Updates on Hadronic Physics

Dennis Wright Geant4 Space Users' Workshop 27 August 2015

Outline

- Hadron elastic scattering
- Cascade models
- QCD string model improvements
- lons, isomers, nuclides
- Radioactive Decay
- Low energy hadrons
- Coming attractions

New Elastic Models and Physics Lists

- G4HadronElasticProcess is used in most physics lists
 - now depends less on old Gheisha parameterization, but Gheisha still used for kaons, light nuclei
- Anti-nucleon, anti-light-nucleus projectiles
 - improved models (> 100 MeV) and cross sections (all energies) for anti- (p, n, d, t, $^{3}\text{He},\,\alpha$)
- Chips elastic models and cross section classes extracted from old CHIPS framework
 - for protons and neutrons (all energies)
 - also for hyperons in special physics lists (all energies)

Hadronic Models Implementing G4HadronElasticProcess



Hadronic Cross Sections Implementing G4HadronElasticProcess



New Elastic Models and Physics Lists

- Want to try the latest?
 - FTFP_BERT_TRV is an experimental physics list where new models, cross sections are tested
 - physics constructor: G4HadronHElasticPhysics
 - uses G4DiffuseElastic for p, n, pions
 - CHIPS models for kaons
- G4DiffuseElastic:
 - optical model of nucleus + diffuse nuclear halo
 - Coulomb effects included
 - nucleus-nucleus version available: G4NuclNuclDiffuseElastic

New Elastic Models and Physics Lists



Cascade Models

- INCL++
 - extended to 15-20 GeV
 - large reduction in memory churn \rightarrow ~ 3% speed increase
- Binary
 - improved behavior using SAID pp, pn and nn cross sections
 - a number of thread safety and multi-threading improvements
- Bertini
 - Upgrade of π nucleon two-body final state angular distributions
 - was Barashenkov parameterization
 - now use SAID phase shift shapes

Bertini π^- p Final State Angular Distributions



QGS Model Improvements

- Development of QGS model has resumed
 - more theoretically grounded than FTF
 - potential to be extended to much higher (multi-TeV) energies
- Fragmentation functions now much closer to those of Kaidalov (one of original QGS authors)
 - first tuning performed with latest functions
- Recent improvements have resulted in
 - wider and longer showers
 - lower energy response
 - \rightarrow closer to FTF model and closer to data

FTF Model Improvements

- Large number of bug fixes and tunings
 - fixed bug in G4LundStringFragmentation → increased production of neutral pions, decreased charged pions
 - fixed bug in method which splits baryons into quarks, di-quarks
 - too many diquarks with identical quarks
 - above fixes required re-tuning of G4LundStringFragmentation on thin target data

- Above changes largely counteract one another as measured by shower length and width
 - but energy resolution decreased (in the direction of data)
 - unexpected benefit due to a decrease in total number of particles produced

Shower Energy Resolution in Cu-LAr Calorimeter

 Comparison to LHC test beam data indicates partition of energy among hadrons has improved with recent tuning of FTF mode



Ions, Isomers and Nuclides

- Nuclides now instantiated as needed during event loop
 - in 10.0 they were all instantiated beforehand
 - pre-instantiation still available by UI command
- Removed FindIon and GetIon methods from G4Particletable
 - now found in G4IonTable
 - reminder:
 - FindIon() returns pointer to ion if it exists
 - Getlon() returns pointer if it exists, if not ion is created
- Working on rationalizing the radioactive decay and photon evaporation data sets
 - levels in same nuclide differ by a few eV or less, difference not always real
 - in current design, causes irreproducibility and missed levels

Radioactive Decay Improvements

- Completed re-design of RDM package
 - more OO, more easily debugged, old code removed
 - \rightarrow developers now able to concentrate on single decay channels
 - \rightarrow significant improvement in energy conservation
 - achieved by using atomic masses, not nuclear masses
 - from ~ keV in some cases to ~ eV for α decay, β decay)
- Atomic relaxation now applied only for electron capture (EC) and internal conversion (IC)
 - cases where a hole is left in atomic shells
 - in past atomic relaxation applied to all RDM processes, but not clear if it was needed in β , α decay

Sample Radioactive Decay Chain



Radioactive Decay Improvements

- Reproducibility
 - goal: given the same initial random seed at the beginning of any two identical runs, retrieve same random seed at end of run
 - not achieved when multithreading first implemented
 - suspect problem due to complex system of database file reading
 - physics results OK though
- Reproducibility OK in 10.1, but:
 - fix does not take full advantage of MT
 - working on a fully-MT version → requires major re-write of RDM database file access

Radioactive Decay Improvements

- Updates to RDM, photon evaporation databases
 - use G4RadioactiveDecay4.2 and G4PhotonEvaporation3.1
- "Observationally stable" isotopes (²⁰⁹Bi: 1.9 x 10¹⁹ y) now decay
 - to accommodate double beta decay and rare alpha decays
 - users should always put a time cut on their hit collection
- Code for decay by proton emission now included
 - database entries still required yet

NeutronHP

- Reproducibility (of random seeds) now restored in sequential running
 - fixed bug first seen in release 10.0
- Still problems with multi-threaded running
 - large memory consumption problem being worked on
 - still some seed reproducibility
- New data set G4NDL-4.5 required
 - available on Geant4 download page
- Physics lists using this model for elastic scattering now set proton recoil cut to zero
 - improved energy conservation

ParticleHP

- The charged particle analogue of the high precision neutron model
 - for p, d, t, α : (α , n) reactions included
 - mostly for E < 20 MeV, but some higher energy data
- Finally in toolkit
 - was promised for more than two years
 - currently database (~Gbytes) is maintained at CIEMAT (Spain), but eventually to be linked to Geant4 web page
- ParticleHP and NeutronHP now being merged into one package => ParticleHP
 - planned for 10.2 release
 - validation and testing must still be done

Coming in 2015/2016

GND/GIDI/LEND

- Generalized Nuclear Data (GND)
 - new low energy particle database with more modern, rationalized format
 - includes all ENDF/B-VII data
 - upgrade of Generalized Interaction Data Interface (GIDI) used to access new GND format
 - to be delivered late 2015/ early 2016
- Can already try the new data
 - use G4LEND neutron models
 - or G4HadronElasticPhysicsLEND physics constructor
 - need to download data from ftp: //gdo-nuclear.ucllnl.org/pub

User Variation of Model Parameters

- Requested by several user communities
 - most notably for studies of neutrino production targets
- A means of establishing systematic errors for some models
 - Bertini cascade now under study
 - looking at varying nuclear radius, repulsive core radius, etc.
- To be offered on a restricted basis
 - only users working with model developers

Fast Cross Sections

- One of the largest time sinks in Geant4 hadronic models is cross section calculation and look-up
- Hadronic cross section optimization (work of Renci/UNC Chapel Hill)
 - caching cross sections
 - list of particle/material/process "triplets" built for a given application
 - caching ~10 of these is enough to speed things up considerably
 - being tested in Geant4 now
 - surrogate model
 - automatic construction of empirical model (polynomial) of cross section in a given energy range
 - store polynomials for fast access
 - prototype is working, but validation and testing required

Radioactive Decay and Photon Evaporation

- Correlated Gamma Emission
 - Currently photon evaporation code may emit multiple gammas during de-excitation, but they are isotropic and not correlated in angle
 - New code (Jason Detwiler) will make use of J^π data in photon evaporation database
 - gamma angular distributions will now be correct
- Spontaneous fission is still in the job queue
- Proton emission for super-heavy nuclei

Neutrino Interactions

- First step: interface of Geant4 to GENIE
 - goal: allow GENIE neutrino generator to use Geant4 hadronic models for fragmentation and final state interactions within nucleus following initial interaction
 - will allow greater variety of models than now available in GENIE
 - planned for end of 2015
- Second step: interface of GENIE to Geant4
 - goal: allow Geant4 to use GENIE's neutrino-nucleus interactions in a Geant4 neutrino process
 - planned for early 2016
- Third step: once neutrino scattering processes are in place, use new Geant4 biasing techniques to do neutrino propagation

Backup

Fritiof Nucleus-nucleus

- Interface to DPMJET II.5 no longer works
 - serious energy non-conservation problems and maybe more
 - also limited to Z < 26
 - compiles and runs, but difficult to maintain Fortran code and interface
- Would like to have native G4 code for high energy nucleusnucleus collisions
 - FTF can now do nucleus-nucleus; try it
 - validate against 1987 data from CERN SPS:
 - 200 GeV/u ³²S on C, Al, S, Cu, Ag, Pb
 - CPU for DPMJET and FTF similar
- FTF looks promising
 - better than DPMJET for light targets









Ó

z