

### **SAVOIR RTU Specification**

ADCSS 2015
Peter Roos (ESA; Computer and Data Systems Engineer)

#### **Overview**



- Background
- Contents of the SAVOIR RTU Specification
- Summary

#### **Background**



- SAVOIR Advisory Group identified the desire to establish a generic RTU Specification.
- Some iterations have been done in the past
- What is a suitable level of detail for the specification?
- Focus on "Functional and Operability Requirements"
- Specification is not intended to specify or impose constraints on detailed implementation.
- Draft specification distributed to SAVOIR Advisory Group members.



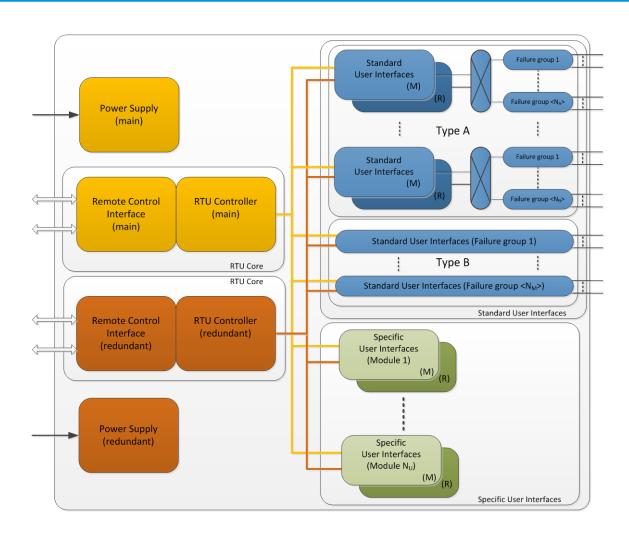
- OBJECTIVE OF THE RTU SPECIFICATION
- SYSTEM OVERVIEW
  - RTU Overall Architecture and Context
- RTU FUNCTIONAL AND OPERABILITY REQUIREMENTS
  - Operating States & Self-test
  - Telemetry Acquisition & Observability
  - Commanding & Actuation
  - Redundancy Requirements
  - Module Requirements & Interfaces



- OBJECTIVE OF THE RTU SPECIFICATION
- SYSTEM OVERVIEW
  - RTU Overall Architecture and Context
- RTU FUNCTIONAL AND OPERABILITY REQUIREMENTS
  - Operating States & Self-test
  - Telemetry Acquisition & Observability
  - Commanding & Actuation
  - Redundancy Requirements
  - Module Requirements & Interfaces

### RTU Overall Architecture and Context Functional Architecture

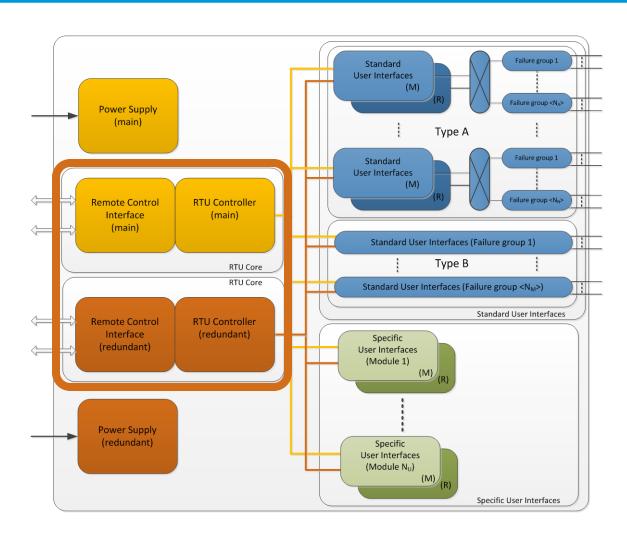




- Major functional blocks
  - RTU Core
  - Standard user Interfaces
  - Specific User Interfaces
  - Power Supply
- Implementation details are not imposed by the specification

### RTU Overall Architecture and Context RTU Core

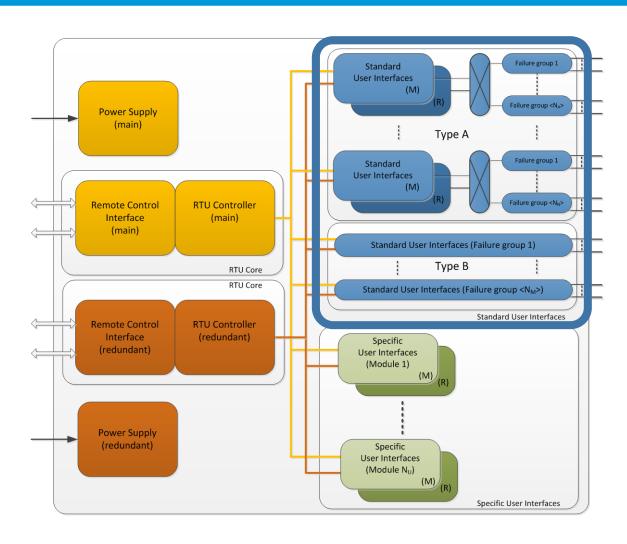




- RTU Controller
  - Functional module
  - Can be a distributed function
- Remote Control Interface
  - Mil-1553
  - CAN
  - SpW

### RTU Overall Architecture and Context Standard User Interfaces

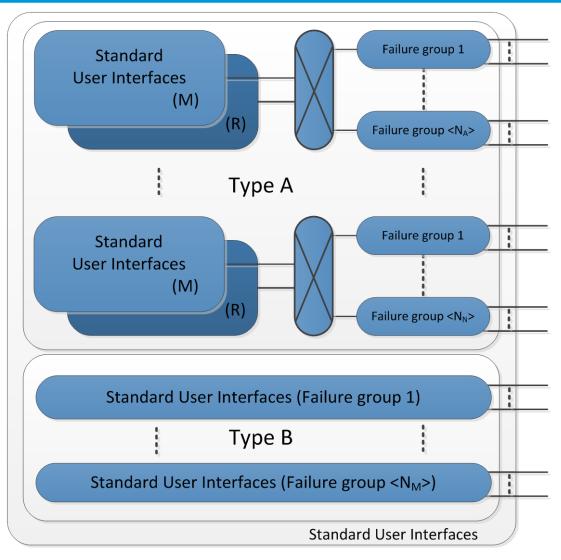




- Discrete Interfaces
  - ECSS-E-ST-50-14C

### RTU Overall Architecture and Context Standard User Interfaces

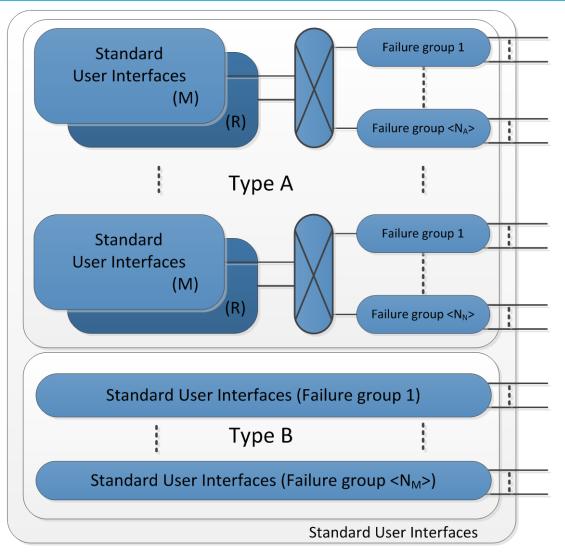




- Discrete Interfaces
  - ECSS-E-ST-50-14C

# RTU Overall Architecture and Context Failure Group concept (1/2)

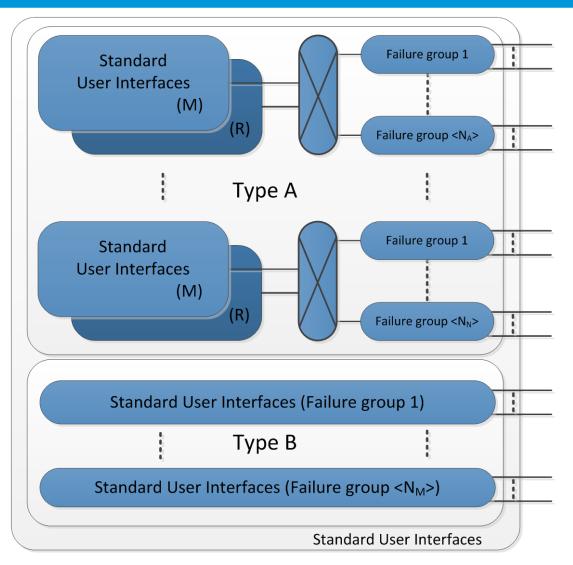




- Failure Groups
  - A collection of interfaces that are allowed to be lost in case of a single failure within the group.
  - Failure must not propagate outside the group
  - Group size drives <u>both</u> Spacecraft and RTU architectures
  - Type A & B

# RTU Overall Architecture and Context Failure Group concept (2/2)





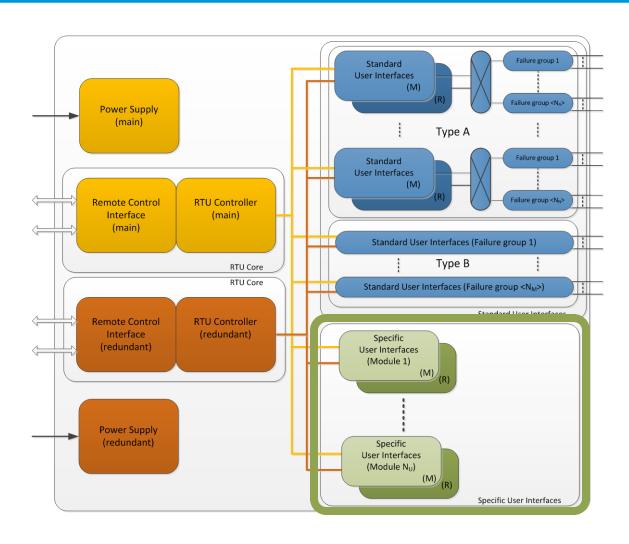
#### **Examples**

- Type A:
  - Typical group size: 8-16 channels
  - Pulse command outputs
  - Discrete digital channels
- Type B:
  - Typical group size: 64-128 channels
  - Triple modular redundancy (TMR) thermistor acquisition for thermal control

European Space Agency

# RTU Overall Architecture and Context Specific User Interfaces





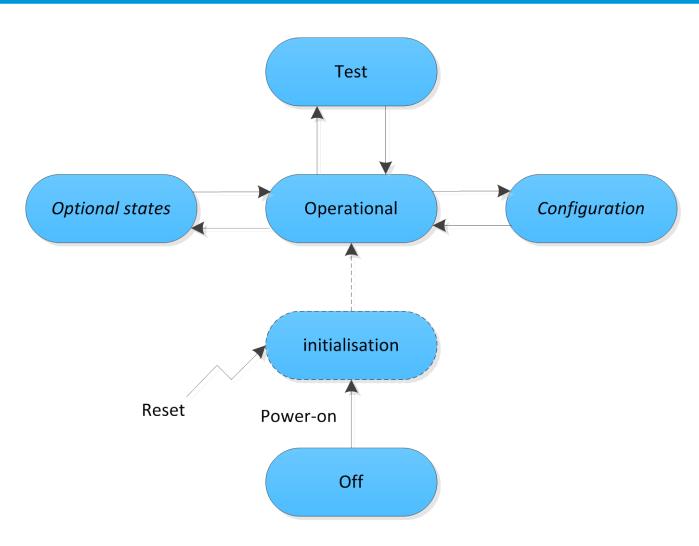
- Not specified
- Possible options
  - Magnetorquer I/F
  - Magnetometer I/F
  - Solar Array Drive
  - Electronics
  - Sun Sensor I/F
  - Propulsion I/F
  - etc.



- OBJECTIVE OF THE RTU SPECIFICATION
- SYSTEM OVERVIEW
  - RTU Overall Architecture and Context
- RTU FUNCTIONAL AND OPERABILITY REQUIREMENTS
  - Operating States & Self-test
  - Telemetry Acquisition & Observability
  - Commanding & Actuation
  - Redundancy Requirements
  - Module Requirements & Interfaces

### **Operating States & Self-test**







- OBJECTIVE OF THE RTU SPECIFICATION
- SYSTEM OVERVIEW
  - RTU Overall Architecture and Context
- RTU FUNCTIONAL AND OPERABILITY REQUIREMENTS
  - Operating States & Self-test
  - Telemetry Acquisition & Observability
  - Commanding & Actuation
  - Redundancy Requirements
  - Module Requirements & Interfaces

#### **Telemetry Acquisition & Observability**



- Telemetry Acquisition
  - Based on TM Acquisition Lists defined in the RTU
  - Triggered by "Start TM Acquisition" event(s)
    - Command
    - External pulse, e.g. PPS
    - Internal time reference
  - Key parameters
    - List size, sequencing, acquisition frequency
- Observability of TM acquisition process by means of *Token* allows to:
  - Verify acquisition progress
  - (Time) correlate TM data to "Start TM Acquisition" event



- OBJECTIVE OF THE RTU SPECIFICATION
- SYSTEM OVERVIEW
  - RTU Overall Architecture and Context
- RTU FUNCTIONAL AND OPERABILITY REQUIREMENTS
  - Operating States & Self-test
  - Telemetry Acquisition & Observability
  - Commanding & Actuation
  - Redundancy Requirements
  - Module Requirements & Interfaces

#### **Commanding & Actuation**



- Commanding
  - Internal control and management of the RTU configuration.
  - Immediate control and actuation of User Interfaces
  - Scheduling the actuation of *User Interfaces* in relation to a dedicated reference event.
- Scheduled execution of command
  - Command parameters pre-loaded into RTU
    - e.g. Delay, Pulse length etc.
  - Execution triggered by a "Start TC Actuation" event.
    - e.g. Pulse, Command etc.
  - Typically used for commanding of AOCS actuators



- OBJECTIVE OF THE RTU SPECIFICATION
- SYSTEM OVERVIEW
  - RTU Overall Architecture and Context
- RTU FUNCTIONAL AND OPERABILITY REQUIREMENTS
  - Operating States & Self-test
  - Telemetry Acquisition & Observability
  - Commanding & Actuation
  - Redundancy Requirements
  - Module Requirements & Interfaces

#### **Redundancy Requirements**



- RTU internal redundancy
  - RTU Core redundancy
  - Management of *User Interface* redundancy
- ☐ Failure groups
  - Key parameter: Group size
    - Drives the RTU internal implementation

ADCSS 2015: SAVOIR RTU Specification

Drives system architecture



- OBJECTIVE OF THE RTU SPECIFICATION
- SYSTEM OVERVIEW
  - RTU Overall Architecture and Context
- RTU FUNCTIONAL AND OPERABILITY REQUIREMENTS
  - Operating States & Self-test
  - Telemetry Acquisition & Observability
  - Commanding & Actuation
  - Redundancy Requirements
  - Module Requirements & Interfaces

### Module Requirements & Interfaces



- Basic requirements for the operation of the RTU Core functionality.
- RTU Remote Control Interface
  - Mil-Std-1553
  - CAN
  - SpW
- Standard User Interfaces
  - ECSS-E-ST-50-14C
- Specific User Interfaces
  - Not specified

#### **Summary**



- Draft SAVOIR RTU Specification is available.
- Focus on "Functional and Operability Requirements"
- Specification is not intended to specify or impose constraints on architecture or detailed implementation.
- Comments have been received from some SAVOIR Advisory Group members. Thanks for that!
- After consolidation in the SAVOIR Advisory Group a public review is foreseen.

Thank you!