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# **Secure Simulation in Collaborative Settings via a Functional Mockup Trust Centre**

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Confidential

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Bildquellen: Daimler AG, Porsche AG, BMW AG, Bosch  
GmbH, VW AG, Audi AG, Siemens, ESA, Airbus, MTU



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## Executive Summary

Technical-scientific Transfer  
("Technisch-Wissenschaftlicher Transfer")

Company foundation in 1986

300 employees

### Executive Board

Dr. Dimitris Vartziotis

Joachim Laicher

Frank Beutenmüller

Dr. Victor Fäßler



**AIRBUS**  
GROUP



**DAIMLER**



**PORSCHE**



**Audi**



**BOSCH**



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## Need for secure model sharing

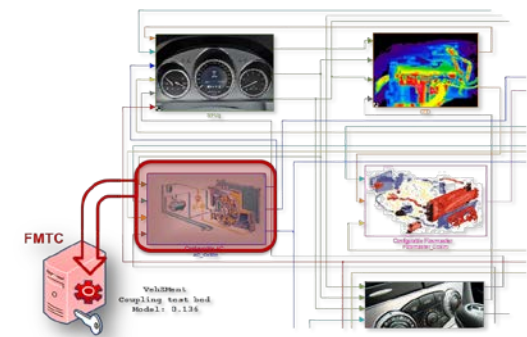
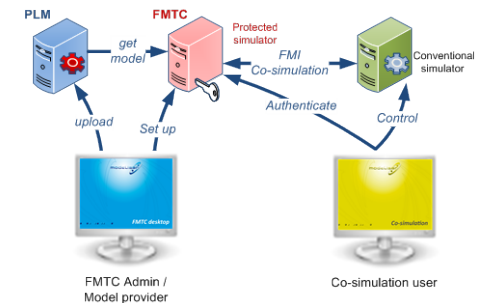
Collaborative simulation settings

Digital spacecraft development facilitated by data base for various component models and simulators

Shared use of models provided by OEM and supplier

Protection of intellectual property is key issue

Further challenge: Product life cycle management (PLM)



Functional Mockup Trust Centre (FMTC)





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## TWT FMTC

### Breakthrough and industry value

#### Innovation

**Protection of simulation models** during functional mock-up

**Cryptographic methods and processes** for protection and signature

**Safe PLM storage** of confidential models

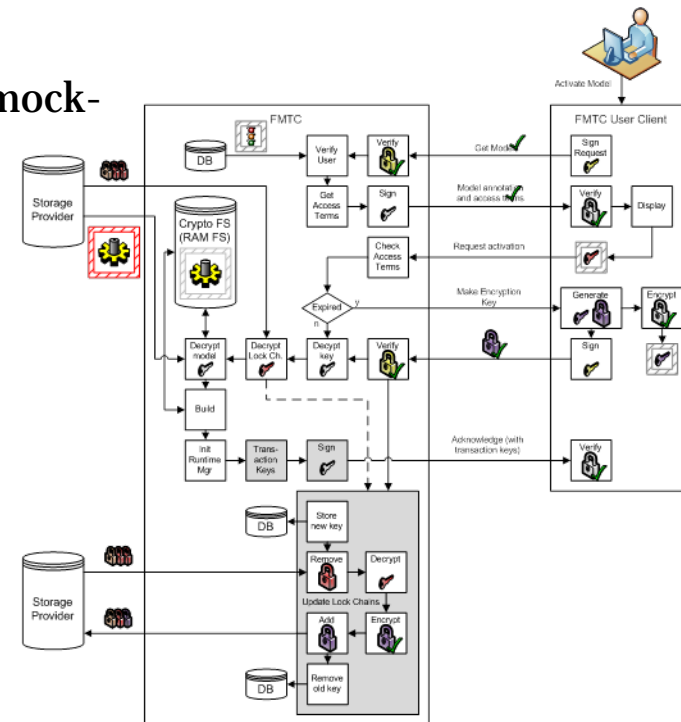
#### Industry value

**Suppliers:** safeguarding of intellectual property

**Customers:** (re-)liability and improved digital prototypes → shorter development cycles

**SOA application** [Mezger et al., INDIN 2011, Lissabon]

**Specification and implementation by TWT GmbH.**





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## TWT FMTC

### Concept and data management

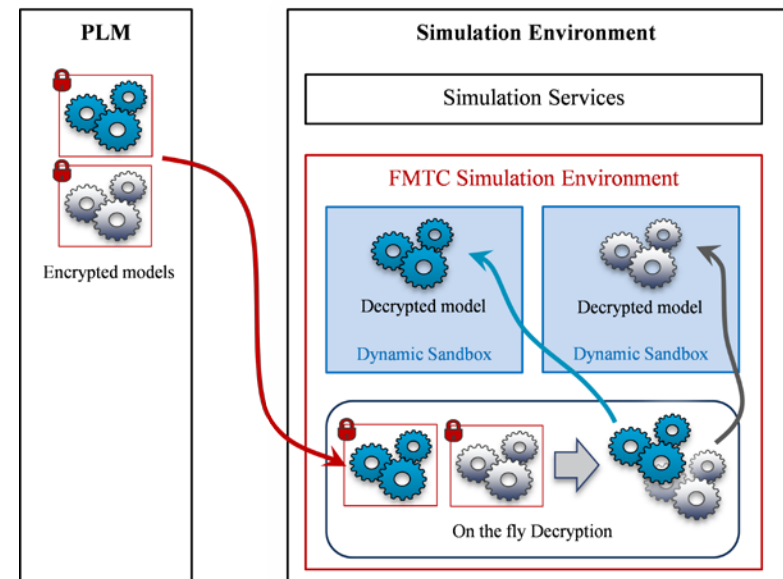
Safeguarded models only decryptable inside a trusted FMTC

PLM can be used to store and version the simulation model (even if potentially unsecure itself)

Dedicated access roles to the system

Change management with full traceability

Logging of all simulations and parameters for reproducibility and traceability





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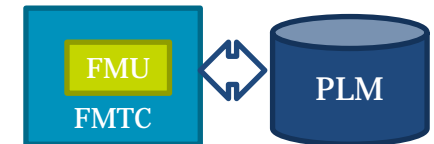
## Use cases

### System simulator

Optimization of a model at supplier site

System model inside FMTC for supplier

Connection to PLM



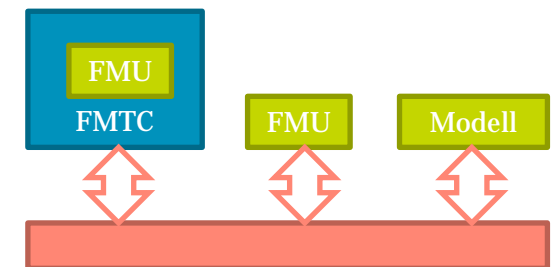
### Co-Simulation

Integration of various models at OEM site

Model development from Tier-1

Co-Simulation at OEM integrates fully functional model of Tier-1

IP-security, decryption not possible outside FMTC





# Co-Simulation use case

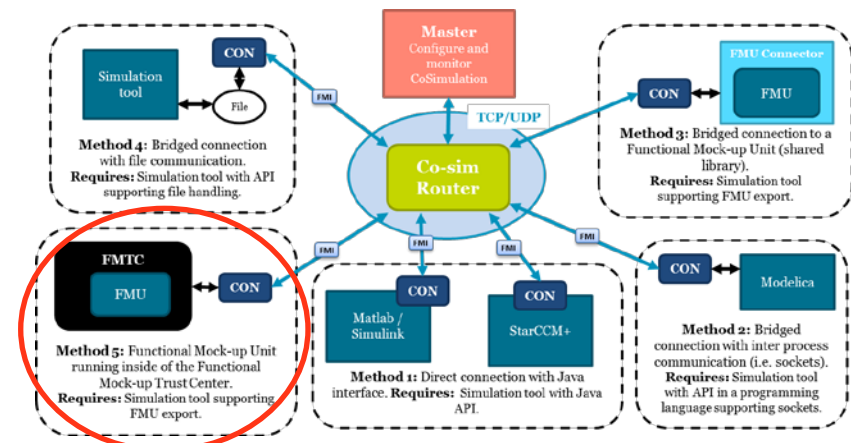
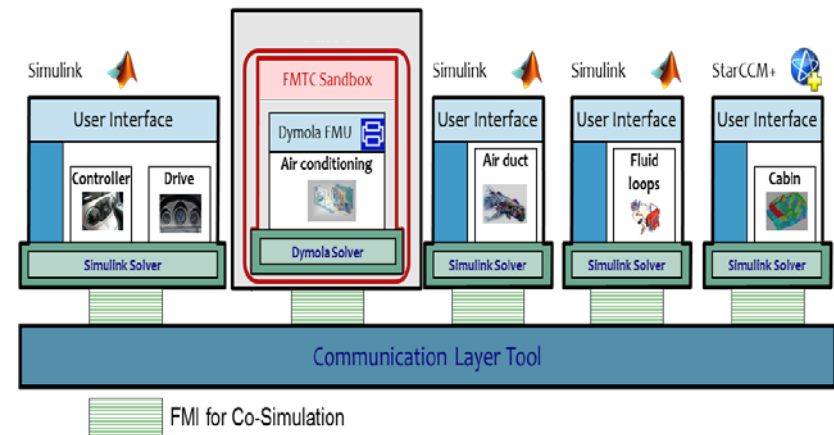
Usage with FMI standard

Often involves several machines with specific simulators in software or hardware

Integration of individual solutions into one common solution

Parallel execution of separate simulators with synchronous or asynchronous communication

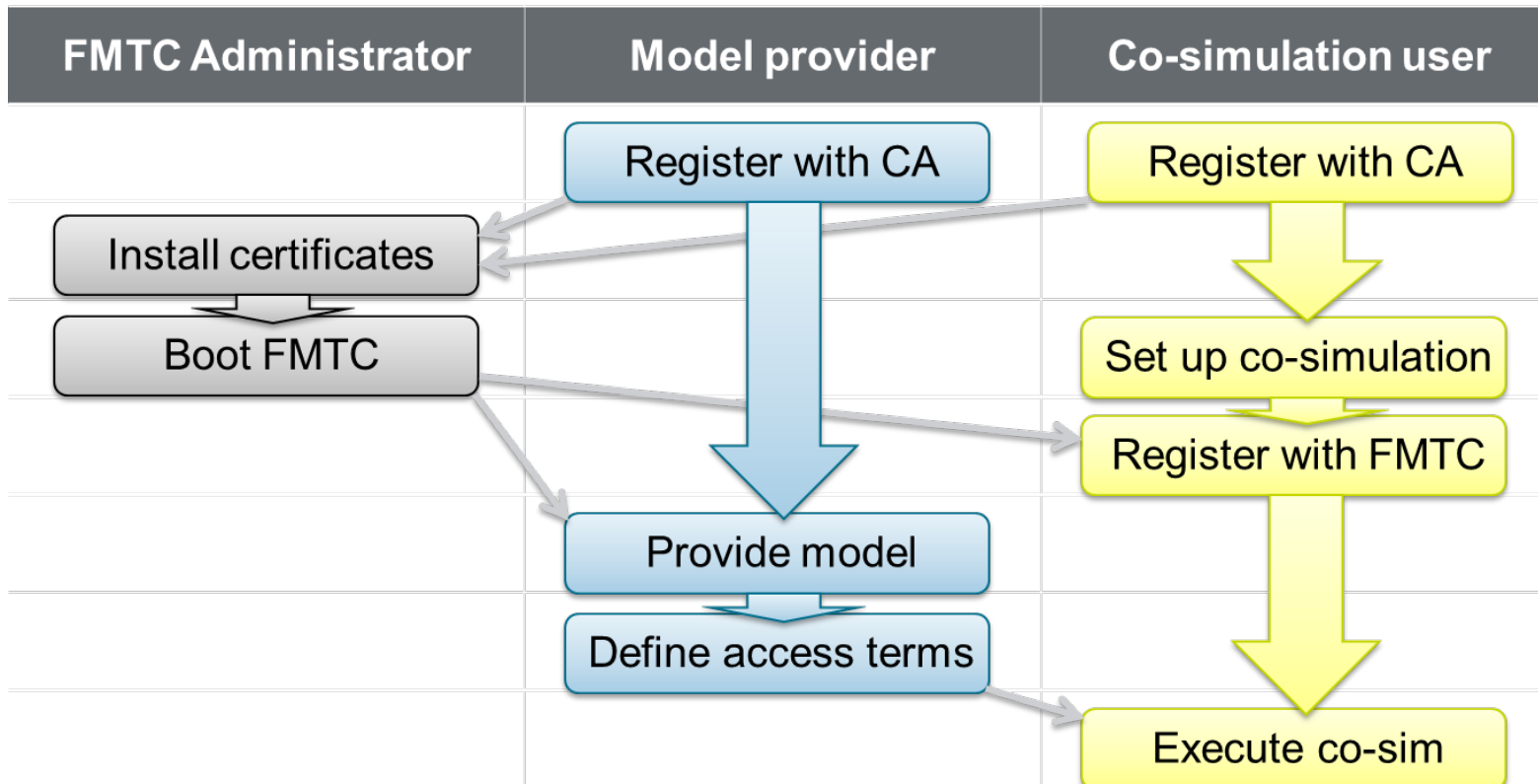
FMTC provides method to embed a model securely to a co-simulation environment







## TWT FMTC – Typical Steps





## Comparison of Interfaces FMI – SMP2

### Functional Mock-up Interface vs. Simulation Model Portability 2

	FMI	SMP 2
Target	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Open standard for model exchange and Co-Simulation (incl. solvers)</li><li>• Initially mostly in automotive domain</li><li>• Maintained by Modelica Association</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Open standard for model exchange (<b>no Co-simulation</b>)</li><li>• Initially intended for Space Applications (ESA)</li><li>• Maintained by ECSS</li></ul>
Structure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Model description as .xml</li><li>• Models are executable .dll or C code</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Model definition written in SMTP, mapped to C++</li></ul>
Features	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Platform independent</li><li>• IP protection by encapsulation in .dll</li><li>• Nested models</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Platform independent</li><li>• Modelling concept similar to UML</li><li>• Object oriented design, Inheritance</li></ul>
Interfaces/ Tools	Modelica, Matlab/Simulink, Simpack...	C++ (implemented), Java (planned)...



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## To execute Co-Simulation with FMTC

The screenshot displays a desktop environment with two main windows. The top window is a Mozilla Firefox browser titled "FMTC web access". The address bar shows "http://www.google.de/". The page content includes a navigation bar with "Login", "Simulation user", and "Provider" links. Below this is a header for "FMTC Web Access" with the TWT logo. A section titled "Available model" contains a text input field with "A/C Circuit Simulink" and a status indicator that says "Model is inactive".

The bottom window is the MATLAB 7.5.0 (R2007b) command window. The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "Debug", "Desktop", "Window", and "Help". The command window shows the command `>> startCosimTool` entered. The left sidebar of the MATLAB window shows "Current Directory", "Command History", and "I".

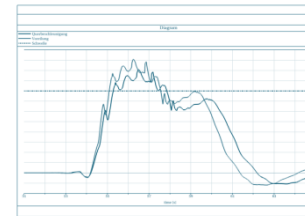
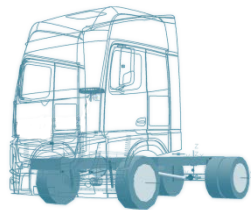
At the bottom of the desktop, there is a yellow bar with the text *Co-simulation* in a large, bold, italicized font. To the left of this text are several small, green, circular icons arranged in a row.



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## **TWT.reference project**

### **Simulative Certification of ESP**



#### **Modelling**

MBS vehicle models  
Integration of ESP signals through SiL  
Consideration of engine characteristics and brake pressure

#### **Simulation**

Simulative passage of loading cases  
Circular drive and change of lanes  
Analysis of the tilt protection and the stabilization control

#### **Analysis**

Target-performance comparison  
Analysis of the longitudinal and transverse acceleration  
Evaluation of brake and control interventions

#### **Homologation**

Automatic compilation of documents  
Verification of the successful homologation  
Simulation process certified by the German Federal Motor Transport Authority

Horak et al., TWT & Daimler, 21<sup>st</sup> Aachen Colloquium 2012



**Certified by the German Federal  
Motor Transport Authority (KBA)**





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## **Summary**

**FMTC allows for collaborative model development securing intellectual property rights**

**FMTC provides possibilities for comprehensive data management**

**FMTC supports FMI and can be adopted for SMP2 standard by implementing necessary interfaces to the Simulation Services**

**FMTC provides a method to embed a model securely to a co-simulation environment**

**TWT has expert knowledge in certification-level simulation and homologation**



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