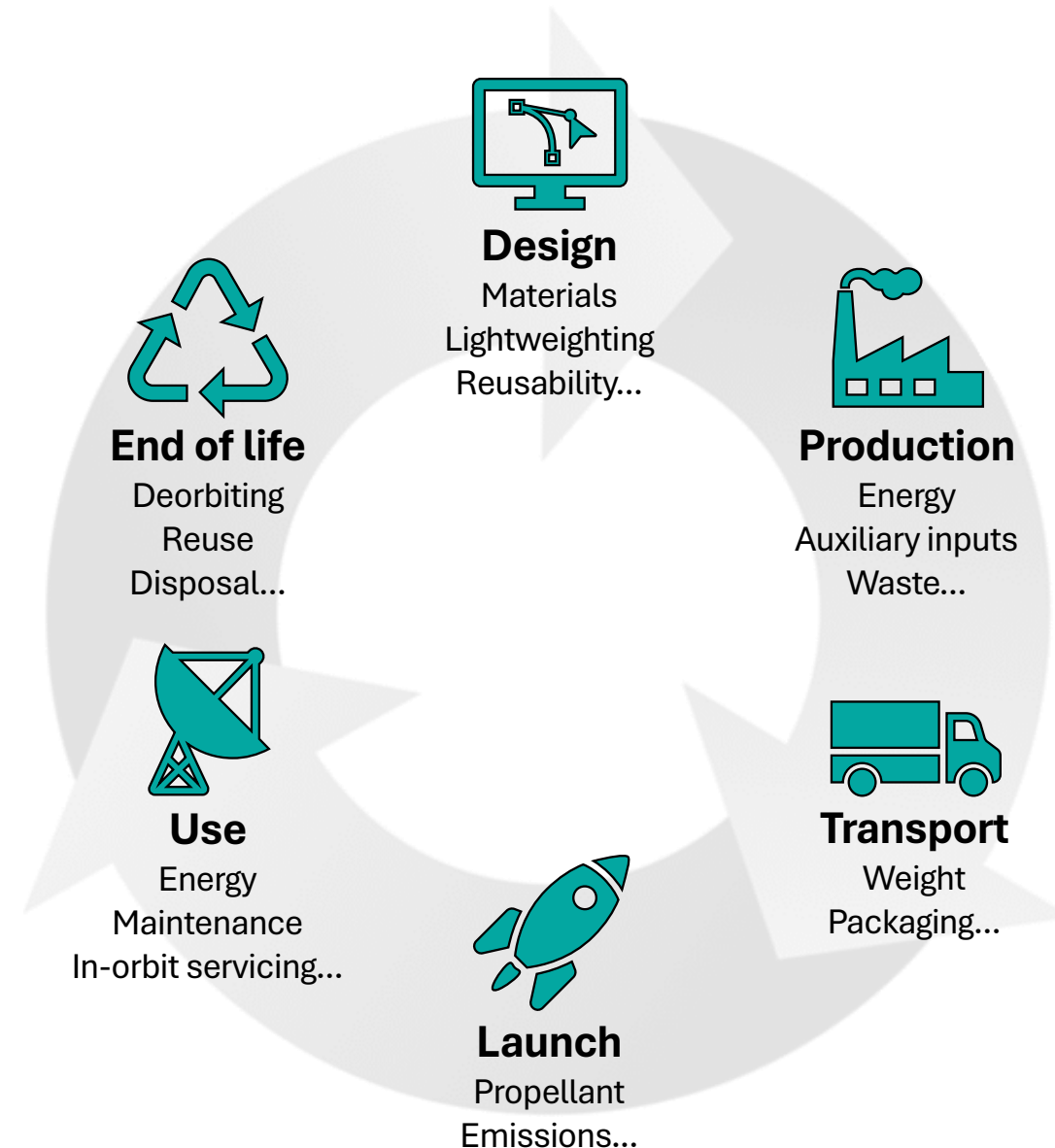
We **empower space companies** to adopt breakthrough digital technologies, reduce project complexity, and align their operations for sustainable growth



Our digital LCA tool

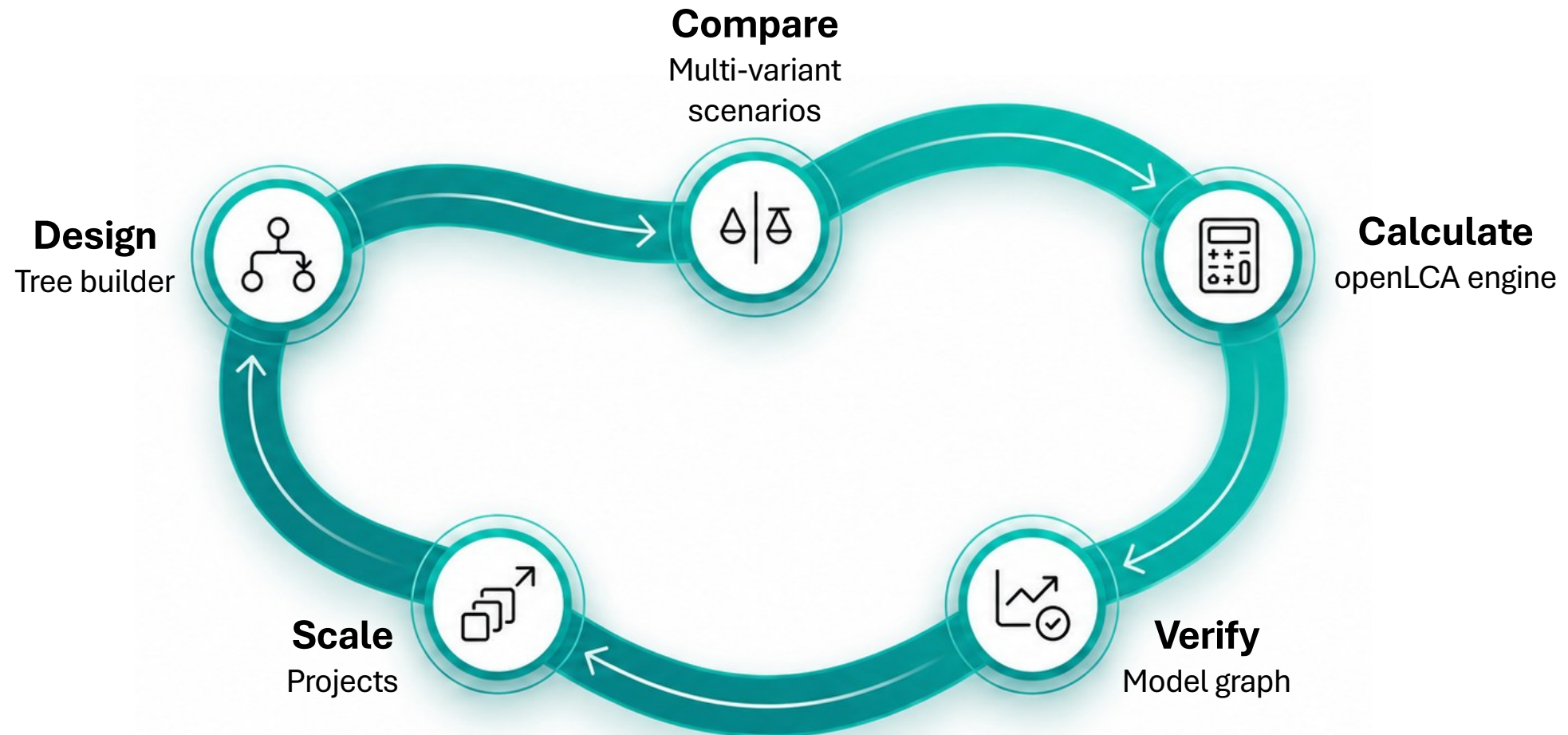
Aimed to **evaluate the environmental impacts of a space system** across its entire life cycle

- Built on **ESA-standardized LCA framework** and specialized datasets (**ESA LCA DB** and **Ecoinvent**)
- Calculation engine relying on **openLCA**
- Integration of **complementary models** and flow indicators (atmospheric emissions, CRM use...)
- Assessment of **mission-critical impacts** (launch emissions, reentry, debris...)
- Cloud-native SaaS platform **connecting all space system actors**
- **Multi-criteria decision** support integrated directly into design workflows



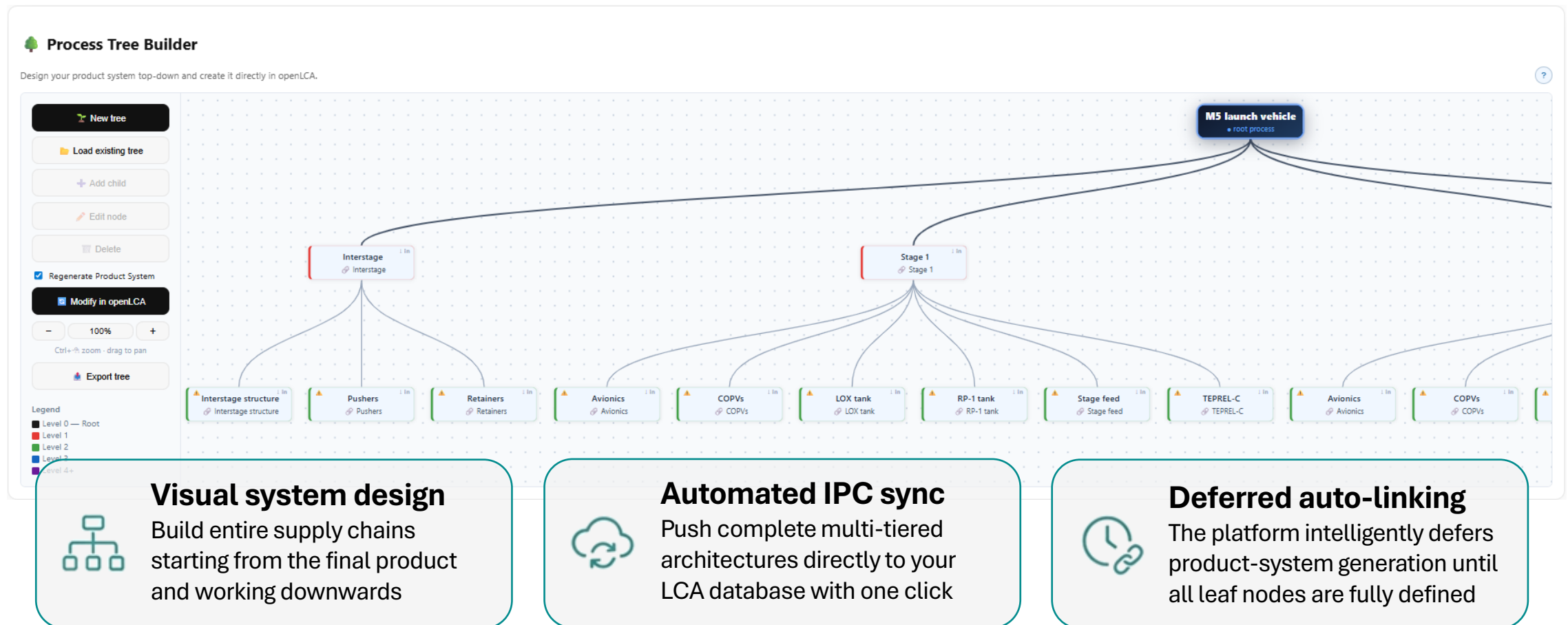
Our digital LCA tool

Eliminating data-entry bottlenecks, allowing sustainability teams **to spend less time building models** and more time engineering better solutions



Process tree builder

Visual and simplified **product-tree-based data entry** approach aligned with ECSS standards



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4 interactive views

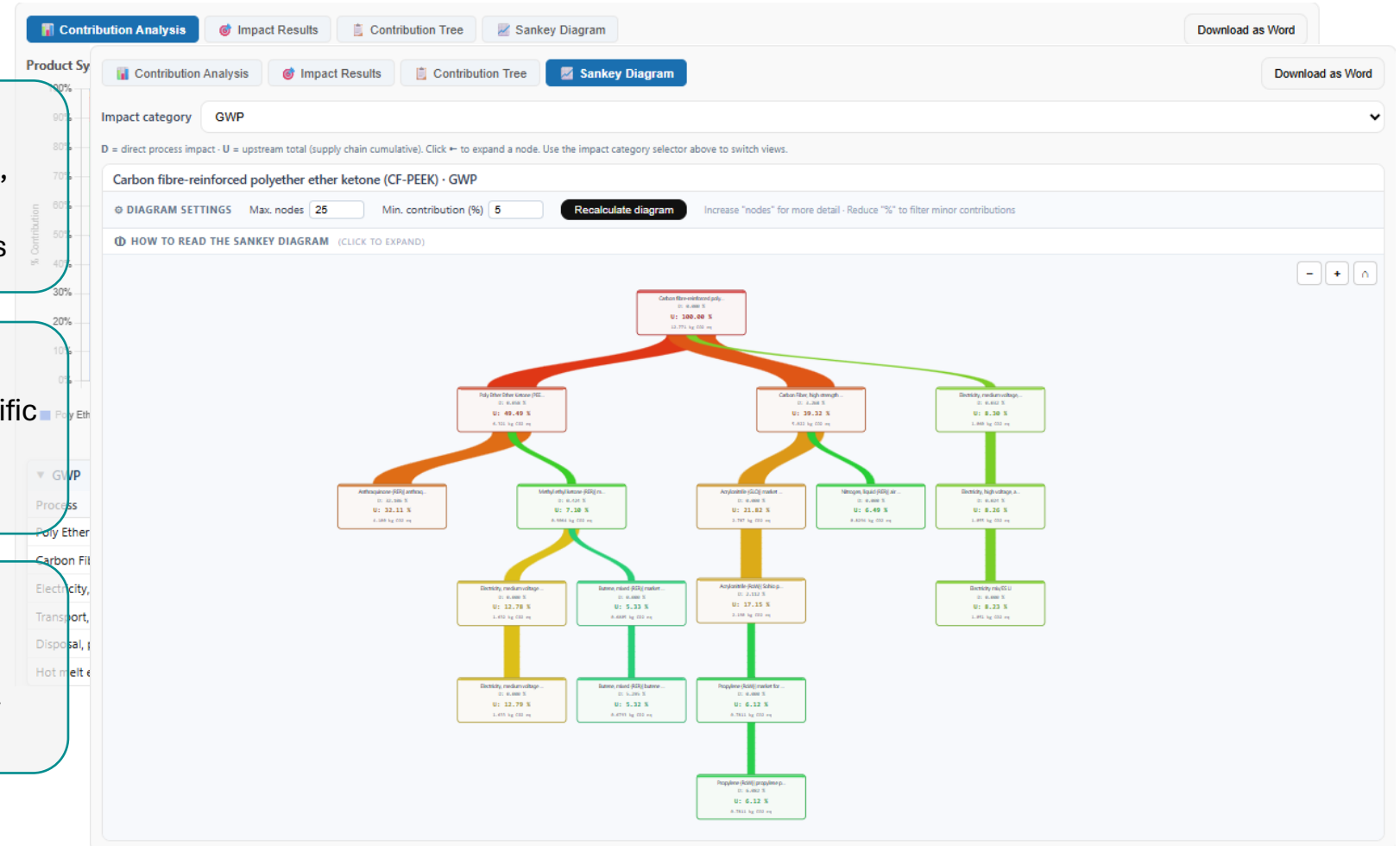
Toggle between impact tables, bar charts, contribution trees and dynamic Sankey diagrams
- 

Instant hotspots

Immediately identify the specific processes dominating your impact categories
- 

One-click export

Download fully formatted Word (.docx) reports instantly



Multi-variant scenario analysis

Evaluate design alternatives and **support early-stage decisions**

Projects

Calculate and compare all project variants. Edit parameters, amounts and allocation methods, then save changes back to openLCA.

Project

RELANES S1 recovery

RELANES S1 recovery Original

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Impact method: ESA LCIA - EF 3.0 Method (adapted) Normalization/Weighting: EF 3.0 normalization and weighting set Variants: 10 Allocation options: As defined in processes

Compared product systems

You can edit: parameters - amounts - allocation methods - descriptions. To change the LCIA method or add product systems of a different type, create a new project.

Name	Product system	Display	Allocation method	Flow	Amount	Unit	Description	Action
M5 LV S1 recovery 4	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	☒	As defined in processes	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	1	p		
M5 LV S1 recovery 7	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	☒	As defined in processes	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	1	p		
M5 LV S1 recovery 8	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	☒	As defined in processes	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	1	p		
M5 LV S1 recovery 9	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	☒	As defined in processes	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	1	p		
M5 LV S1 recovery 1	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	☒	As defined in processes	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	1	p		
M5 LV S1 recovery 8	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	☒	As defined in processes	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	1	p		
M5 LV S1 recovery 5	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	☒	As defined in processes	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	1	p		
M5 LV S1 recovery 2	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	☒	As defined in processes	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	1	p		
M5 LV S1 recovery 3	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	☒	As defined in processes	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	1	p		
M5 LV baseline	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	☒	As defined in processes	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	1	p		

Parameters

Parameter	Context	Description	M5 LV S1 recovery 4	M5 LV S1 recovery 7	M5 LV S1 recovery 6	M5 LV S1 recovery 9	M5 LV S1 recovery 1	M5 LV S1 recovery 8	M5 LV S1 recovery 5	M5 LV S1 recovery 2	M5 LV S1 recovery 3	M5 LV baseline
Cref	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	Refurbishment cost	0,1	0,1	0,5	0,5	0,1	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3
N	MIURA 5 LV w/S1 recovery	Number of flights	5	10	5	10	3	10	5	5	5	5

[Calculate Scenarios](#)
[History](#)
[Clone for Editing](#)
[Reset Changes](#)
[Save to openLCA](#)



Matrix parameter editing

Adjust design & operating factors, materials and inputs across multiple variants simultaneously



Safe draft mode

Run “What-if” preview calculations before permanently saving changes back to your LCA database



Rapid iteration

Clone existing projects to experiment with radically different configurations

Use case – RELANES project

R&D of a new renewable fuel for the reduction of GHG emissions in space launches

Budget: 3.19 M€

Duration: Jul 24 – Dec 26

Coordinator



Partners

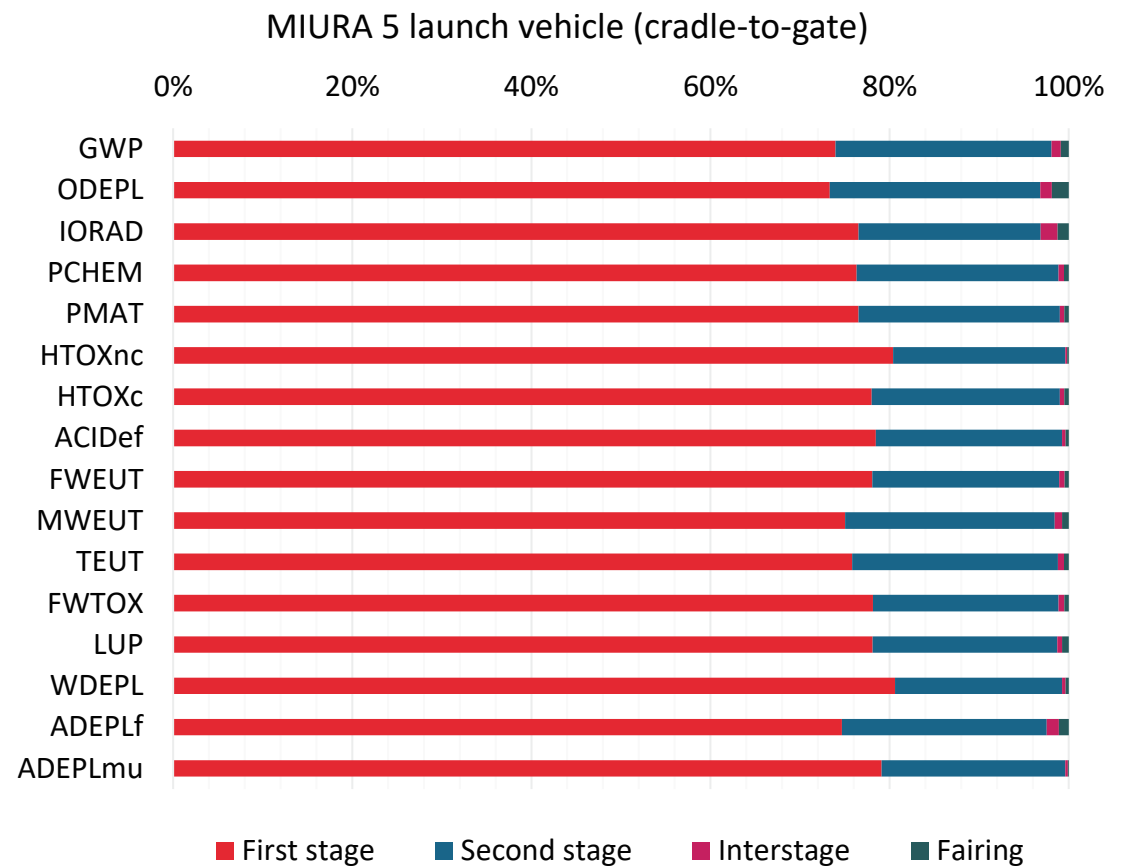
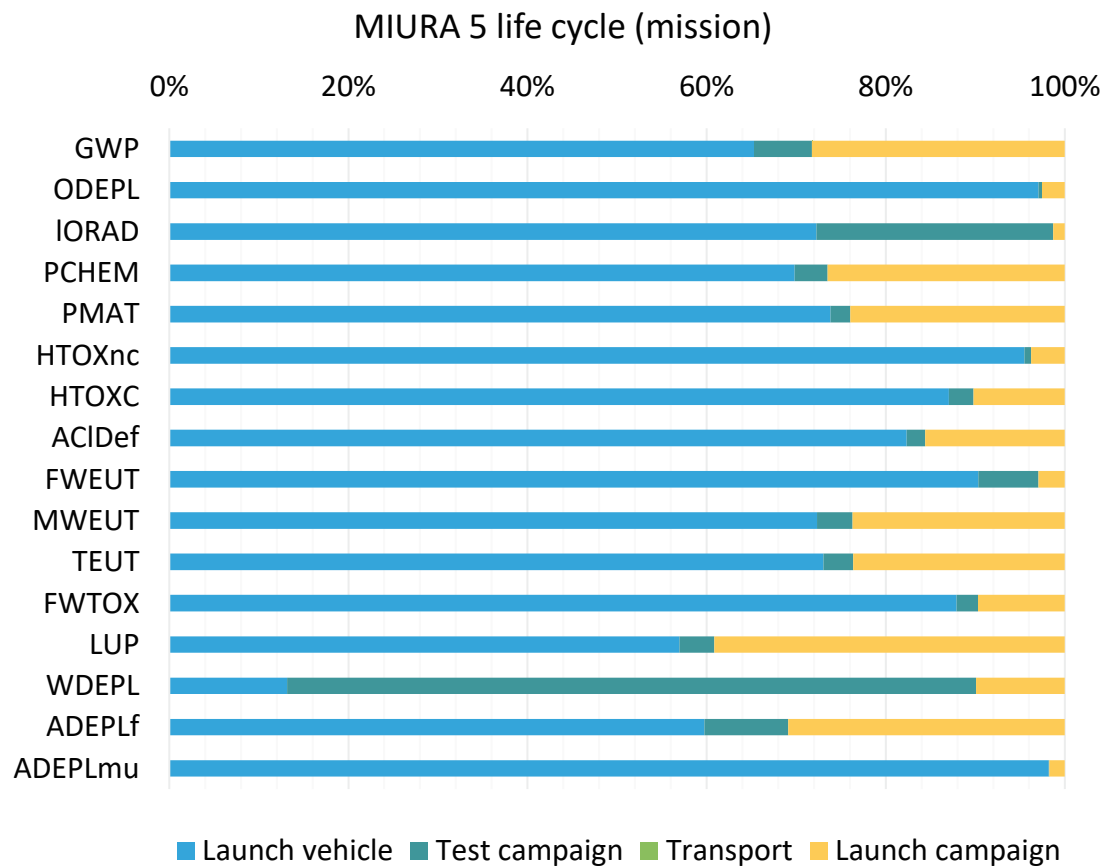


Funded by



Use case – RELANES project

Identification of environmental hotspots of MIURA 5 life cycle

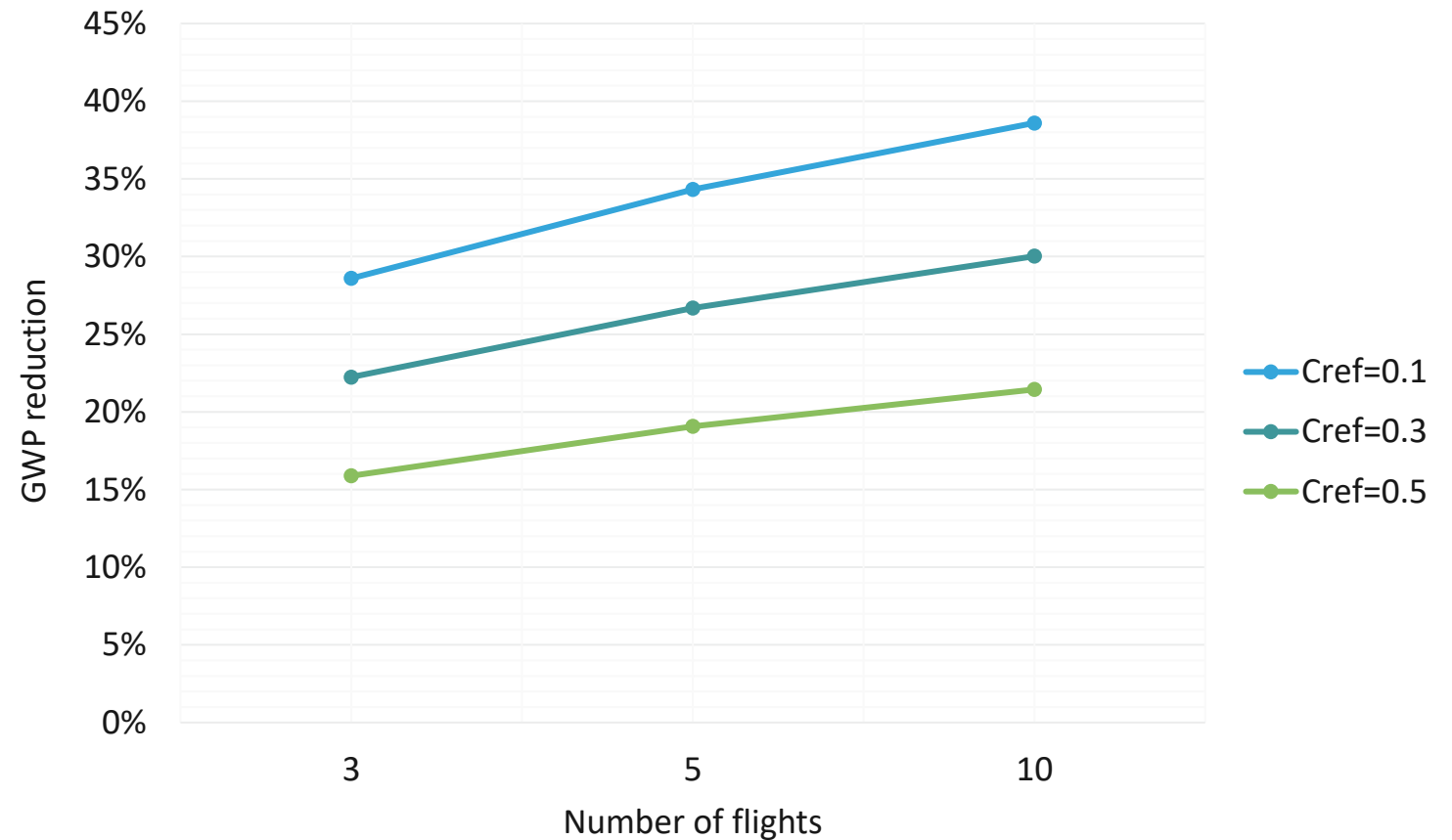


Use case – RELANES project

Scenario analysis of first-stage recovery: reduction of global warming impact as a function of the number of flights and refurbishment efforts

Cref: Refurbishment coefficient

Dimensionless coefficient representing the environmental impacts of refurbishing a first stage after a mission, expressed relative to the impacts of manufacturing a new first stage



Use case – DISAPPEAR project

Designed to disappear: thermoplastic composites for clean atmospheric re-entry

Budget: 0.5 M€

Duration: Dec 25 – Nov 26

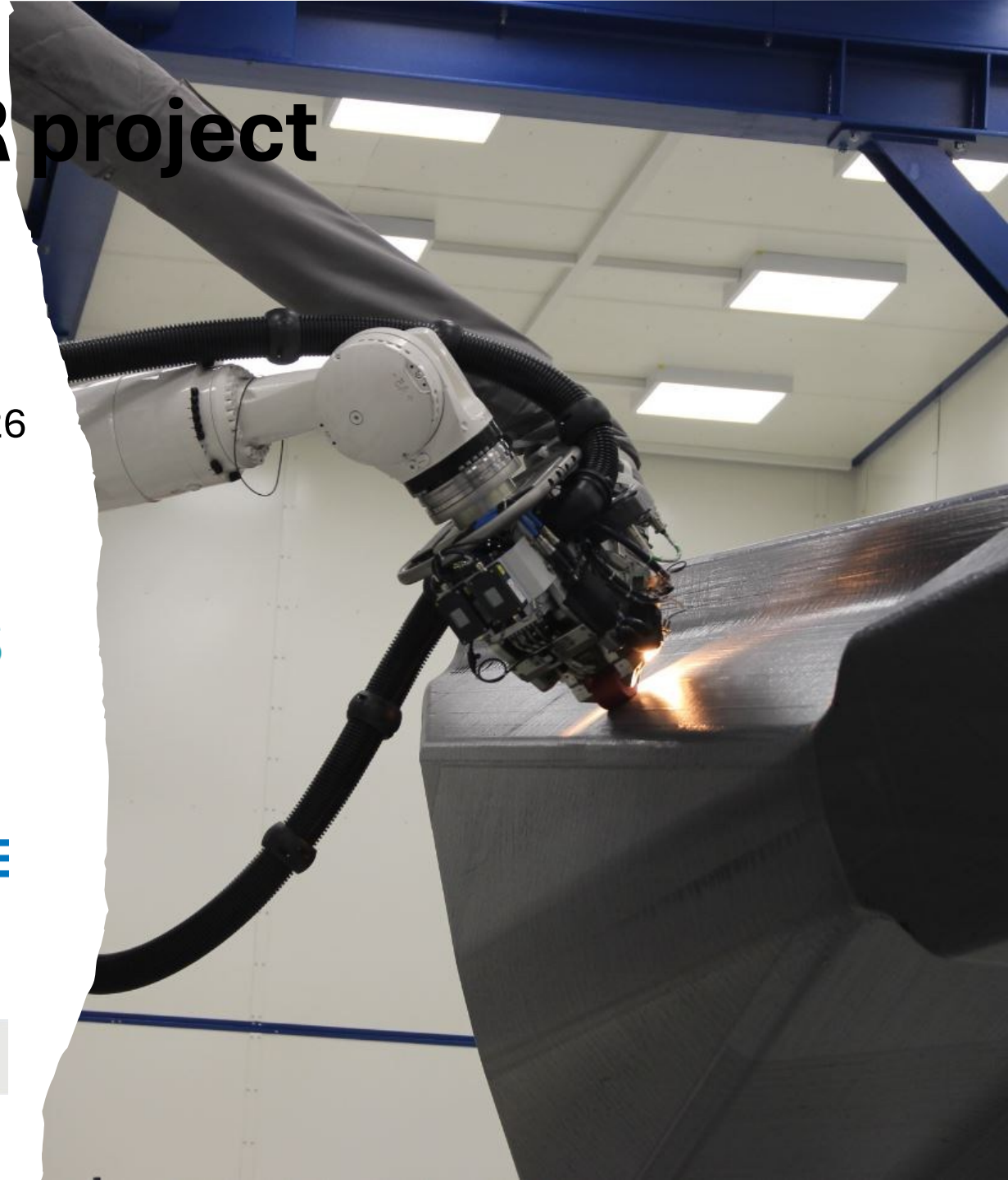
Coordinator



Partners

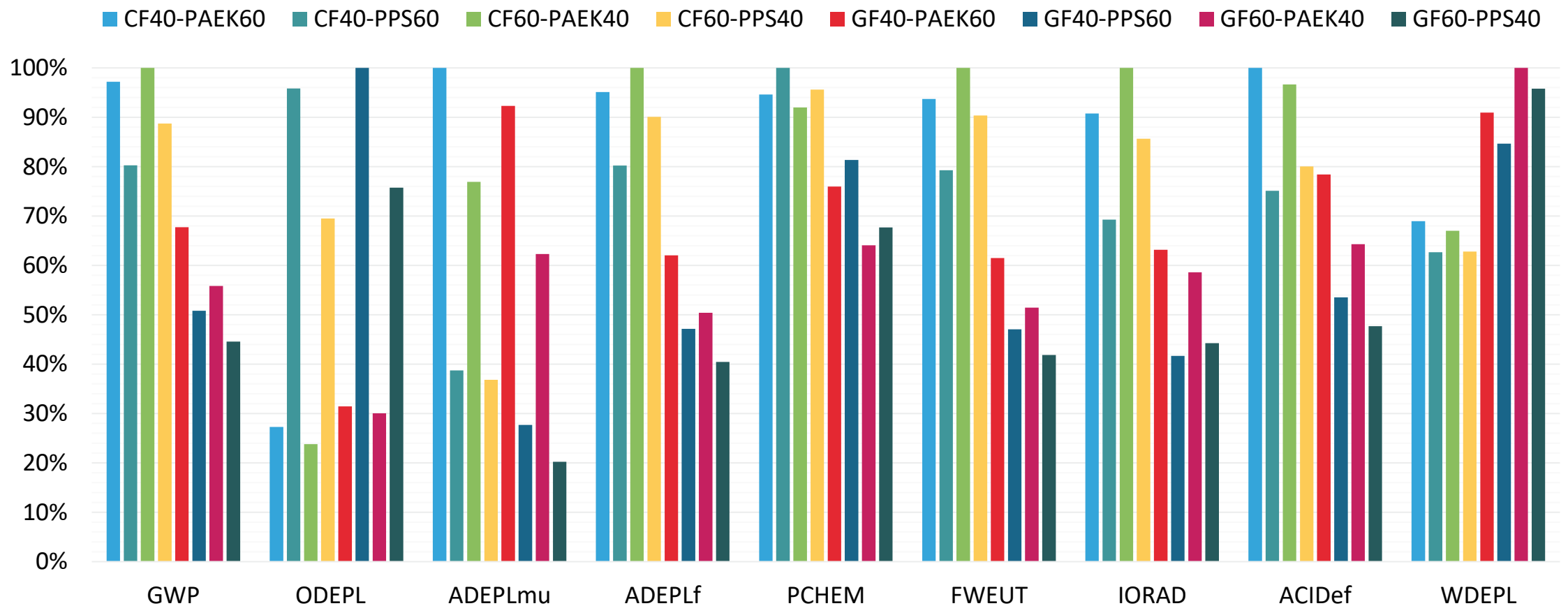


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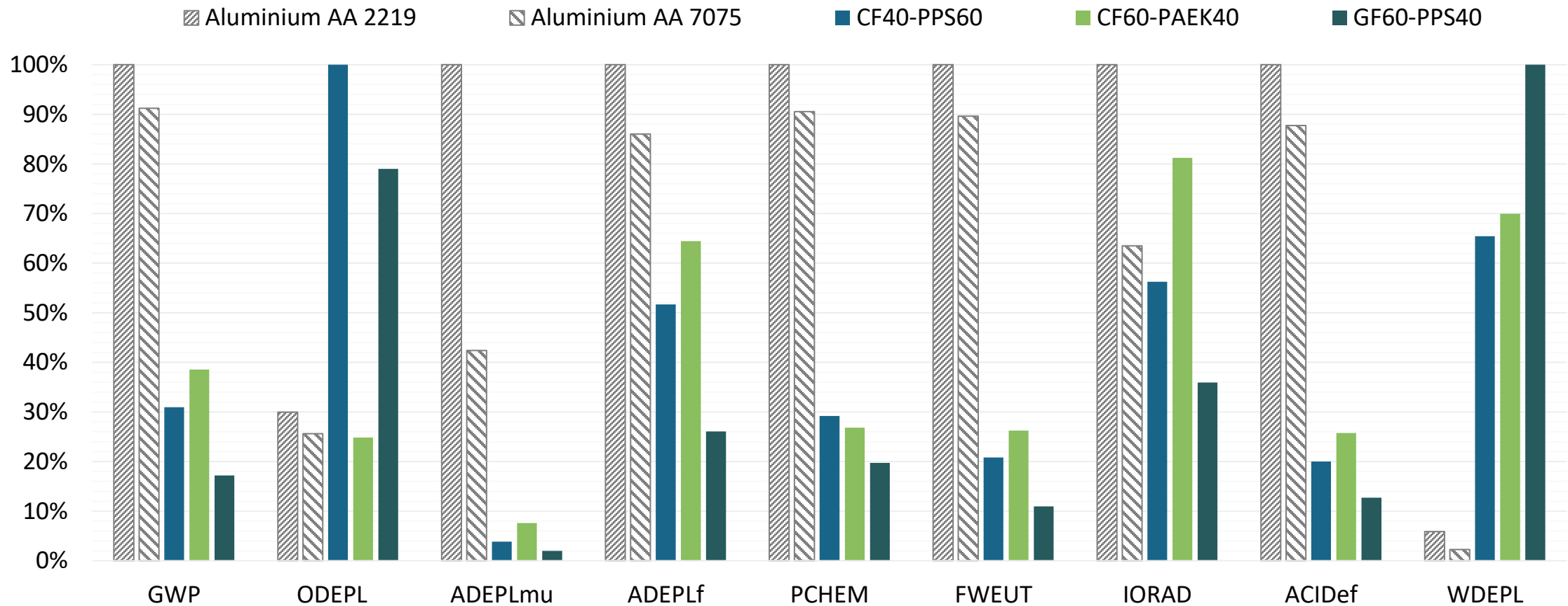
Use case – DISAPPEAR project

Environmental impacts of FRTP composites: cradle-to-gate impacts per kg of material



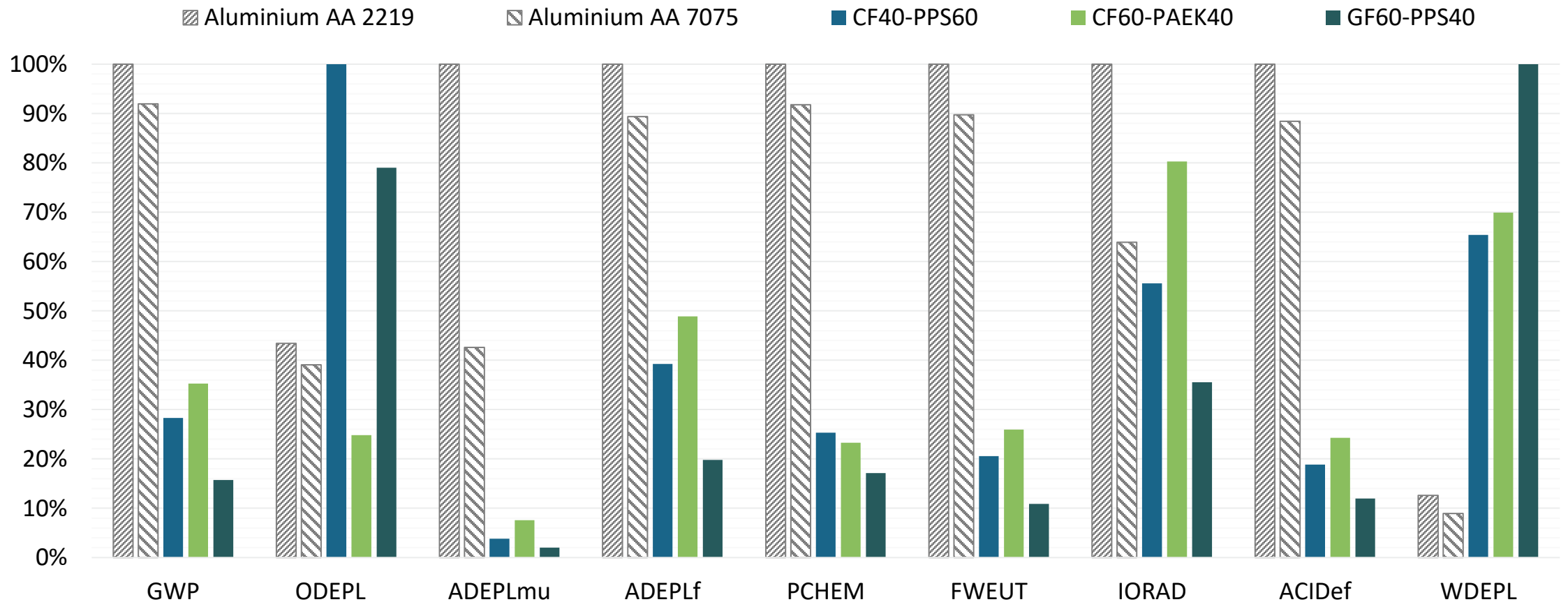
Use case – DISAPPEAR project

F RTP composites vs aluminium alloys: cradle-to-gate impacts per kg of material



Use case – DISAPPEAR project

F RTP composites vs aluminium alloys: impacts per kg of F RTP, assuming 30% mass reduction and 5.86 kg propellant saving per kg of F RTP used



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